

A6 VITAL STATISTICS: RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION

1749-1799

	Finland			Norway ¹			Sweden ¹		
	B	D	M	B	D	M	B	D	M
1749	...	...	...	33.0	27.9	...	33.8	28.1	17.1
1750	...	...	...	30.6	27.2	...	36.4	26.9	18.5
1751	44.3	24.6	21.8	35.0	27.0	...	38.7	26.2	18.5
1752	44.7	26.3	20.2	33.5	25.4	...	35.9	27.3	18.5
1753	44.1	26.1	19.0	34.8	23.4	...	36.1	24.0	17.4
1754	46.4	35.1	19.8	35.3	24.1	...	37.2	26.3	18.9
1755	46.9	30.7	18.8	33.5	25.1	...	37.5	27.4	18.3
1756	45.8	36.3	17.0	36.1	27.2	...	36.1	27.7	17.0
1757	43.3	36.2	16.0	34.5	22.1	...	32.6	29.9	15.9
1758	42.3	29.5	17.8	33.6	24.6	...	33.4	32.4	16.1
1759	44.5	28.1	19.6	32.3	19.5	...	33.6	26.3	19.5
1760	46.6	27.9	19.6	35.0	23.1	...	35.7	24.8	19.5
1761	45.8	28.3	16.8	35.9	24.4	...	34.8	25.8	18.9
1762	41.3	29.6	16.0	35.8	25.9	...	35.1	31.2	17.9
1763	43.0	41.0	16.0	34.5	38.8	...	35.0	32.9	17.3
1764	45.7	33.1	16.6	35.8	29.1	...	34.7	27.2	17.6
1765	42.9	29.7	16.2	34.5	30.2	...	33.4	27.7	16.3
1766	41.5	28.6	15.6	34.0	30.4	...	33.8	25.1	16.5
1767	40.7	29.1	15.6	35.1	25.1	...	35.4	25.6	16.5
1768	42.9	25.8	17.8	32.8	24.4	...	33.6	27.2	16.9
1769	42.4	28.3	16.8	33.7	23.7	...	33.1	27.2	16.3
1770	40.9	30.2	14.6	32.1	24.0	14.7	33.0	26.1	16.2
1771	38.0	26.1	15.2	31.6	23.2	13.5	32.2	27.8	15.5
1772	37.6	23.9	15.4	28.2	26.2	11.9	28.9	37.4	13.6
1773	37.9	21.5	17.0	25.0	48.1	12.0	25.5	52.5	15.5
1774	40.3	21.5	18.6	28.3	25.8	17.1	34.5	22.4	17.5
1775	40.4	25.6	17.2	33.8	23.6	18.6	35.6	24.8	18.9
1776	39.0	30.5	17.0	28.8	20.7	16.9	32.9	22.5	18.0
1777	40.1	32.0	17.6	31.3	21.0	16.8	33.0	24.9	18.1
1778	42.7	25.0	19.6	31.2	20.2	16.0	34.8	26.7	18.1
1779	43.2	21.9	18.2	31.5	27.4	18.2	36.7	28.5	17.3
1780	41.2	21.1	16.4	32.4	25.6	15.4	35.7	21.7	17.1
1781	37.7	26.5	15.2	31.4	20.9	16.1	33.5	25.6	15.7
1782	41.7	25.1	16.8	30.9	22.6	14.1	32.1	27.3	15.4
1783	40.0	31.2	16.2	27.6	24.8	16.2	30.3	28.1	16.0
1784	42.7	25.3	16.2	30.5	24.0	...	31.5	29.8	15.0
1785	39.8	30.3	15.6	28.9	33.3	...	31.4	28.3	15.6
1786	39.9	26.3	14.0	30.6	24.4	...	32.9	25.9	16.0
1787	40.4	23.7	15.4	29.2	22.8	...	31.5	24.0	15.9
1788	36.1	33.3	13.4	30.7	26.1	...	33.9	26.7	15.8
1789	34.2	37.7	15.2	30.6	30.6	...	32.0	33.1	15.9
1790	37.0	38.1	18.8	32.0	23.0	...	30.5	30.5	16.5
1791	36.0	40.9	23.4	32.7	23.0	...	32.6	25.5	21.7
1792	42.2	25.0	22.4	34.7	24.0	...	36.6	23.9	20.0
1793	43.8	25.6	19.4	34.1	22.1	...	34.4	24.3	17.8
1794	41.4	32.0	18.6	33.7	20.8	...	33.8	23.6	16.4
1795	42.1	23.6	15.8	32.3	22.6	15.5	32.0	27.9	15.2
1796	39.7	23.4	16.8	31.5	21.5	15.7	34.7	24.7	17.2
1797	41.2	20.2	16.4	32.7	22.4	16.2	34.8	23.8	16.9
1798	38.6	22.0	15.2	32.3	22.6	16.6	33.7	23.1	16.6
1799	38.7	27.6	15.4	32.5	20.9	15.7	32.0	25.2	14.7

See pp. 117-9 for footnotes

A6 Vital Statistics: Rates per 1,000 Population

1800–1849

	Austria ²			Belgium			Denmark ⁴			Finland		
	B	D	M	B	D	M	B	D	M	B	D	M
1800	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.9	28.5	18.8	37.6	25.5	16.4
1801	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.1	27.7	15.7	39.6	21.8	15.8
1802	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.2	23.2	18.4	39.2	22.3	14.6
1803	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.1	22.5	17.3	35.6	33.1	15.4
1804	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.2	23.7	17.6	39.1	25.0	15.8
1805	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.8	23.2	15.9	38.4	21.2	16.0
1806	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.2	22.3	14.8	35.7	21.9	15.2
1807	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.0	22.9	14.7	36.2	29.2	13.2
1808	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.6	25.2	14.5	30.4	60.5	10.0
1809	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.3	25.1	15.3	28.6	59.2	17.4
1810	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.3	22.7	17.6	40.5 ₅	24.6 ₅	23.6 ₅
1811	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.5	24.4	17.5	36.4	30.8	18.2
1812	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.8	27.0	15.9	38.9	24.1	16.2
1813	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.1	22.8	16.1	35.6	27.3	15.0
1814	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.4	24.7	18.3	36.7	32.4	16.6
1815	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.1	21.6	20.4	37.5	26.0	17.4
1816	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.9	20.7	18.6	38.8	23.4	17.8
1817	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.8	19.0	15.4	39.0	24.0	17.2
1818	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.1	18.9	16.9	38.4	24.8	17.2
1819	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.5	19.5	16.7	36.1	27.2	15.2
1820	43.0	26.6	17.3	...	...	...	31.5	20.9	16.2	36.6	25.3	18.6
1821	41.4	25.7	15.8	...	...	...	32.1	24.0	16.1	41.4	22.9	19.0
1822	38.5	27.2	15.1	...	...	...	33.7	20.3	17.1	35.6	27.8	16.2
1823	39.6	28.8	14.5	...	...	...	32.6	17.7	15.7	40.3	24.2	17.8
1824	40.1	26.4	15.7	...	...	...	31.3	18.6	16.2	37.8	27.3	17.2
1825	40.3	26.9	15.6	...	...	...	31.3	19.2	16.7	38.5	26.1	16.4
1826	39.6	27.7	16.0	...	...	...	31.4	21.1	16.7	37.6	26.2	16.6
1827	38.6	28.9	17.2	...	...	...	29.2	20.0	15.4	36.7	21.5	18.2
1828	37.6	32.7	17.0	...	...	...	30.3	23.6	16.0	39.3	22.6	18.0
1829	36.1	31.4	17.4	...	...	...	29.6	28.8	16.6	38.7	26.3	16.6
1830	38.0	30.3	16.2	32.3	25.6	13.0	28.9	25.3	16.8	36.6	25.4	15.2
1831	35.6	42.2	14.5	33.0	24.0	15.1	29.7	30.1	16.0	35.2	28.5	17.2
1832	36.6	35.6	19.4	31.5	28.0	13.4	27.0	26.3	17.3	34.5	33.8	13.0
1833	40.4	31.8	17.3	33.2	26.8	12.9	32.2	23.3	17.2	30.2	46.4	13.6
1834	39.3	30.9	16.7	33.3	27.8	14.5	33.0	23.5	17.1	36.6	23.9	15.2
1835	38.5	30.2	16.2	34.0	24.0	16.1	31.7	22.9	16.2	34.3	24.7	14.0
1836	37.8	33.1	17.4	34.0	23.9	13.9	30.5	22.3	15.1	31.1	31.9	13.0
1837	39.7	33.2	17.5	33.4	27.6	15.1	30.0	21.7	15.2	31.6	28.4	14.6
1838	37.9	28.3	15.7	35.2 ₃	25.5 ₃	14.6 ₃	29.8	20.0	13.1	31.8	22.5	14.2
1839	38.0	30.0	15.8	33.7	26.1	14.7	29.0	20.5	13.7	33.7	20.6	15.4
1840	38.6	30.4	15.9	34.2	25.0	15.1	30.4	21.0	14.6	34.7	22.1	15.6
1841	38.3	29.5	16.9	34.0	23.8	14.7	29.7	19.8	15.2	34.0	22.4	16.0
1842	41.2	30.8	16.3	32.6	24.9	14.0	30.1	20.2	15.4	37.2	21.9	16.6
1843	39.3	31.4	17.0	31.9	23.3	13.5	29.8	19.3	15.6	35.8	22.2	16.2
1844	39.7	28.9	16.4	31.8	22.5	13.9	30.3	19.3	16.3	35.0	21.8	16.2
1845	39.5	29.7	15.2	32.2	23.0	12.2	30.6	19.4	16.4	35.7	22.9	15.2
1846	37.0	28.9	16.0	27.8	25.1	11.9	30.1	21.5	16.1	33.2	25.1	14.8
1847	36.0	44.4	14.6	27.2	27.7	11.1	30.6	21.7	15.9	33.9	23.3	16.2
1848	32.7	41.3	17.8	27.7	24.0	13.3	30.6	21.1	15.0	36.5	23.8	18.6
1849	40.0	35.0	18.5	31.0	27.7	14.5	31.0	22.4	16.1	37.5	24.5	17.2

See pp. 117–9 for footnotes

A6 Vital Statistics: Rates per 1,000 Population

1850-1899

	Austria			Belgium			Bulgaria			Denmark		
	B	D	M	B	D	M	B	D	M	B	D	M
1850	39.6	32.9	19.3	30.0	21.2	15.4	...	...	...	31.4	19.1	15.2
1851	39.2	29.8	17.5	30.3	21.4	15.0	...	...	...	30.1	18.4	19.7
1852	37.5	30.9	15.8	30.0	21.5	13.9	...	...	...	33.2	19.6	19.4
1853	37.2	31.9	15.4	28.3	22.2	13.5	...	...	...	31.6	25.0	18.3
1854	36.3	34.5	13.8	28.8	20.5	12.9	...	...	...	32.7	18.4	17.4
1855	32.2	43.9	12.8	27.7	24.7	13.0	...	...	...	31.9	20.0	17.0
Years ending 31 December												
1856	35.6	30.2	16.3	29.1	24.1	14.3	...	...	...	32.4	18.7	17.2
1857	39.4	28.2	16.7	31.6	22.8	16.5	...	...	...	32.9	21.8	17.8
1858	39.8	29.1	16.9	31.7	23.6	16.7	...	...	...	33.2	23.2	17.4
1859	40.7	29.2	14.1	32.4	24.2	16.0	...	...	...	33.6	20.3	16.7
1860	38.2	26.8	16.9	31.0	19.9	15.1	...	...	...	32.6	20.2	16.0
1861	37.4	29.8	16.0	31.1	22.5	14.3	...	...	...	31.6	18.4	14.9
1862	38.1	29.5	17.7	30.4	20.9	14.3	...	...	...	30.8	18.3	14.7
1863	40.6	29.9	16.9	32.2	22.3	14.8	...	...	...	30.9	18.1	15.0
1864	40.6	30.1	16.5	32.1	23.7	15.1	...	...	...	30.1	23.2	11.3
1865	38.0	30.5	15.6	31.6	24.7	15.2	...	...	...	31.1	23.0	17.8
1866	37.9	40.8	13.0	31.7	30.3	15.2	...	...	...	32.0	20.2	16.8
1867	36.8	29.4	19.4	32.6	21.9	15.8	...	...	...	30.3	19.8	15.3
1868	38.1	28.7	18.4	31.9	22.0	14.8	...	...	...	31.0	19.2	14.6
1869	39.6	29.0	20.8	32.0	22.1	15.0	...	...	...	29.3	19.0	14.7
1870	39.8	29.4	19.6	32.7	23.6	14.0	...	...	...	30.3	19.0	14.7
1871	38.7 ₉	29.8 ₉	18.8 ₉	31.2	28.1	14.7	...	...	...	30.1	19.4	14.6
1872	38.9	32.6	18.6	32.7	23.5	15.7	...	...	...	30.3	18.4	15.0
1873	39.6	38.9	18.8	33.0	21.8	15.7	...	...	...	30.8	18.6	16.2
1874	39.6	31.7	18.0	33.1	20.9	15.4	...	...	...	30.9	20.0	16.4
1875	39.8	30.0	17.0	32.9	22.9	14.6	...	...	...	31.9	21.0	17.0
1876	40.0	29.8	16.6	32.7	21.6	14.1	...	...	...	32.6	19.7	17.1
1877	38.5	31.5	15.0	32.8	21.4	13.7	...	...	...	32.3	18.7	16.1
1878	38.4	31.6	15.2	31.9	21.7	13.5	...	...	...	31.6	18.4	14.8
1879	39.1	29.9	15.4	31.9	22.1	12.2	...	...	...	31.9	19.7	14.7
1880	37.5	29.7	15.2	31.0	22.3	14.1	...	...	...	31.7	20.4	15.2
1881	37.5	30.5	16.0	31.8	21.2	14.3	33.7	16.4	20.2	32.2	18.3	15.6
1882	39.0	30.8	16.4	31.6	20.5	14.0	36.7	19.1	19.4	32.3	19.2	15.4
1883	38.1	30.1	15.6	30.9	21.1	13.7	38.5	19.8	19.8	31.8	18.4	15.4
1884	38.6	29.3	15.8	30.9	21.2	13.6	38.5	17.2	17.6	33.3	18.3	15.6
1885	37.5	30.1	15.2	30.3	21.4	13.8	37.6	16.7	13.2	32.5	17.8	15.1
1886	37.9	29.4	15.6	29.9	21.3	13.5	32.6	19.2	18.4	32.4	18.1	14.2
1887	38.2	28.9	15.6	29.7	19.3	14.4	38.4 ₁₀	18.2 ₁₀	18.6 ₁₀	31.7	18.2	14.0
1888	37.8	29.2	15.8	29.4	20.3	14.2	37.7	18.2	16.6	31.5	19.5	14.2
1889	37.8	27.3	15.0	29.4	19.8	14.5	36.7	18.5	16.0	31.2	18.5	14.2
1890	36.2	29.1	15.0	29.0	20.8	14.6	35.1	21.1	18.2	30.5	19.0	13.8
1891	38.2	28.0	15.4	30.0	21.2	15.0	39.1	26.7	18.2	31.0	20.0	13.6
1892	36.0	28.8	15.6	28.9	21.8	15.4	36.0	31.6	16.8	29.6	19.5	13.5
1893	37.9	27.1	15.8	29.5	20.3	15.2	35.0	27.6	13.2	30.8	19.0	14.0
1894	36.6	27.8	15.8	29.0	18.6	15.0	38.0	27.4	15.8	30.4	17.6	13.8
1895	37.9	27.5	16.0	28.5	19.5	15.5	40.7	26.5	18.4	30.3	16.9	14.1
1896	37.8	26.2	15.8	29.0	17.5	16.2	41.4	24.3	16.8	30.5	15.7	14.5
1897	37.2	25.5	16.0	29.0	17.2	16.5	42.5	25.6	16.6	29.8	16.6	14.9
1898	36.0	24.8	15.8	28.6	17.6	16.6	39.4	23.1	15.8	30.2	15.5	15.1
1899	36.8	25.2	16.4	28.8	18.8	16.5	40.7	24.8	17.6	29.7	17.3	15.0

see pp. 117-9 for footnotes

A6 Vital Statistics: Rates per 1,000 Population

1850-1899

	Serbia			Spain ²³			Sweden		
	B	D	M	B	D	M	B	D	M
1850	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.9	19.8	15.2
1851	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.7	20.7	14.7
1852	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.7	22.7	13.7
1853	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.4	23.7	14.4
1854	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.5	19.8	15.4
1855	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.8	21.5	15.0
1856	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.5	21.8	14.9
1857	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.4	27.6	15.5
1858	...	...	...	35.2	28.0	14.6	34.8	21.7	16.2
1859	...	...	...	38.4	28.8	14.6	35.0	20.1	16.6
1860	...	...	...	36.7	27.4	16.2	34.8	17.7	15.6
1861	...	...	...	39.0	26.6	16.6	32.6	18.5	14.5
1862	40.5	38.6	24.2	38.5	27.3	16.4	33.4	21.4	14.1
1863	43.0	35.1	30.2	37.8	29.2	15.8	33.6	19.3	14.5
1864	45.1	31.3	22.6	39.2	31.5	16.0	33.6	20.3	14.0
1865	46.7	25.5	24.2	38.6	33.8	16.2	32.8	19.4	14.1
1866	45.7	24.3	22.4	38.3	29.0	16.6	33.1	20.0	13.4
1867	44.8	25.7	20.9	38.5	30.4	14.8	30.8	19.6	12.2
1868	45.7	32.7	21.5	35.7	34.1	14.0	27.5	21.0	10.9
1869	45.2	29.7	23.8	37.0	34.1	17.0	28.3	22.3	11.3
1870	44.8	33.2	22.0	36.6	31.6	12.8	28.8	19.8	12.0
1871	43.2	32.4	20.6	...	...	...	30.4	17.2	13.0
1872	39.1	32.1	26.6	...	...	...	30.0	16.3	13.9
1873	42.4	32.6	22.0	...	...	...	30.8	17.2	14.6
1874	41.7	36.4	22.9	...	...	...	30.9	20.3	14.5
1875	45.8	31.3	21.9	...	...	...	31.2	20.3	14.1
1876	41.6	48.3	15.3	...	...	...	30.8	19.6	14.2
1877	33.3	33.6	25.3	...	...	...	31.1	18.7	13.7
1878	38.1 ²²	33.4 ²²	19.9 ²²	36.1	30.5	14.2	29.8	18.1	12.9
1879	39.4	31.3	28.7	35.8	30.5	13.2	30.5	16.9	12.6
1880	40.7	31.5	23.5	35.5	30.1	12.4	29.4	18.1	12.6
1881	45.7	24.7	23.4	37.1	30.2	12.7	29.1	17.7	12.4
1882	44.4	23.1	24.2	36.2	31.4	12.1	29.4	17.4	12.7
1883	47.0	22.8	23.6	35.6	32.7	12.4	28.9	17.3	12.9
1884	47.6	25.0	21.4	36.7	30.6	13.2	30.0	17.5	13.1
1885	46.6	26.9	17.6	36.3	38.0	12.7	29.4	17.8	13.3
1886	42.0	29.6	23.6	36.7	29.2	12.7	29.8	16.6	12.8
1887	46.3	24.9	22.2	36.1	32.8	11.0	29.7	16.1	12.5
1888	45.7	24.4	21.8	36.4	30.1	11.2	28.8	16.0	11.8
1889	44.1	25.5	20.4	36.4	30.4	15.6	27.7	16.0	12.0
1890	40.3	25.3	19.9	34.4	32.1	15.8	28.0	17.1	12.0
1891	45.0	26.5	21.1	35.3	31.8	17.5	28.3	16.8	11.7
1892	42.4	33.5	19.0	35.8	30.6	16.9	27.0	17.9	11.4
1893	42.5	29.7	21.1	35.6	29.7	15.6	27.4	16.8	11.3
1894	42.5	28.1	21.9	34.8	30.3	15.6	27.1	16.4	11.5
1895	44.0	26.9	17.8	35.0	29.0	15.4	27.5	15.2	11.7
1896	41.2	27.0	17.7	35.9	29.6	14.5	27.2	15.6	11.9
1897	42.6	26.5	17.7	34.1	28.4	14.0	26.7	15.4	12.1
1898	35.1	22.9	18.3	33.3	28.2	13.6	27.1	15.1	12.3
1899	39.3	24.3	19.9	34.2	28.8	16.9	26.4	17.7	12.5

See pp. 117-9 for footnotes

A6 Vital Statistics: Rates per 1,000 Population

1900–1949

	Czechoslovakia			Denmark			Finland			France		
	B	D	M	B	D	M	B	D	M	B	D	M
1900	...	...	...	29.7	16.8	15.3	32.6	21.9	13.8	21.3	21.9	15.5
1901	...	...	...	29.7	15.7	14.2	33.2	21.1	13.8	22.0	20.1	15.6
1902	...	...	...	29.2	14.6	14.2	32.4	19.0	13.0	21.6	19.5	15.1
1903	...	...	...	28.7	14.6	14.2	31.5	18.5	13.0	21.1	19.3	15.1
1904	...	...	...	28.9	14.1	14.4	33.0	18.4	13.6	20.9	19.4	15.2
1905	...	...	...	28.4	15.0	14.4	31.8	19.1	13.4	20.6	19.6	15.4
1906	...	...	...	28.5	13.5	14.8	32.8	18.2	14.4	20.5	19.9	15.6
1907	...	...	...	28.2	14.1	15.2	32.8	18.8	14.4	19.7	20.2	16.0
1908	...	...	...	28.6	14.6	15.0	32.2	19.3	14.0	20.1	18.9	16.0
1909	...	...	...	28.2	13.3	14.8	32.8	17.4	13.4	19.5	19.1	15.6
1910	...	...	...	27.5	12.9	14.6	31.7	17.4	12.8	19.6	17.8	15.6
1911	...	...	...	26.7	13.4	14.4	30.8	17.4	12.6	18.7	19.6	15.6
1912	...	...	...	26.6	13.0	14.6	30.8	17.2	12.4	18.9	17.5	15.8
1913	...	...	...	25.6	12.5	14.4	28.8	17.1	12.6	18.8 ₁₂	17.7 ₁₂	15.0 ₁₂
1914	...	...	...	25.6	12.5	13.8	28.7	16.6	12.0	18.1 ³⁰	18.5 ³⁰	9.8 ³⁰
1915	...	...	...	24.2	12.8	13.0	27.0	16.9	11.6	11.8 ³⁰	18.3 ³⁰	4.2 ³⁰
1916	...	...	...	24.4	13.4	14.4	25.7	17.6	12.4	9.5 ³⁰	17.3 ³⁰	6.2 ³⁰
1917	...	...	...	23.7	13.2	14.0	25.9	18.8	12.8	10.4 ³⁰	18.0 ³⁰	9.1 ³⁰
1918	...	...	...	24.1	13.0	15.2	25.4	30.4	9.6	12.1 ³⁰	22.3 ³⁰	10.4 ³⁰
1919	22.4	18.3	27.4	22.6	13.0	16.4	20.5	20.2	12.0	13.0	19.0	28.6
1920	26.7	19.0	26.4	25.4	12.9	17.6	27.0	17.0	15.0	21.4	17.2	31.9
1921	29.2	17.7	24.2	24.0	11.0	16.2	25.9	14.9	15.0	20.7	17.7	23.2
1922	28.2	17.4	20.6	22.2	11.9	15.8	25.0	15.3	14.6	19.3	17.5	19.5
1923	27.3	15.0	18.8	22.3	11.3	16.0	25.3	14.7	14.6	19.1	16.7	17.8
1924	25.8	15.3	18.0	21.8	11.2	15.6	23.8	16.3	13.4	18.7	16.9	17.6
1925	25.1	15.2	18.4	21.0	10.8	15.0	23.7	14.4	13.4	19.0	17.4	17.4
1926	24.6	15.6	18.2	20.5	11.0	15.0	23.0	14.2	13.6	18.8	17.4	16.9
1927	23.3	16.0	18.0	19.6	11.6	15.0	22.5	15.4	14.4	18.2	16.5	16.4
1928	23.3	15.1	19.0	19.6	11.0	15.6	22.8	14.3	15.0	18.3	16.4	16.5
1929	22.4	15.5	19.0	18.6	11.2	15.8	22.2	15.9	14.6	17.7	17.9	16.2
1930	22.7	14.2	18.6	18.7	10.8	16.4	21.8	14.0	14.4	18.0	15.6	16.4
1931	21.5	14.4	17.6	18.0	11.4	16.2	20.7	14.1	13.8	17.5	16.2	15.6
1932	21.0	14.1	17.2	18.0	11.0	15.6	19.8	13.3	13.2	17.3	15.8	15.1
1933	19.2	13.7	16.6	17.3	10.6	17.6	18.4	13.6	13.8	16.2	15.8	15.1
1934	18.7	13.2	15.8	17.8	10.4	19.0	19.1	13.1	15.4	16.2	15.1	14.2
1935	17.9	13.5	15.2	17.7	11.1	18.6	19.6	12.7	16.0	15.3	15.7	13.6
1936	17.4	13.3	16.0	17.8	11.0	18.6	19.1	13.6	16.6	15.0	15.3	13.4
1937	17.2	13.3	16.6	18.0	10.8	18.2	19.9	12.8	18.0	14.7	15.0	13.1
1938	16.8 ₂₈	12.8 ₂₈	14.4 ₂₈	18.1	10.3	17.8	21.0	12.8	18.4	14.6	15.4	13.1
1939	18.6	13.3	18.2	17.8	10.1	18.8	21.2	14.3	16.6	14.6	15.3 ³⁰	12.3
1940	20.6	14.0	19.8	18.3	10.4	18.4	17.8	19.4	16.6	13.6 ³⁰	18.0 ³⁰	8.6 ³⁰
1941	20.1	14.0	17.2	18.5	10.3	17.4	24.2	19.8	20.4	13.1 ³⁰	17.0 ³⁰	11.4 ³⁰
1942	19.7	14.3	18.2	20.4	9.6	18.4	16.6	15.1	14.6	14.5 ³⁰	16.6 ³⁰	13.6 ³⁰
1943	21.5	14.1	15.8	21.4	9.6	18.6	20.4	13.3	17.2	15.7 ³⁰	16.0 ³⁰	11.2 ³⁰
1944	22.1 ₂₈	15.0 ₂₈	13.6 ₂₈	22.7	10.2	18.6	21.3	18.9	16.8	16.1 ³⁰	17.1 ³⁰	10.5 ³⁰
1945	19.5	17.8	15.0	23.5	10.5	18.0	25.5	13.1	23.6	16.2 ³⁰	16.1 ³⁰	19.8 ³⁰
1946	22.7	14.1	20.2	23.4	10.2	19.6	27.9	11.8	26.2	20.9	13.5	25.7
1947	24.2 ₂₉	12.1 ₂₉	22.2 ₂₉	22.1	9.7	19.2	28.0	11.9	22.6	21.3	13.1	21.0
1948	23.4	11.5	21.4	20.3	8.6	18.8	27.6	11.2	20.0	21.1	12.4	18.0
1949	22.4	11.9	21.2	18.9	8.9	17.8	26.1	11.2	17.6	20.9	13.7	16.4

See pp. 117–9 for footnotes

A6 Vital Statistics: Rates per 1,000 Population

1900–1949

	Russia ²¹			Serbia			Spain			Sweden		
	B	D	M	B	D	M	B	D	M	B	D	M
1900	49.3	31.1	17.8	42.4	23.5	25.2	33.9	29.0	17.7	27.0	16.8	12.3
1901	47.9	32.1	17.2	38.0	21.0	16.6	35.0	27.8	16.9	27.0	16.1	12.1
1902	49.1	31.5	17.2	38.0	22.3	20.6	35.6	26.1	17.5	26.5	15.4	11.9
1903	48.1	30.0	17.8	40.9	23.5	19.0	36.4	25.0	16.4	25.7	15.1	11.6
1904	48.6	29.9	15.2	39.8	21.1	22.9	34.2	25.7	15.3	25.8	15.3	11.7
1905	45.0	31.7	15.2	37.3	24.8	19.8	35.1	25.7	14.3	25.7	15.6	11.7
1906	47.1	29.9	19.2	42.0	24.5	20.8	33.8	25.9	14.4	25.7	14.4	12.3
1907	47.5	28.4	18.0	40.0	22.4	21.2	33.3	24.4	14.1	25.5	14.6	12.4
1908	44.8	28.3	16.0	36.8	23.7	18.0	33.7	23.6	14.5	25.7	14.9	12.2
1909	44.7	29.5	16.0	38.7	29.3	18.8	33.1	23.7	13.2	25.6	13.7	11.9
1910	45.1	31.5	16.8	39.0	22.4	20.8	32.7	23.1	14.1	24.7	14.0	12.1
1911	45.0	27.4	16.0	36.3	21.8	20.6	31.5	23.4	14.3	24.0	13.8	11.8
1912	43.7	26.5	...	...	...	20.8	31.8	21.3	14.3	23.8	14.2	11.9
1913	43.1 ₂₁	27.4 ₂₁	... ₂₁	...	...	...	30.6	22.3	13.6	23.2	13.7	11.9
	47.0	30.2										
1914	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.9	22.2	13.2	22.9	13.8	11.6
1915	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.9	22.1	12.5	21.6	14.7	11.7
1916	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.1	21.4	13.3	21.2	13.6	12.2
1917	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.0	22.5	13.7	20.9	13.4	12.3
1918	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.3	33.3	13.5	20.3	18.0	13.3
1919	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.9	23.0	15.9	19.8	14.5	13.8
1920	30.9	...	...	...	...	...	29.5	23.4	16.6	23.6	13.3	14.6
1921	32.6	...	...	...	...	...	30.5	21.4	15.5	21.5	12.4	13.3
1922	33.4 ₂₁	...	...	...	...	...	30.5	20.5	15.2	19.6	12.8	12.3
1923	38.8	...	...	...	...	...	30.5	20.7	14.5	18.9	11.4	12.6
1924	43.1	...	...	...	...	...	29.7	19.6	14.4	18.1	12.0	12.4
1925	44.7	...	...	...	...	...	29.1	19.2	14.3	17.6	11.7	12.4
1926	43.6	19.9	...	...	...	...	29.6	18.8	14.5	16.8	11.8	12.6
1927	43.2 ₂₁	20.8 ₂₁	...	...	...	...	28.1	18.6	14.1	16.1	12.7	12.8
1928	44.3	23.3	...	...	...	...	29.1	18.1	14.9	16.1	12.0	13.3
1929	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.3	17.6	14.6	15.2	12.2	13.7
1930	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.3	16.9	14.9	15.4	11.7	14.3
1931	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.6	17.4	14.9	14.8	12.5	13.9
1932	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.2	16.4	13.3	14.5	11.6	13.5
1933	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.7	16.4	12.3	13.7	11.2	14.0
1934	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.2	16.0	12.0	13.7	11.2	15.5
1935	30.1 ²¹	...	...	...	...	...	25.7	15.7	12.3	13.8	11.7	16.4
1936	33.6 ²¹	...	...	...	...	...	24.7	16.7	11.2	14.2	12.0	17.0
1937	38.7	18.9	...	...	...	...	22.6	18.9	11.4	14.4	12.0	17.7
1938	37.5	17.5	...	...	...	...	20.0	19.2	8.9	14.9	11.5	18.5
1939	36.5	17.3	...	...	...	...	16.5	18.4	11.3	15.4	11.5	19.4
1940	31.2	18.3	...	...	...	...	24.4	16.5	16.8	15.1	11.4	18.6
1941	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.6	18.6	14.6	15.6	11.3	18.2
1942	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.2	14.7	14.3	17.7	9.9	19.8
1943	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.9	13.2	13.2	19.3	10.2	19.4
1944	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.5	13.0	14.1	20.6	11.0	19.7
1945	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.1	12.2	14.4	20.4	10.8	19.4
1946	23.8	10.8	...	...	...	...	21.4	12.9	15.0	19.7	10.5	19.0
1947	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.4	12.0	16.5	18.9	10.8	17.5
1948	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.1	10.9	15.6	18.4	9.8	16.9
1949	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.5	11.4	14.2	17.4	10.0	15.9

See pp. 117–9 for footnotes

A6 Vital Statistics: Rates per 1,000 Population

1950-1993

	Czechoslovakia			Denmark			Finland			France		
	B	D	M	B	D	M	B	D	M	B	D	M
1950	23.3	11.5	21.6	18.7	9.2	18.2	24.5	10.2	17.0	20.5	12.7	15.8
1951	22.8	11.4	20.2	17.8	8.8	17.0	23.0	10.0	16.0	19.5	13.3	15.2
1952	22.2 ₅₀	10.6 ₅₀	17.6	17.8	9.0	16.4	23.1	9.5	15.8	19.3	12.3	14.8
1953	21.2	10.5	15.4	17.9	9.0	16.2	22.0	9.6	15.4	18.7	12.9	14.4
1954	20.6	10.4	15.8	17.3	9.1	15.8	21.5	9.1	15.6	18.7	12.0	14.6
1955	20.3	9.6	15.8	17.3	8.7	15.8	21.2	9.3	15.4	18.5	12.0	14.4
1956	19.8	9.6	17.6	17.2	8.9	15.4	20.8	9.0	15.4	18.4	12.4	13.5
1957	18.9	10.1	13.6	16.8	9.3	15.2	20.1	9.4	14.4	18.4	11.9	14.0
1958	17.4	9.3	14.8	16.5	9.2	15.0	18.6	8.9	14.4	18.1	11.1	13.9
1959	16.0	9.7	15.2	16.3	9.3	15.2	18.9	8.8	14.4	18.3	11.2	14.2
1960	15.9	9.2	15.6	16.6	9.5	15.6	18.5	9.0	14.8	17.9	11.3	14.0
1961	15.8	9.2	15.4	16.6	9.4	15.8	18.4	9.1	15.4	18.2	10.8	13.6
1962	15.7	10.0	15.6	16.7	9.7	16.2	18.1	9.6	15.2	17.7	11.4	13.5
1963	16.9	9.5	15.8	17.6	9.8	16.4	18.2	9.3	14.8	18.2	11.6	14.2
1964	17.2	9.6	15.8	17.7	9.9	16.8	17.7	9.4	15.2	18.2	10.7	14.4
1965	16.4	10.0	15.8	18.0	10.1	17.6	17.1	9.7	15.8	17.8	11.1	14.1
1966	15.6	10.0	16.2	18.4	10.3	17.2	17.0	9.5	16.8	17.6	10.7	13.8
1967	15.1	10.1	16.8	16.8	9.9	17.0	16.8	9.5	18.0	17.0	10.9	14.0
1968	14.9	10.7	17.2	15.3	9.7	16.2	15.9	9.7	17.4	16.7	11.0	14.2
1969	15.5	11.2	17.4	14.6	9.8	16.0	14.6	9.9	17.8	16.7	11.5	15.2
1970	15.9	11.6	17.6	14.4	9.8	14.8	14.0	9.6	17.8	16.7	10.6	15.6
1971	16.5	11.5	18.0	15.2	9.8	13.2	13.2	9.9	16.4	17.1	10.7	15.8
1972	17.4	11.1	18.6	15.1	10.1	12.4	12.7	9.5	15.4	16.9	10.6	16.2
1973	18.9	11.6	19.4	14.3	10.1	12.2	12.2	9.3	15.0	16.4	10.7	15.4
1974	19.9	11.7	19.2	14.1	10.2	13.2	13.3	9.5	14.8	15.3	10.5	15.0
1975	19.6	11.5	19.0	14.2	10.1	12.6	13.9	9.3	13.4	14.1	10.6	14.6
1976	19.3	11.4	18.6	12.9	10.6	12.2	14.1	9.5	13.6	13.6	10.5	14.2
1977	18.7	11.5	18.4	12.9	9.9	12.6	13.9	9.3	13.0	14.0	10.1	13.8
1978	18.4	11.6	17.8	12.2	10.4	11.2	13.5	9.2	12.6	13.8	10.3	13.4
1979	17.9	11.5	16.6	11.6	10.7	10.8	13.3	9.2	12.2	14.1	10.1	12.0
1980	16.3	12.2	15.4	11.2	10.9	10.4	13.2	9.3	12.2	14.9	10.2	12.4
1981	15.5	11.8	15.2	10.4	11.0	10.0	13.2	9.2	12.6	14.9	10.3	11.6
1982	15.2	11.8	15.2	10.3	10.8	9.6	13.7	9.0	12.6	14.6	10.0	11.4
1983	14.9	12.1	15.6	9.9	11.2	10.6	13.8	9.3	12.2	13.7	10.2	11.0
1984	14.7	11.9	15.6	10.1	11.2	11.2	13.3	9.2	11.6	13.8	9.9	10.2
1985	14.6	11.9	15.4	10.5	11.4	11.4	12.8	9.8	10.6	13.9	10.0	9.8
1986	14.2	12.0	15.4	10.8	11.3	12.0	12.3	9.6	10.4	14.1	10.0	9.6
1987	13.8	11.5	15.8	11.0	11.3	12.2	12.0	9.7	10.8	13.8	9.5	9.6
1988	13.8	11.4	15.2	11.5	11.5	12.6	12.8	9.9	10.6	13.8	9.4	9.8
1989	13.3	11.6	15.0	12.0	11.6	12.0	12.8	9.9	10.2	13.6	9.4	10.0
1990	13.4	11.7	16.8	12.3	11.9	12.2	13.1	10.0	9.8	13.4	9.3	10.2
1991	13.3	11.5	13.4	12.5	11.6	12.0	13.1	9.8	9.6	13.3	9.2	9.8
1992	...	11.7 ⁵⁴	14.4	13.1	11.8	12.4	13.3	9.8	9.4	13.0	9.1	9.4
1993	...	11.5 ⁵⁴	12.8	13.0	12.1	12.2	12.8	10.1	9.2	12.3	9.2	...

A6 Vital Statistics: Rates per 1,000 Population

1950–1993

	Norway			Poland			Portugal			Romania		
	B	D	M	B	D	M	B	D	M	B	D	M
1950	19.1	9.1	16.7	30.7	11.6	21.6	24.3	12.2	15.5	26.2	12.4	23.4
1951	18.4	8.4	16.5	31.0	12.4	21.4	24.6	12.5	15.8	25.1	12.8	20.6
1952	18.8	8.5	16.5	30.2	11.1	20.8	24.9	11.8	15.8	24.8	11.7	20.4
1953	18.8	8.5	16.1	29.7	10.2	20.0	23.7	11.4	15.8	23.8	11.6	20.8
1954	18.5	8.6	15.9	29.1	10.3	19.6	23.1	11.1	16.2	24.8	11.5	24.2
1955	18.5	8.5	15.3	29.1	9.6	19.0	24.4	11.6	17.0	25.6	9.7	22.8
1956	18.5	8.7	14.5	28.1	9.0	18.8	23.4	12.4	15.2	24.2	9.9	23.4
1957	18.1	8.8	14.0	27.6	9.5	18.2	24.4	11.7	16.5	22.9	10.2	22.8
1958	17.9	9.0	13.6	26.3	8.4	18.4	24.4	10.5	16.8	21.6	8.7	23.4
1959	17.7	8.9	13.1	24.7	8.6	19.0	24.3	11.1	17.3	20.2	10.2	21.4
1960	17.3	9.1	13.2	22.6	7.6	16.4	24.2	10.8	15.7	19.1	8.7	21.4
1961	17.3	9.2	13.4	20.9	7.6	15.8	24.5	11.2	17.5	17.5	8.7	19.4
1962	17.1	9.4	13.2	19.8	7.9	15.0	24.5	10.8	15.7	16.2	9.2	19.8
1963	17.3	10.1	13.1	19.2	7.5	14.4	23.5	10.8	15.7	15.7	8.3	18.6
1964	17.8	9.5	13.5	18.1	7.6	14.8	23.8	10.6	16.0	15.2	8.1	18.0
1965	17.8	9.5	13.0	17.4	7.4	12.6	22.9	10.3	16.3	14.6	8.6	17.2
1966	17.9	9.6	14.8	16.7	7.3	14.2	22.2	10.8	16.5	14.3	8.2	17.8
1967	17.6	9.6	15.4	16.3	7.8	15.0	21.5	10.2	16.8	27.4	9.3	16.0
1968	17.6	9.9	15.4	16.2	7.6	16.0	20.6	10.0	16.1	26.7	9.6	15.0
1969	17.6	10.1	15.4	16.3	8.1	16.6	20.9	11.1	17.4	23.3	10.1	14.0
1970	16.6	10.0	15.2	16.6	8.1	17.7	20.0	10.3	18.0	21.1	9.5	14.4
1971	16.8	10.0	15.2	17.2	8.7	17.8	20.2	11.0	18.6	19.5	9.5	14.6
1972	16.3	10.0	14.6	17.4	8.0	18.6	19.5	10.1	17.2	18.8	9.2	15.2
1973	15.5	10.1	14.2	17.9	8.3	18.8	19.2	10.6	19.8	18.2	9.8	16.4
1974	15.0	9.9	13.8	18.4	8.2	19.0	18.9	10.7	18.0	20.3	9.1	16.6
1975	14.1	9.9	13.0	18.9	8.7	19.4	19.1	10.4	21.8	19.7	9.3	17.8
1976	13.3	10.0	12.6	19.5	8.8	19.0	19.3	10.6	21.0	19.5	9.6	18.2
1977	12.6	9.8	11.8	19.1	9.0	18.8	18.6	9.9	18.8	19.6	9.6	18.4
1978	12.7	10.0	11.6	19.0	9.3	18.7	17.1	9.8	16.6	19.1	9.7	18.4
1979	12.7	10.2	11.4	19.5	9.2	18.1	16.3	9.4	16.2	18.6	9.9	18.0
1980	12.5	10.1	10.8	19.5	9.9	17.2	15.8	9.6	14.6	18.0	10.4	16.4
1981	12.4	10.2	10.8	18.9	9.2	18.0	15.1	9.7	15.2	17.0	10.0	16.4
1982	12.5	10.1	10.6	19.4	9.2	17.4	15.2	9.3	14.8	15.3	10.0	15.6
1983	12.1	10.2	10.0	19.7	9.5	16.7	14.4	9.6	15.0	14.3	10.4	14.6
1984	12.1	10.3	10.0	18.9	9.9	15.5	14.2	9.6	13.8	15.5	10.3	14.6
1985	12.3	10.7	9.8	18.2	10.3	14.3	12.8	9.6	13.4	15.8	10.9	14.2
1986	12.6	10.5	9.8	17.0	10.1	13.8	12.4	9.4	13.6	16.5	10.6	...
1987	12.9	10.7	10.0	16.1	10.1	13.4	12.0	9.3	13.2	16.7	11.1	14.6
1988	13.7	10.8	10.4	15.5	9.8	13.0	11.9	9.6	14.4	16.5	11.0	15.0
1989	14.0	10.7	9.8	14.8	10.0	13.4	12.0	9.7	14.8	16.0	10.7	15.4
1990	14.4	10.8	10.4	14.3	10.2	13.4	11.8	10.4	14.6	13.6	10.6	16.6
1991	14.3	10.5	9.4	14.3	10.6	12.2	11.8	10.6	14.6	11.9	10.9	15.8
1992	14.0	10.4	9.0	13.4	10.2	11.4	11.7	10.3	14.2	11.4	11.6	15.4
1993	13.8	10.8	9.0	12.8	10.2	10.8	11.5	10.8	13.8	11.0	11.6	14.1

A6 Vital Statistics: Rates per 1,000 Population

1950-1993

	Russia			Spain			Sweden		
	B	D	M	B	D	M	B	D	M
1950	26.7	9.7	...	20.1	10.8	15.0	16.5	10.0	15.5
1951	27.0	9.7	...	20.0	11.5	14.9	15.6	9.9	15.3
1952	26.5	9.4	...	20.7	9.6	15.5	15.5	9.6	15.0
1953	25.1	9.1	...	20.4	9.6	15.2	15.4	9.7	14.8
1954	26.6	8.9	...	19.8	9.0	15.9	14.6	9.6	14.7
1955	25.7	8.2	...	20.4	9.3	16.2	14.8	9.5	14.4
1956	25.7	7.6	...	20.5	9.7	17.5	14.8	9.6	14.1
1957	25.4	7.8	...	21.6	9.8	17.0	14.6	9.9	14.3
1958	25.3	7.2	...	21.7	8.6	16.9	14.2	9.6	13.7
1959	25.0	7.6	24.4	21.5	8.8	16.2	14.1	9.5	13.5
1960	24.9	7.1	...	21.6	8.7	15.6	13.7	10.0	13.4
1961	23.8	7.2	22.0	21.1	8.4	15.5	13.9	9.8	13.9
1962	22.4	7.5	20.0	21.1	8.8	15.3	14.2	10.2	14.3
1963	21.2	7.2	18.2	21.3	8.9	15.2	14.9	10.1	14.1
1964	19.6	6.9	17.0	21.8	8.5	14.7	16.0	10.0	15.3
1965	18.4	7.3	17.4	20.9	8.4	14.3	15.9	10.1	15.5
1966	18.2	7.3	17.8	20.5	8.4	14.2	15.8	10.1	15.7
1967	17.3	7.6	18.0	20.6	8.4	14.3	15.4	10.1	14.4
1968	17.2	7.7	17.8	20.0	8.4	14.1	14.3	10.4	13.3
1969	17.0	8.1	18.8	19.8	8.9	14.4	13.5	10.5	12.2
1970	17.4	8.2	19.6	19.5	8.3	14.7	13.7	9.9	10.8
1971	17.8	8.2	20.0	19.5	8.9	14.9	14.1	10.2	9.8
1972	17.8	8.5	18.8	19.4	8.1	15.3	13.8	10.3	9.8
1973	17.6	8.7	20.2	19.2	8.5	15.5	13.5	10.5	9.4
1974	18.0	8.7	20.8	19.5	8.4	15.3	13.5	10.6	11.0
1975	18.1	9.3	21.4	18.8	8.4	15.3	12.6	10.8	10.8
1976	18.4	9.4	20.2	18.8	8.3	14.5	12.0	11.0	10.9
1977	18.1	9.6	21.4	18.1	8.1	14.4	11.6	10.7	9.8
1978	18.2	9.7	21.4	17.3	8.1	14.0	11.3	10.8	9.1
1979	18.2	10.1	21.8	16.2	7.9	13.3	11.6	11.0	9.0
1980	18.3	10.3	20.5	15.2	7.8	11.8	11.7	11.0	9.0
1981	18.5	10.2	20.8	14.1	7.8	10.7	11.3	11.1	9.1
1982	18.9	10.1	20.5	13.6	7.8	10.2	11.1	10.9	8.9
1983	19.8	10.4	20.8	12.7	7.9	10.3	11.0	10.9	8.7
1984	19.6	10.8	19.2	12.3	7.8	10.3	11.3	10.9	8.8
1985	19.4	10.6	19.6	11.8	8.1	10.3	11.8	11.3	9.2
1986	20.0	9.8	19.6	11.2	7.9	10.5	12.2	11.1	9.3
1987	19.8	9.9	19.6	10.8	8.0	10.8	12.5	11.1	9.8
1988	18.8	10.1	18.8	10.7	8.2	11.0	13.3	11.5	10.4
1989	...	10.7	19.0	...	8.4	...	13.7	10.8	25.6
1990	13.4 ⁵⁵	11.2 ⁵⁵	18.8	10.3	8.6	11.2	14.5	11.1	9.4
1991	12.1 ⁵⁵	11.4 ⁵⁵	17.2	10.1	8.7	11.2	14.4	11.0	8.6
1992	10.7 ⁵⁵	12.2 ⁵⁵	14.2	10.2	...	11.2	14.2	10.9	8.6
1993	9.3 ⁵⁵	14.3 ⁵⁵	15.0	9.9	8.7	10.4	13.5	11.1	7.8