### lab2

October 18, 2024

# 1 DS 6600: Data Engineering: Lab 2

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I did not use Generative AI for any portion of this assignment.

```
[85]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import requests
import json
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
import dotenv
import os
dotenv.load_dotenv()
```

[85]: True

# 2 1a)

(8928, 12)

```
[12]:
            Cycle FECCandID
                                    CID
                                                         FirstLastP Party
             2022 HOAK00105
                              N00039029
                                                    Thomas Lamb (3)
      0
                                                                        3
      1
             2022 HOAL01055
                              N00044245
                                                     Jerry Carl (R)
      2
             2022 HOAL01063
                              N00044288
                                                    Wes Lambert (R)
                                                                        R
                                                 James Averhart (D)
      3
             2022
                  HOAL01097
                              N00044750
                                                                        D
      4
             2022 HOAL02087
                              N00030768
                                                    Martha Roby (R)
                                                                        R
      8923
             2022 S8WI00224
                              N00041929
                                                   Leah Vukmir (R)
                                                                        R
                              N00041293 Paula Jean Swearengin (D)
      8924
             2022
                   S8WV00119
                                                                        D
      8925
                                                  Evan Jenkins (R)
             2022
                   S8WV00127
                              N00035531
                                                                        R
```

8926	2022		00135		11474		Bo Cople	•	R
8927	2022	2884(	00143	NOOO:	12642	Patrick	Morrise	ey (R)	R
	DistIDR	unFor	DistI	DCurr	CurrCand	CycleCand	CRPICO	RecipCode	NoPacs
0		AK01						3N	
1		ALO1		ALO1	Y	Y	I	RW	
2		ALO1						RN	
3		ALO1						DN	
4		ALO2						RN	
•••						•••			
8923		WIS1						RN	
8924		WVS2						DN	
8925		WVS1						RN	
8926		WVS1						RN	
8927		WVS1						RN	
_				_					
8925 8926 8927	e roug v	WVS1 WVS1 WVS1	o] ump q	1				RN RN	

[8928 rows x 12 columns]

## 3 1b)

```
[13]: cand = pd.read_csv("data/cands22.txt", on_bad_lines='skip')
      cand
[13]:
             2022
                                    |N00039029|
                                                              |Thomas Lamb (3)|
                                                                                        \
                      |HOAK00105|
                                                                                   131
             2022
                      |HOAL01055|
                                                               |Jerry Carl (R)|
      0
                                    |N00044245|
                                                                                   |R|
      1
             2022
                                                              |Wes Lambert (R)|
                      |HOAL01063|
                                    |N00044288|
                                                                                   |R|
                                                          |James Averhart (D)|
      2
             2022
                      |HOAL01097|
                                    |N00044750|
                                                                                   |D|
      3
             2022
                      |HOAL02087|
                                    |N00030768|
                                                              |Martha Roby (R)|
                                                                                   |R|
                                    |N00045120|
      4
             2022
                      |HOAL02137|
                                                            |Will Dismukes (R)|
                                                                                   |R|
                                                              |Leah Vukmir (R)|
      8909
             |2022|
                      |S8WI00224|
                                    |N00041929|
                                                                                   |R|
      8910
             |2022|
                                                   |Paula Jean Swearengin (D)|
                      |S8WV00119|
                                    |N00041293|
                                                                                   |D|
      8911
             |2022|
                                    |N00035531|
                                                             |Evan Jenkins (R)|
                                                                                   |R|
                      |S8WV00127|
      8912
             |2022|
                                                                |Bo Copley (R)|
                      |S8WV00135|
                                    |N00041474|
                                                                                   |R|
      8913
             120221
                      |S8WV00143|
                                    |N00012642|
                                                        |Patrick Morrisey (R)|
                                                                                   |R|
                                                 |3N| | |.3
             |AKO1|
                                   | |.1 | |.2
      0
             |AL01|
                      | ALO1 |
                               | Y |
                                     | Y |
                                            |I|
                                                  |RW|
                               1 1
                                     | |
                                                  RN
      1
             |AL01|
                                            | |
      2
             |AL01|
                                                  DN
      3
             |AL02|
                                                  |RN|
                                                  |RN|
      4
             |AL02|
             |WIS1|
                               RN
      8909
                                                  DN
      8910
             |WVS2|
      8911
             |WVS1|
                                     1 1
                                                  |RN|
                                                         1 1
```

RN

This is likely not an appropriate way to load the data. The first and main problem I see with this is that this read dropped some of the rows. The dataframe should be 8928 rows and this dataframe is 8914 rows. I am guessing that the on\_bad\_lines='skip' essentially just drops records with data configurations that it did not understand. The error that comes from trying to read in the data without any separate configuration is that ParserError: Error tokenizing data. C error: Expected 12 fields in line 851, saw 13. I think the reason for this is that somewhere (likely in a name), there is an extra comma (,) where that comma is being treated like the separator instead of a comma in that field. Therefore, the parser reads an extra field (column) instead of continuing over it.

#### 4 2

8912 | WVS1 | |

[15]: # pd.read\_csv("data/cands22.txt")

```
[16]: def get_useragent():
              url = "https://httpbin.org/user-agent"
              r = requests.get(url)
              useragent = json.loads(r.text)['user-agent']
              return useragent
      def make_headers(email='jcm4bsq@virginia.edu'):
          useragent = get_useragent()
          headers = {
              'User-Agent': useragent,
              'From': email
          }
          return headers
      base = "https://api.nasa.gov/"
      endpoint = "neo/rest/v1/feed"
      key = os.getenv("NASA_API_KEY")
      params = {"api_key": key,
                "start_date": "2024-10-08",
                "end_date":"2024-10-15"}
      headers = make_headers()
      r = requests.get(base + endpoint, params=params, headers=headers)
```

```
[17]: step1 = json.loads(r.text)

final_df = pd.DataFrame()
dates = list(step1['near_earth_objects'].keys())
```

```
for d in dates:
          temp = pd.json_normalize(step1['near_earth_objects'][d])
          final_df = pd.concat([final_df, temp])
      print(final_df.shape)
      final_df
     (192, 18)
[17]:
                id neo_reference_id
                                                    name
           2534676
                             2534676 534676 (2014 VK2)
      1
           3826858
                             3826858
                                               (2018 QE)
      2
           3843427
                                              (2019 OV3)
                             3843427
      3
          54105558
                            54105558
                                              (2021 AG6)
      4
          54135427
                            54135427
                                              (2021 GP3)
      . .
      11 54487066
                            54487066
                                              (2024 TU1)
      12 54487280
                            54487280
                                              (2024 TR2)
      13 54487290
                            54487290
                                              (2024 TA3)
      14 54488494
                            54488494
                                              (2024 TG5)
      15 54489677
                            54489677
                                              (2024 TW8)
                                                               absolute_magnitude_h \
                                                 nasa_jpl_url
      0
          https://ssd.jpl.nasa.gov/tools/sbdb_lookup.htm...
                                                                             18.65
          https://ssd.jpl.nasa.gov/tools/sbdb_lookup.htm...
                                                                             27.70
      1
          https://ssd.jpl.nasa.gov/tools/sbdb_lookup.htm...
      2
                                                                             24.26
      3
          https://ssd.jpl.nasa.gov/tools/sbdb_lookup.htm...
                                                                             26.88
          https://ssd.jpl.nasa.gov/tools/sbdb_lookup.htm...
      4
                                                                             24.11
      . .
          https://ssd.jpl.nasa.gov/tools/sbdb_lookup.htm...
                                                                             26.07
      11
          https://ssd.jpl.nasa.gov/tools/sbdb lookup.htm...
                                                                             25.56
      12
          https://ssd.jpl.nasa.gov/tools/sbdb_lookup.htm...
                                                                             26.72
          https://ssd.jpl.nasa.gov/tools/sbdb_lookup.htm...
                                                                             27.61
          https://ssd.jpl.nasa.gov/tools/sbdb_lookup.htm...
                                                                             27.03
          is_potentially_hazardous_asteroid \
      0
                                       False
      1
                                       False
      2
                                       False
      3
                                       False
      4
                                       False
                                         •••
      11
                                       False
      12
                                       False
      13
                                       False
      14
                                       False
```

15 False

```
close_approach_data is_sentry_object \
0
    [{'close_approach_date': '2024-10-09', 'close_...
                                                                   False
    [{'close_approach_date': '2024-10-09', 'close_...
                                                                    True
1
    [{'close_approach_date': '2024-10-09', 'close_...
2
                                                                   False
    [{'close_approach_date': '2024-10-09', 'close_...
3
                                                                  False
    [{'close_approach_date': '2024-10-09', 'close_...
4
                                                                   False
. .
    [{'close_approach_date': '2024-10-11', 'close_...
                                                                   False
11
    [{'close_approach_date': '2024-10-11', 'close_...
12
                                                                  False
13
    [{'close_approach_date': '2024-10-11', 'close_...
                                                                   False
    [{'close_approach_date': '2024-10-11', 'close_...
14
                                                                    True
15
    [{'close_approach_date': '2024-10-11', 'close_...
                                                                   False
                                             links.self \
    http://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/neo/2534676?ap...
0
    http://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/neo/3826858?ap...
1
    http://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/neo/3843427?ap...
2
    http://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/neo/54105558?a...
3
    http://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/neo/54135427?a...
4
11 http://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/neo/54487066?a...
   http://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/neo/54487280?a...
12
13
   http://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/neo/54487290?a...
   http://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/neo/54488494?a...
   http://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/neo/54489677?a...
    estimated_diameter.kilometers.estimated_diameter_min \
0
                                               0.494943
1
                                               0.007666
2
                                               0.037373
3
                                               0.011183
4
                                               0.040046
. .
11
                                               0.016239
12
                                               0.020538
13
                                               0.012038
14
                                               0.007990
15
                                               0.010437
    estimated_diameter.kilometers.estimated_diameter_max \
                                               1.106726
0
1
                                               0.017141
2
                                               0.083568
3
                                               0.025006
4
                                               0.089545
```

```
0.036311
11
12
                                               0.045924
13
                                                0.026918
14
                                                0.017867
15
                                               0.023337
    estimated_diameter.meters.estimated_diameter_min
0
                                            494.942761
1
                                              7.665756
                                             37.372743
2
3
                                             11.182914
4
                                             40.045616
                                             16.238839
11
12
                                             20.537850
13
                                             12.038018
14
                                              7.990151
15
                                             10.436502
    estimated_diameter.meters.estimated_diameter_max
0
                                           1106.725658
1
                                             17.141151
2
                                             83.567994
3
                                             25.005755
4
                                             89.544719
. .
11
                                             36.311148
12
                                             45.924029
13
                                             26.917826
14
                                             17.866520
15
                                             23.336729
    estimated_diameter.miles.estimated_diameter_min
0
                                             0.307543
1
                                             0.004763
2
                                             0.023222
3
                                             0.006949
4
                                             0.024883
                                             0.010090
11
12
                                             0.012762
13
                                             0.007480
14
                                             0.004965
15
                                             0.006485
    estimated_diameter.miles.estimated_diameter_max
```

```
0
                                               0.687687
1
                                               0.010651
2
                                               0.051927
3
                                               0.015538
4
                                               0.055640
                                               0.022563
11
12
                                               0.028536
13
                                               0.016726
14
                                               0.011102
15
                                               0.014501
    estimated_diameter.feet.estimated_diameter_min
0
                                           1623.828008
1
                                             25.150118
2
                                            122.613991
3
                                             36.689351
                                            131.383258
4
                                             53.277033
11
12
                                             67.381400
13
                                             39.494810
14
                                             26.214406
15
                                             34.240494
    estimated_diameter.feet.estimated_diameter_max
0
                                           3630.989809
1
                                             56.237374
2
                                            274.173218
3
                                             82.039883
4
                                            293.781896
. .
                                            119.131067
11
12
                                            150.669390
13
                                             88.313080
14
                                             58.617195
15
                                             76.564073
                                              sentry_data
0
1
    http://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/neo/sentry/382...
2
                                                       {\tt NaN}
3
                                                       NaN
4
                                                       NaN
                                                       {\tt NaN}
11
12
                                                       NaN
```

```
13
                                                        NaN
      14 http://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/neo/sentry/544...
      15
                                                        NaN
      [192 rows x 18 columns]
         3)
     5
[18]: key = os.getenv("GENIUS_API_KEY")
      headers = make_headers()
      headers['Authorization'] = "Bearer " + key
      headers
[18]: {'User-Agent': 'python-requests/2.32.3',
       'From': 'jcm4bsq@virginia.edu',
       'Authorization': 'Bearer
      v28gXb1_VUmcdbDYg1euMtA23I5diJzn953rhP2mAPiyMlrsqBiAON_SXaA3-XKf'}
[19]: base = "https://api.genius.com"
      endpoint = "/search"
      params = {"q": "Lizzo"}
      r = requests.get(base + endpoint, params = params, headers = headers)
      lizzo id = json.loads(r.
       otext)['response']['hits'][0]['result']['primary_artist']['id']
      new_endpoint = f"/artists/{lizzo_id}/songs"
      r = requests.get(base + new_endpoint, params={"sort":"popularity", "per_page":
       →20}, headers=headers)
      lizzo_df = pd.json_normalize(json.loads(r.text)['response']['songs'])
      lizzo_df
[19]:
          annotation count
                                  api path
                                                         artist names \
                         9 /songs/3241792
                                                                Lizzo
      1
                        15 /songs/4198226
                                                                Lizzo
                         4 /songs/2438187
      2
                                                                Lizzo
      3
                        12 /songs/7823996
                                                                Lizzo
                                                      Lizzo & Cardi B
      4
                        21 /songs/7066853
      5
                        11 /songs/8616851
                                                                  SZA
                         3 /songs/3797161
      6
                                                                Lizzo
      7
                         7 /songs/8080840
                                                                Lizzo
      8
                        11 /songs/4312315 Lizzo (Ft. Missy Elliott)
      9
                         5 /songs/4286014
                                                                Lizzo
      10
                        15 /songs/4312316
                                                                Lizzo
                         1 /songs/4948719 Lizzo (Ft. Ariana Grande)
      11
                         7 /songs/4464794
      12
                                                                Lizzo
```

```
13
                   4 /songs/9160872
                                                            Lizzo
14
                     /songs/3241766
                                           Charli xcx (Ft. Lizzo)
                   10
15
                  11 /songs/3721618
                                                            Lizzo
16
                   5 /songs/7640097
                                                            Lizzo
17
                   3 /songs/3201991
                                                            Lizzo
18
                   5
                      /songs/4855379
                                                    KIDZ BOP Kids
19
                      /songs/8029110
                                                            Lizzo
                                             full title \
0
                                  Truth Hurts by Lizzo
1
                                        Juice by Lizzo
2
                                 Good As Hell by Lizzo
3
                              About Damn Time by Lizzo
4
                             Rumors by Lizzo & Cardi B
5
                                            F2F by SZA
6
                                         Boys by Lizzo
7
                                       Grrrls by Lizzo
8
                   Tempo by Lizzo (Ft. Missy Elliott)
9
                               Cuz I Love You by Lizzo
10
                                  Like a Girl by Lizzo
11
    Good as Hell (Remix) by Lizzo (Ft. Ariana Grande)
12
                                     Soulmate by Lizzo
13
                                         Pink by Lizzo
14
      Blame It on Your Love by Charli xcx (Ft. Lizzo)
15
                                        Jerome by Lizzo
16
                                      Special by Lizzo
17
                                     Water Me by Lizzo
18
                          Truth Hurts by KIDZ BOP Kids
19
                      2 Be Loved (Am I Ready) by Lizzo
                            header_image_thumbnail_url \
0
    https://images.genius.com/713f196ed0f42f17fc2b...
    https://images.genius.com/2fbb007529b4962cb0d8...
1
2
    https://images.genius.com/9a2e5f20873abfc0b7ab...
3
    https://images.genius.com/d69c5f3c6f3b7505bb86...
4
    https://images.genius.com/07249b1846118211b81d...
    https://images.genius.com/cde31e780d76c90305bc...
5
6
    https://images.genius.com/91c735bc3cb0bfe91c4d...
7
    https://images.genius.com/733bcd99684324716989...
8
    https://images.genius.com/b735aaf3ce3992f757e4...
    https://images.genius.com/78997f81e1b165ac69db...
9
   https://images.genius.com/3eb5642187434d00e4f2...
   https://images.genius.com/ad70c15d6cdb24007903...
11
12
   https://images.genius.com/3eb5642187434d00e4f2...
   https://images.genius.com/ec297b8459ca95ffeef0...
13
14
   https://images.genius.com/6432cc927bb33993656b...
   https://images.genius.com/3eb5642187434d00e4f2...
```

```
16
   https://images.genius.com/733bcd99684324716989...
17
    https://images.genius.com/57d9d235fbe4192ade54...
18
    https://images.genius.com/1cb09ede2e20b2fd9425...
   https://images.genius.com/733bcd99684324716989...
                                                              id \
                                      header_image_url
0
    https://images.genius.com/713f196ed0f42f17fc2b...
                                                      3241792
1
    https://images.genius.com/2fbb007529b4962cb0d8...
                                                      4198226
2
    https://images.genius.com/9a2e5f20873abfc0b7ab...
                                                       2438187
    https://images.genius.com/d69c5f3c6f3b7505bb86...
3
                                                      7823996
4
    https://images.genius.com/07249b1846118211b81d... 7066853
5
    https://images.genius.com/cde31e780d76c90305bc... 8616851
6
    https://images.genius.com/91c735bc3cb0bfe91c4d... 3797161
7
    https://images.genius.com/733bcd99684324716989...
                                                      8080840
8
    https://images.genius.com/b735aaf3ce3992f757e4... 4312315
9
    https://images.genius.com/78997f81e1b165ac69db...
                                                      4286014
10
   https://images.genius.com/3eb5642187434d00e4f2... 4312316
    https://images.genius.com/ad70c15d6cdb24007903...
11
                                                      4948719
12
   https://images.genius.com/3eb5642187434d00e4f2... 4464794
   https://images.genius.com/ec297b8459ca95ffeef0... 9160872
13
14
   https://images.genius.com/6432cc927bb33993656b...
                                                      3241766
   https://images.genius.com/3eb5642187434d00e4f2... 3721618
15
   https://images.genius.com/733bcd99684324716989... 7640097
16
   https://images.genius.com/57d9d235fbe4192ade54... 3201991
17
   https://images.genius.com/1cb09ede2e20b2fd9425...
18
                                                       4855379
   https://images.genius.com/733bcd99684324716989...
                                                      8029110
    lyrics_owner_id lyrics_state
                                                                        path \
0
            2366402
                         complete
                                                  /Lizzo-truth-hurts-lyrics
1
            5667167
                                                         /Lizzo-juice-lyrics
                         complete
2
             672397
                         complete
                                                  /Lizzo-good-as-hell-lyrics
3
                         complete
                                              /Lizzo-about-damn-time-lyrics
            8280771
4
            5748418
                         complete
                                           /Lizzo-and-cardi-b-rumors-lyrics
5
             498964
                        complete
                                                             /Sza-f2f-lyrics
                                                          /Lizzo-boys-lyrics
6
             211404
                         complete
7
            5748418
                         complete
                                                        /Lizzo-grrrls-lyrics
8
             104344
                        complete
                                                         /Lizzo-tempo-lyrics
9
                         complete
                                               /Lizzo-cuz-i-love-you-lyrics
             287691
10
            6351455
                         complete
                                                  /Lizzo-like-a-girl-lyrics
11
                         complete
                                           /Lizzo-good-as-hell-remix-lyrics
            4509691
12
            6351455
                         complete
                                                      /Lizzo-soulmate-lyrics
13
            8280771
                         complete
                                                          /Lizzo-pink-lyrics
                                   /Charli-xcx-blame-it-on-your-love-lyrics
14
                        complete
            4907679
15
            4355603
                        complete
                                                        /Lizzo-jerome-lyrics
16
           11809232
                         complete
                                                       /Lizzo-special-lyrics
17
              93685
                         complete
                                                      /Lizzo-water-me-lyrics
18
            6837137
                         complete
                                          /Kidz-bop-kids-truth-hurts-lyrics
```

```
19
           11809232
                         complete
                                         /Lizzo-2-be-loved-am-i-ready-lyrics
    ... stats.pageviews
                        primary_artist.api_path \
0
              2229533
                                  /artists/84514
               699931
                                  /artists/84514
1
2
               638364
                                  /artists/84514
               508740
                                  /artists/84514
3
4
               502919
                               /artists/2844720
                                  /artists/41579
5
               342148
6
               319587
                                  /artists/84514
7
                                  /artists/84514
               237053
8
               220352
                                  /artists/84514
9
               171415
                                  /artists/84514
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#### 6 4a

The robots.txt file from genius.com does not have anything in it that says that we cannot scrape anything from the website. In fact, they have specific permissions in their file that says that Claude and ChatGPT can scrape their data. I am assuming this is because they want those bots to use

the data on their website. It looks like they just don't want you to scrape data generated from their application (comments, metadata, email notifications, etc).

```
[63]: def scrape_genius(url="https://genius.com/Lizzo-good-as-hell-lyrics"):
          r = requests.get(url)
          gumbo = BeautifulSoup(r.text, 'html.parser')
          list_of_lyrics = gumbo.body.find_all("div", attrs={"data-lyrics-container":__

¬"true"})

          part1 = list_of_lyrics[0]
          part2 = list_of_lyrics[1]
          part3 = list_of_lyrics[2]
          lyrics = []
          for 1 in part1.contents:
              if str(1)[0] != "<":</pre>
                   lyrics.append(1)
          for 1 in part2.contents:
               if str(1)[0] != "<":</pre>
                   lyrics.append(1)
          for 1 in part3.contents:
               if str(1)[0] != "<":</pre>
                   lyrics.append(1)
          return lyrics
```

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Track 4
Track 5
Track 6
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Track 8
Track 9
Track 10
Track 11
Track 12
Track 13
Track 14

{1: ['[Intro]', '[Verse 1]', 'Bad bitch, diamonds in my collarbone (Yee, yee)', 'Buy my whip by myself, pay my rent by myself', '[Pre-Chorus]', 'Got nothing to prove (Got nothing to prove)', "But I'ma show you how I do", '[Chorus]', 'Go and throw it (Like a girl)', "'Cause I run it (Like a girl)", 'Run it, run it (Like a girl)', 'I work my femininity', 'I make these boys get on their knees', 'Now watch me do it, watch me do it', "Look it, look it, I'ma do it", 'Like a girl (Like a girl)', 'Like a girl (Like a girl)', '[Verse 2]', 'Uh, put me on a pedestal, bet on me, bet I will', '[Pre-Chorus]', 'Got nothing to prove (Got nothing to prove)', "But I'ma show you how I do (But I'ma show you how I do)", '[Chorus]', "Find me up in Magic City bustin' hundreds by the bands", 'And I throw it (Like a girl)', 'Go and throw it (Like a girl)', "'Cause I run it (Like a girl)", 'Run it, run it (Like a girl)', 'I work my femininity', 'I make these boys get on their knees', 'Now watch me do it, watch me do it', "Look it, look it, I'ma do it", 'Like a girl (Like a girl)', 'Like a girl (Like a girl)', '[Bridge]', 'Look, so if you fight like a girl, cry like a girl', 'If you feel like a girl, then you real like a girl', 'Do your thing, run the whole damn world', 'If you fight like a girl, cry like a girl', 'Do your thing, run the whole damn world', 'Do your thing, run the whole damn world', '[Chorus]', '(Yeah, yeah, yeah, yeah, yeah)', 'Go and throw it (Like a girl)', "'Cause I run it (Like a girl) (Yeah, I run it like a girl)", 'Run it, run it (Like a girl)', 'I work my femininity (Yeah, I work it baby)', 'I make these boys get on their knees (Get on your knees, yeah)', 'Now watch me do it, watch me do it', "Look it, look it, I'ma do it (Watch me do it)", 'Like a girl (Like a girl)', 'Like a girl (Like a girl, yeah)'], 2: ['[Verse 1]', 'Louis down to my drawers', "I be drippin' so much sauce", 'Lit up like a crystal ball', "That's cool, baby, so is you", "That's how I roll", '[Pre-Chorus]', ' ', ' ', "I'm like chardonnay, get better over time ", 'Heard you say I'm not the baddest, bitch, you lie (Haha)', '[Chorus]', "It ain't my fault that I'm out here makin' news", '[Verse 2]', '', 'Hold up, nigga, please', "Don't make me have to take your bitch, shit ", '[Pre-Chorus]', ' ', ' ', ' Heard you say I'm not the baddest, bitch, you lie ", '[Chorus]', "It ain't my fault that I'm out here makin' news", '[Bridge]', '[Chorus]', "It ain't my fault that I'm out here makin' news"], 3: ['[Intro]', 'True story', "No glory, let's go", '[Verse 1]', '[Pre-Chorus 1]', "It's a me, myself kinda attitude", '[Chorus]', "'Cause I'm my own soulmate (Yeah, yeah)", 'I know how to love me (Love me)', "I know that I'm always gonna hold me down", "Yeah, I'm my own soulmate (Yeah, yeah)", "No, I'm never lonely

(Lonely)", 'Look up in the mirror like "Damn, she the one", '[Post-Chorus]', 'One, one, one, one, one (The one)', 'Like "Damn, she the one"', 'One, one, one (The one)', 'Bad bitch in the mirror like "Yeah, I\'m in love"', 'Love, love, love, love, love, love (In love)', 'Like "Yeah, I\'m in love"', 'Love, love, love (In love)', 'Look up in the mirror like "Damn, she the one"', '[Verse 2]', 'And she never tell me to exercise', 'We always get extra fries', 'And you know the sex is fire', 'And I gotta testify', 'I get flowers every Sunday', '[Pre-Chorus 2]', "True love ain't something you can buy yourself", 'True love finally happens when you by yourself', 'So if you by yourself, then go and buy yourself', '[Chorus]', "'Cause I'm my own soulmate (Yeah, yeah)", 'I know how to love me (Love me)', "I know that I'm always gonna hold me down", '(Always gonna hold me down)', "Yeah, I'm my own soulmate (Yeah, yeah)", "No, I'm never lonely (Lonely)", "(No, I'm never lonely, no)", 'Look up in the mirror like "Damn, she the one"', '[Post-Chorus]', 'One, one, one, one, one (The one)', '(She the one, she the one)', 'Like, "Damn, she the one"', '(She the one, she the one, she the one)', 'One, one, one (The one)', 'Bad bitch in the mirror like, "Yeah, I\'m in love"', "(I'm in love, I'm in love, I'm in love)", 'Love, love, love, love, love, love (In love)', "(I'm in love, I'm in love)", 'Like "Yeah, I\'m in love"', "(I'm in love, yeah, I'm in love)", 'Love, love, love (In love)', 'Look up in the mirror like "Damn, she the one"', '[Bridge]', "I'm the one (Ooh)", "I'm the one (You're the one)", "I'm the one (Oh, you're the one)", 'Look up in the mirror like "Damn, she the one", 'One, one, one, one, one, one', 'Like "Damn, she the one"', 'One, one, one', 'Bad bitch in the mirror like "Yeah, I\'m in love"', 'Love, love, love, love, love (In love)', "(I'm in love, yeah, I'm in love)", 'Love, love, love (In love)', 'Look up in the mirror (Ow)', '[Chorus]', "'Cause I'm my own soulmate (Yeah, yeah)", 'I know how to love me (Love me)', "I know that I'm always gonna hold me down", 'Look up in the mirror like "Damn, she the one"', "Yeah, I'm my own soulmate (Yeah, yeah)", "No, I'm never lonely (Lonely)", 'Look up in the mirror like "Damn, she the one"'], 6: ['[Intro: Lizzo]', "I've been waitin' for this one", 'Turn it up', '[Chorus: Lizzo]', 'Slow songs, they for skinny hoes', "Can't move all of this here to one of those", "I'm a thick bitch, I need tempo (", ')', 'Fuck it up to the tempo', '[Verse 1: Lizzo]', 'Pitty-pat, pitty-pat, pitty-pitty-pat (', ')', "Look at my ass, it's fitty-fitty-fat (", ')', 'Kitty cat, kitty cat, kitty-kitty cat (', ')', 'Prrr me a glass, boy, I like my water wet (', ')', ' (', ')', 'Catch that (', ')', ' (', ')', 'Baby, baby (', ')', ' (', ')', 'He look like he could gain a little weight (', ')', 'Lick the icing off, put the rest in your face (', ')', '[Chorus: Lizzo]', 'Slow songs, they for skinny hoes', "Can't move all of this here to one of those (", ')', "I'm a thick bitch, I need tempo (", ')', 'Fuck it up to the tempo', 'Fuck it up to the tempo', 'Fuck it up to the tempo', 'Slow songs, they for skinny hoes', 'Fuck it up to the tempo (', ')', '[Verse 2: Lizzo]', 'Fuck it up, fuck it up', "Boyfriend watchin', oh now he wanna knuckle up", "Get on this ride, baby, you gon' have to buckle up", ', ', 'All means necessary (Ayy)', '[Chorus: Lizzo]', 'Slow songs, they for skinny hoes', "Can't move all of this here to one of those (", ')', "I'm a thick bitch, I need tempo (", ')', 'Fuck it up to the tempo', 'Fuck it up to the tempo', 'Fuck it up to the tempo', 'Slow songs, they for skinny hoes', 'Fuck it up to the tempo (Missy)', '[Verse 3: Missy Elliott]', "Let's go (Let's go), let's go (Let's

go)", 'All the fly girls head to the dance floor', 'All the thick girls down on the flrrr (On the floor)', 'Ice on my neck like brrr (Like brrr)', 'Thick girl (Thick girl), split (Split)', 'Get a bag (Get a bag), get rich (Get rich)', 'Hair done (Hair done), fixed (Fixed)', 'If you see a hater, tell him quit (Stop)', 'Get your own dough (Own dough)', 'Get your bread, own dough (Own dough)', 'Go on, ladies, head to the floor (Floor)', 'Fuck up the tempo, thick girls get low (Woo)', '[Chorus: Lizzo]', 'Slow songs, they for skinny hoes', "Can't move all of this here to one of those (", ')', "I'm a thick bitch, I need tempo (", ')', 'Fuck it up to the tempo', 'Fuck it up to the tempo', 'Fuck it up to the tempo', 'Slow songs, they for skinny hoes', 'Fuck it up to the tempo', '[Outro: Lizzo]'], 7: ['[Chorus: Lizzo]', "That's exactly how I feel", "That's exactly how I feel", "That's exactly how I feel", '[Verse 1: Lizzo]', 'I woke up this morning (God)', 'Wrong side of the bed', "I don't have to 'splain it, oh (How I feel)", 'I might be a bitch (Bitch)', 'I might make a friend (Friend)', "Ain't I so amazing? (Uh-huh)", '[Pre-Chorus: Lizzo]', 'Love me or hate me', "Ooh, I ain't changing", "And I don't give a fuck, no", '[Chorus: Lizzo]', "That's exactly how I feel (Uh)", "That's exactly how I feel (Say it again)", "That's exactly how I feel (Woo)", '[Verse 2: Lizzo & ', ']', "Don't hide no emotions (Emotions)", "Wear 'em on my sleeve (On my sleeve)", 'All my feelings Gucci (', ', haha)', "Can't hold back my tears", 'That would be a crime', "'Cause I look pretty cryin'", "Oh, they ain't tell you?", '[Pre-Chorus: Lizzo]', 'Love me or hate me', "Ooh, I ain't changing", "And I don't give a fuck, no", '[Chorus: Lizzo & ', ']', "That's exactly how I feel (How I feel, ", ')', "That's exactly how I feel (How I feel, ", ')', "That's exactly how I feel", '[Verse 3: Gucci Mane]', "I feel like hurtin' they feelings (Yeah)", "I don't get mad, I get millions (Yeah)", "My heart ain't got no feelings", "My cars ain't got no ceiling", "I ain't with that acting all friendly", 'Please step away from the Bentley', "You're either not with me or with me", "The fye close by like it's Whitney", "Stay in your lane, don't tempt me", "Mr. Bust-A-Whole-Clip-'Til-It's-Empty", 'Fire chains on like burr (Burr)', "Feelin' like rockin' my fur (Fur)", 'Rolls Royce with the chauffeur (Huh?)', 'How your toes feel on a mink fur?', "It's Gucci", '[Pre-Chorus: Lizzo]', "Cry 'cause I want to", 'Smile if I want to, huh', 'Yes, I can', "Love 'cause I want to", 'Get so mad I could scream (I could scream)', 'I could scream (I could scream)', 'I could scream (Sing it)', 'Yeah, yeah, yeah', '[Chorus: Lizzo]', "That's exactly how I feel (How I feel)", "That's exactly how I feel (How I feel)", "That's exactly how I feel"], 8: ['[Verse 1]', 'Black, white, ebony all sound good to me', 'Two tone recipe, got good chemistry', 'J. F. Kennedys, kiss hood celebrities', "Don't matter to me 'cause I like everything", '[Chorus]', '(Yeah, yeah, yeah, yeah, ', ')', '[Verse 2]', "Big dick energy (Tell 'em)", "Tastes like collard greens (Tell 'em)", "Big ass patty cake (Tell 'em)", "Hey, happy days (Tell 'em)", "Bitch, don't label me (Tell 'em)", "I'm me, famously (Tell 'em)", "Nobody's safe, nobody", 'You and you and you and', '[Chorus]', '(Yeah, yeah, yeah, yeah)', '[Post-Chorus]', 'Color', '[Verse 3]', "Sick six piston (Tell 'em)", "Tiptoe kissin' (Tell 'em)", "Catcall kittens (Tell 'em)", "Whole milk lickin' (Tell 'em)", "See my vision (Tell 'em)", "Rainbow smitten (Tell 'em)", '[Chorus]', '(Yeah, yeah, yeah, yeah, yeah)', '[Post-Chorus]', 'Color', "My whole world o' color, babe", 'Oh, if I try to tell you

then you try to hurt me', "I'ma tell your momma", '[Bridge]', 'Color me, color me, color me, color me', '[Chorus]', '(Yeah, yeah, yeah, yeah)', "It's dark under the covers"], 9: ['[Chorus]', 'Heaven, help me', "If love ain't dead, I'ma kill it 'cause it's killin' me", "Cold world, they'll be livin' in a fantasy", 'Heaven, help me', "If love ain't dead, I'ma kill it 'cause it's killin' me", '[Verse 1]', "Y'all, who you think you sassing? (Sassing)", "Say whoa, baby, I'm a classic (Classic)", "Oh no, don't you get your shit rocked", 'Say whoa, ', 'Say whoa, ', 'Say whoa, what you say, what you say, sucker?', '(What you say? What you say?)', 'Say whoa', '[Pre-Chorus]', 'If you think you got me dickmatized', '(Oh yeah, oh yeah, oh yeah, oh yeah)', 'I need to get you out of my life', 'Can I get an amen?', '[Chorus]', 'Heaven, help me', "If love ain't dead, I'ma kill it 'cause it's killin' me", "Cold world, they'll be livin' in a fantasy", "Got me, it's the only thing I'll ever need", 'Heaven, help me', "If love ain't dead, I'ma kill it 'cause it's killin' me", '[Verse 2]', "Hit 'em with the bye-bye (Bye-bye), say whoa", "Hit 'em with the drive-by (Brrr), say whoa", "Hit 'em with the dry cry (Dry cry), say whoa", 'Then you get a new guy, hello', '[Pre-Chorus]', 'Even if you are the love of my life', '(Oh yeah, oh yeah, oh yeah, oh yeah)', 'Sorry, ', '[Chorus]', 'Heaven, help me', "If love ain't dead, I'ma kill it 'cause it's killin' me", "Cold world, they'll be livin' in a fantasy", "Got me, it's the only thing I'll ever need", 'Heaven, help me', "If love ain't dead, I'ma kill it 'cause it's killin' me", '[Post-Chorus]', 'Heaven, help me', "If love ain't dead, I'ma kill it 'cause it's killin' me", 'Ooh, can I get an amen? (Amen)', '[Outro]', "Been thinkin' about you, thinkin' about you", "Thinkin' about you, baby", "If love didn't drive me crazy, maybe I'd be your baby", "Trust, baby, you can't make me beg or try to change, hey"], 12: ['[Chorus]', 'I am free, yeah, yeah', "Love you so, but if you don't", 'I have to leave, oh no', 'I am free, yeah, yeah', "Love you so, but if you don't", 'I have to leave, oh no', '[Verse 1]', 'Woo', "It's hot, I think I wanna kick off both of my socks", "I can feel it boilin' up in this pot", "A closed mouth don't get fed, is you hungry or not?", 'Like brrt-brrt, operator', 'Caboose like, choo-choo, bless my trainer', "(Thank God, thank God, thank God) I'm gettin' thicker", "And I got 'em sweatin' in the middle of the winter", '[Pre-Chorus]', "(Get up) I don't get dehydrated, I moisturize it daily", 'I am my inspiration, I am my inspiration', '(Get up) But I love you, no limit, I need to know you in it', "If you got time, let's spend it", '[Chorus]', 'I am free, yeah, yeah', "Love you so, but if you don't", 'I have to leave, oh no', 'I am free, yeah, yeah', "Love you so, but if you don't", 'I have to leave, oh no', '[Verse 2]', 'Woo', "I think I need a washrag, perspiratin'", "Gimme that sweet tea, you think I'm playin'", 'I need it all night, no sleep', "You can get it in the kitchen if we sweatin' out the sheets", 'Like brrt-brrt, operator', "(Thank God, thank God, thank God) I'm gettin' thicker", 'And I can make you boil up, baby, let it simmer', '[Pre-Chorus]', "(Get up) I don't get dehydrated, I moisturize it daily", 'I am my inspiration, I am my inspiration', '(Get up) But I love you, no limit, I need to know you in it', "If you got time, let's spend it", '[Chorus]', 'I am free, yeah, yeah', "Love you so, but if you don't", 'I have to leave, oh no', 'I am free, yeah, yeah', "Love you so, but if you don't", 'I have to leave, oh no',

'[Bridge]', "I'm so pretty and so ditty", 'When these boys be after kitty', 'I just snap and pivot, uh-huh, uh-huh', "I'm so pretty and so ditty", 'When these boys be after kitty', 'I just snap and pivot, uh-huh, uh-huh', '[Pre-Chorus]', "(Get up) I don't get dehydrated, I moisturize it daily", 'I am my inspiration, I am my inspiration', '(Get up) But I love you, no limit, I need to know you in it', "If you got time, let's spend it", '[Chorus]', 'I am free, yeah, yeah', "Love you so, but if you don't", 'I have to leave, oh no', 'I am free, yeah, yeah', "Love you so, but if you don't", 'I have to leave, oh no'], 14: ['[Chorus: Lizzo]', 'I do my hair toss, check my nails', "Baby, how you feelin'? (Feelin' good as hell)", 'Hair\u2005toss,\u2005check my nails', "Baby,\u2005how you feelin'? (Feelin' good as\u2005hell)", '[Verse 1: Lizzo]', 'Woo, child, tired of the bullshit', 'Go on, dust your shoulders off, keep it moving', 'Yes, Lord, tryna get some new shit', 'In there, swimwear, going-to-the-pool shit', 'Come now, come dry your eyes', 'You know you a star, you can touch the sky', "I know that it's hard but you have to try", 'If you need advice, let me simplify', '[Pre-Chorus: Lizzo]', "If he don't love you anymore", 'Just walk your fine ass out the door', '[Chorus: Lizzo]', 'I do my hair toss, check my nails', "Baby, how you feelin'? (Feelin' good as hell)", 'Hair toss, check my nails', "Baby, how you feelin'? (Feelin' good as hell)", '(Feeling good as hell)', "Baby, how you feelin'? (Feelin' good as hell)", '[Verse 2: Lizzo & ', ']', 'Woo, girl, need to kick off your shoes', 'Gotta take a deep breath, time to focus on you', 'All the big fights, long nights that you been through', 'I got a bottle of tequila I been saving for you (', ')', '[Pre-Chorus: Ariana Grande, ', ' & ', ']', "So girl, if he don't love you anymore", ' ', '[Chorus: Lizzo, ', ' & ', ']', ' toss, check my nails (', ')', "Baby, how you feelin'? (Feelin' good as hell)", 'Hair toss, check my nails (', ')', "Baby, how you feelin'? (Feelin' good as hell) (Show it off tonight)", 'Hair toss, check my nails (', ')', "Baby, how you feelin'? (Feelin' good as hell) (And we gon' be alright, ", ')', 'Hair toss, check my nails (', ')', "Baby, how you feelin'? (Feelin' good as hell) (", ')', '[Pre-Chorus: Lizzo & ', ']', 'Ooh, yeah (', '), alright (', ')', 'Listen, ', 'Then walk your fine ass out the door (', ')', '[Chorus: Lizzo, ', ' & ',  $\,$ ']', 'And do your hair toss, check my nails (', ')', "Baby, how you feelin'? (Feelin' good as hell) (Woo-hoo)", 'Hair toss, check my nails (', ')', "Baby, how you feelin'? (Feelin' good as hell) (Show it off tonight)", 'Hair toss, check my nails (', ')', "Baby, how you feelin'? (Feelin' good as hell) (And we gon' make it right)", 'Hair toss, check my nails (', ')', "Baby, how you feelin'? (Feelin' good as hell) (", ')', "(Feelin' good as hell)", "Baby, how you feelin'? (", ')', '(', ', ', ')']}

#### 7 5

```
headers = make_headers()
      spooky = requests.get(base+endpoint, params=params, headers=headers)
      spooky_json = json.loads(spooky.text)
      list_of_locations = []
      for loc in spooky_json['markers']:
          gumbo = BeautifulSoup(loc['info'])
          tag = gumbo.find_all("div", attrs={"class": "address-two"})
          list_of_locations += tag[0].contents
      final_list = []
      for loc in list_of_locations:
          if "former" in loc.lower().strip():
              final_list.append(loc)
      final_list
      pd.Series(final_list).value_counts()
[84]: Former Sears
                                                3
     Former Party City
                                                2
     Former Rue 21
                                                2
     Former CVS
                                                2
                                                2
      Former Party Depot
      Former Charming Charlies
                                                1
      Former DSW Shoes
     Former Advance Auto
     Upper Floor of Former Lord and Taylor
                                                1
     Former Tuesday Morning
                                                1
     Former Rite Aid
                                                1
     Former Danker Furniture
                                                1
     Former Joann
                                                1
     Former Big Lots
                                                1
     Former Annas Linens
                                                1
     Former NAPA
                                                1
      Former Sam Ash
                                                1
      Former Dots
                                                1
     Former Hair Salon
                                                1
      Former Orvis Clothing
                                                1
      Former Ace Hardware
                                                1
      Former Kmart
                                                1
      Name: count, dtype: int64
 []:
```