# 운영체제 과제#3

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# 가산점 기능 구현 [✔]

test.c : 가산점 기능 테스트 프로그램

test.c, assignment3.c 파일 모두 sudo -s 명령어를 통해 실행

# [가산점 커널 소스 파일 경로]

syscall 64.tbl: /usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/arch/x86/entry/syscalls

syscalls.h: /usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/include/linux

Makefile: /usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/kernel fork.c: /usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/kernel

sys\_print\_cpu\_burst.c:/usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/kernel

아래 파일들은 실제 과제 3 과는 관련 없는 시스템콜 함수이지만, 이전 과제 수행으로

인해 Makefile 에 등록했던 파일들이라 함께 첨부하였습니다.

sys\_print\_hello.c : /usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/kernel

sys\_reverse\_order.c : /usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/kernel

sys\_add.c : /usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/kernel sys\_sub.c : /usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/kernel

## [시스템콜 코드 설명]



아래는 assignment3.c 에 대한 설명이다.

```
void printResult(pid_t pid, struct timespec start, struct timespec end, double elapsedTime, int nice) {
     printf("PID: %d ", pid);
     if (nice != -1) printf("| NICE : %d ", nice);
     char buf[100];
     struct tm tstart, tend;
     localtime_r(&start.tv_sec, &tstart);
     localtime_r(&end.tv_sec, &tend);
     strftime(buf, sizeof(buf), "%H:%M:%S", &tstart);
     printf("| Start time: %s.%09ld ", buf, start.tv_nsec);
     strftime(buf, sizeof(buf), "%H:%M:%S", &tend);
     printf("| End time: %s.%09ld ", buf, end.tv_nsec);
     printf("| Elapsed time: %f\n", elapsedTime);
     fflush(stdout);
void setSchedulingPolicy(int policy, int priority, int timeSlice, int pid) {
     struct sched_param param; // 스케줄링 매개변수 정의하기 위한 구조체
     param.sched_priority = priority, // 프로세스 우선순위 <u>설정</u>
     if(sched_setscheduler(pid, policy, &param) == -1) {
          perror("sched_setscheduler");
          exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
```

```
if(policy == SCHED_RR) {
         FILE *fp; //FILE 포인터 선언
         const char *filename = "/proc/sys/kernel/sched_rr_timeslice_ms";
         fp = fopen(filename, "w"); // 쓰기모드로 파일 열기
         if(fp == NULL) {
              perror("Error opening file"); // fopen 실패 시 에러 출력
              exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
         fprintf(fp, "%d", timeSlice);
         fclose(fp); // 파일 닫기
int main() {
    cpu_set_t set;
    CPU_ZERO(&set);
    CPU_SET(0, &set);
    if(sched_setaffinity(0, sizeof(cpu_set_t), &set) == -1) {
         perror("sched_setaffinity");
         exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    printf("Input the Scheduling Polity to apply:\n1. CFS_DEFAULT\n2. CFS_NICE\n3. RT_FIFO\n4. RT_RR\n0.
Exit\n");
    int pip[21][2]; // 파이프 배열 선언
    pid_t child_pid[21]; // 자식 프로세스 pid 값 저장하는 배열
     for (int i = 0; i < 21; i++) {
         if(pipe(pip[i]) == -1) {
              perror("pipe");
```

```
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
int option, nice = -1, timeSlice = -1, policy;
scanf("%d", &option);
if (!option) return 0; // 0. exit
if(option < 0 || option > 4) { // 그 외 값 입력 시 종료
     return 0;
int priority = 0;
switch(option) {
     case 3:
          policy = SCHED_FIFO;
          priority = sched_get_priority_max(SCHED_FIFO);
          break,
     case 4:
          policy = SCHED_RR;
          priority = sched_get_priority_max(SCHED_RR);
          printf("Input the Time Slice to apply(10, 100, 1000): ");
          scanf("%d", &timeSlice);
          break;
```

```
struct timespec start, end;
for (int i = 0; i < 21; i++) {
     child_pid[i] = fork();
     if(option == 2) {
           if(i < 7) nice = 19;
           else if (i < 14) nice = 0;
           else nice = -20;
     if (child_pid[i] == 0) {
           if(sched_setaffinity(0, sizeof(cpu_set_t), &set) == -1) {
                 perror("sched_setaffinity");
                 exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
           if (option == 3 || option == 4) {
                 setSchedulingPolicy(policy, priority, timeSlice, getpid());
           if (option == 2) {
                 if(setpriority(PRIO_PROCESS, 0, nice) < 0) {</pre>
                       perror("Fail setpriority"); // 실패할 경우 출력
                       exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
           if(\operatorname{close}(\operatorname{pip}[i][0]) == -1) \{
```

```
perror("Fail read pipe in child process");  //닫기 실패할 경우
     exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &start);
int count = 0, k, l, j;
int result[102][102], A[102][102], B[102][102];
memset(result, 0, sizeof(result));
memset(A, 0, sizeof(A));
memset(B, 0, sizeof(B));
while(count < 100) {
     for(k = 0; k < 100; k++) {
           for(I = 0; I < 100; I++) {
                for(j = 0; j < 100; j++) {
                     result[k][j] += A[k][l] * B[l][j];
     count++;
clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &end);
double elapsedTime = (end.tv_sec - start.tv_sec) + (end.tv_nsec - start.tv_nsec) / 100000000000;
write(pip[i][1], &elapsedTime, sizeof(elapsedTime));
close(pip[i][1]);
printResult(getpid(), start, end, elapsedTime, nice);
```

```
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
    } else if (child_pid[i] < 0) {
          perror("fail fork");
          exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
double total_elapsed = 0; // 모든 자식 프로세스 수행 시간의 합
for (int i = 0; i < 21; i++) {
    int status;
    pid_t wpid;
     do{
          wpid = waitpid(child_pid[i], &status, 0);
    } while (wpid == -1);
     if(WIFEXITED(status)) {
         double elapsed;
         close(pip[i][1]);
          if(read(pip[i][0], \&elapsed, sizeof(elapsed)) > 0) {
              total_elapsed += elapsed;
         } else { // 실패 시 오류 메시지 출력 후 종료
               perror("Fail read in parent process");
              exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    close(pip[i][0]);
```

```
double avgTime = total_elapsed / 21;
printf("Scheduling Policy: ");
switch(option) {
     case 1:
          printf("CFS_DEFAULT | ");
          break;
     case 2:
          printf("CFS_NICE | ");
          break,
     case 3:
          printf("RT_FIFO | ");
          break;
     case 4:
          printf("RT_RR | ");
          break,
if(timeSlice != -1) printf("Time Quantum: %d ms | ", timeSlice);
printf("Average elapsed time: %f\n", avgTime);
```

# [출력 결과]

1. CFS DEFAULT

(제 컴퓨터 실행 환경에서는 3.6 초가 나와 cpu 코어 개수 제한이 잘 되지 않았나 싶어다른 친구 환경에서 실행해보니 7초 이상 나왔습니다!)

```
eejin@20212908:~/HW3$ sudo ./assignment3
Input the Scheduling Polity to apply:
1. CFS_DEFAULT
2. CFS_NICE
3. RT_FIFO
4. RT_RR
0. Exit
PID: 21658 | Start time: 13:46:04.296816047 | End time: 13:46:07.867748062 |
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 3.570932
              Start time: 13:46:04.267866950
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 3.602174
PID: 21651
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.870040783
PID: 21648
              Start time: 13:46:04.252684771
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.887528051
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 3.634843
PID: 21643
              Start time: 13:46:04.236855961
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.898630231
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 3.661774
PID: 21652
              Start time: 13:46:04.272515539
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.900081874
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 3.627566
              Start time: 13:46:04.264569863
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 3.639176
PID: 21639
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.903746166
              Start time: 13:46:04.250224522
PID: 21647
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.905739461
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 3.655515
PID: 21638
              Start time: 13:46:04.300779527
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.915517885
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 3.614738
              Start time: 13:46:04.256650635
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 3.660583
PID: 21649
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.917233841
              Start time: 13:46:04.288396542
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 3.631078
PID: 21656
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.919474496
              Start time: 13:46:04.240761460
PID: 21644
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.920124180
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 3.679363
              Start time: 13:46:04.248689276
PID: 21646
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.923242804
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 3.674554
PID: 21650
              Start time: 13:46:04.260595700
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.923611890
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 3.663016
PID: 21645
              Start time: 13:46:04.244722247
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.925816359
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 3.681094
              Start time: 13:46:04.228411716
PID: 21641
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.927123080
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 3.698711
              Start time: 13:46:04.276484449
PID: 21653
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.927458969
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 3.650975
PID: 21642
              Start time: 13:46:04.232840485
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.928416435
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 3.695576
PID: 21657
              Start time: 13:46:04.292839174
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.928826538
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 3.635987
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 3.702616
PID: 21640
              Start time: 13:46:04.226548779
                                                 End time: 13:46:07.929164897
PID: 21654 | Start time: 13:46:04.276527263 | End time: 13:46:07.939052259
PID: 21655 | Start time: 13:46:04.284410462 | End time: 13:46:07.939695760
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 3.662525
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 3.655285
Scheduling Policy: CFS_DEFAULT | Average elapsed time: 3.652290
```

### 2. CFS NICE

```
leejin@20212908:~/HW3$ sudo ./assignment3
Input the Scheduling Polity to apply:
1. CFS_DEFAULT
2. CFS_NICE
3. RT_FIFO
4. RT_RR
0. Exit
PID: 21601
                            Start time: 13:43:53.321472507 |
                                                                  End time: 13:43:54.518346696 | Elapsed time: 1.196874
PID: 21603
              NICE : -20
                            Start time: 13:43:53.336723171
                                                                  End time: 13:43:54.539253739
End time: 13:43:54.543480833
                                                                                                    Elapsed time: 1.202531
PID: 21602
                                                                                                    Elapsed time: 1.214635
              NICE: -20
                            Start time: 13:43:53.328845439
                                                                  End time: 13:43:54.554305938
                                                                                                     Elapsed time: 1.208596
PID: 21604
              NICE: -20
                            Start time: 13:43:53.345709556
              NICE: -20
                            Start time: 13:43:53.356557745
                                                                  End time: 13:43:54.557338352
                                                                                                     Elapsed time: 1.200781
PID: 21605
                            Start time: 13:43:53.372456381
PID: 21606
                                                                  End time: 13:43:54.563982646
                                                                                                     Elapsed time: 1.191526
              NICE: -20
PID: 21607
                            Start time: 13:43:53.380408950
                                                                  End time:
                                                                            13:43:54.569434438
              NICE:
                     -20
                                                                                                     Elapsed time: 1.189025
                                                                End time: 13:43:55.831703049 |
End time: 13:43:55.839758030 |
                                                                                                  Elapsed time: 2.521746
Elapsed time: 2.518931
PID: 21597
              NICE:
                          Start time: 13:43:53.309956780 |
PID: 21600
              NICE: 0
                          Start time: 13:43:53.320827222
                                                                End time: 13:43:55.844687758
                                                                                                  Elapsed time: 2.542495
PID: 21594
              NICE:
                     0
                          Start time: 13:43:53.302192926
PID: 21596
                          Start time: 13:43:53.308483025
                                                                End time: 13:43:55.844963250
                                                                                                  Elapsed time: 2.536480
              NICE: 0
PID: 21598
              NICE:
                          Start time: 13:43:53.312433316
                                                                End time: 13:43:55.855781844
                                                                                                  Elapsed time: 2.543349
                           Start time: 13:43:53.304483804
PID: 21595
                                                                End time: 13:43:55.847167153
                                                                                                  Elapsed time: 2.542683
                                                                                                  Elapsed time: 2.535514
PID: 21599
              NICE
                          Start time: 13:43:53.315709879
                                                                End time: 13:43:55.851223685
                           Start time: 13:43:53.292625204
Start time: 13:43:53.300638689
                                                                End time: 13:43:57.028247911
End time: 13:43:57.041969049
                                                                                                   Elapsed time: 3.735623
Elapsed time: 3.741330
PID: 21588
              NICE : 19
PID: 21592
              NICE: 19
PID: 21593
              NICE: 19
                           Start time: 13:43:53.302117402
                                                                End time: 13:43:57.047199936
                                                                                                    Elapsed time: 3.745083
PID: 21591
              NICE: 19
                           Start time: 13:43:53.296546965
                                                                 End time: 13:43:57.045545474
                                                                                                    Elapsed time:
                                                                                                                   3.748999
PID: 21590
              NICE : 19
                           Start time: 13:43:53.300705526
                                                                End time: 13:43:57.048257205
                                                                                                    Elapsed time:
                                                                                                                   3.747552
PID: 21589
                           Start time: 13:43:53.301895438
                                                                 End time: 13:43:57.050124829
                                                                                                    Elapsed time:
                                                                                                                   3.748229
PID: 21587
              NICE : 19
                           Start time: 13:43:53.289518805 |
                                                                End time: 13:43:57.053795504
                                                                                                   Elapsed time: 3.764277
Scheduling Policy: CFS_NICE | Average elapsed time: 2.494108
```

CFS는 각 프로세스에 가중치를 할당하여 동작한다. 이 가중치는 nice 값에 따라 결정되고, 이 값이 낮을 수록 더 높은 가중치를 받게 되어 우선순위가 높아진다. 이를 확인하기위해 먼저 생성된 자식 프로세스에게 nice 값을 19, 그 후의 프로세스에게는 0, 그후에는 -20 의 nice 값을 지정해줬다. 출력 결과를 보면 알 수 있듯이 nice 값이 작은 순서대로 프로세스가 실행되고 종료되고 있음을 알 수 있다. 또한, 모두 같은 작업을하는 프로세스임에도 nice 값에 따라 Elapsed time 값이 다름을 알 수 있는데, 이는 nice 값이 작을 수록 해당 프로세스는 더 많은 CPU 시간을 할당받기 때문이다. CPU시간을 많이 할당받으면 대기시간이 적어지고, 응답시간이 빨라지기 때문에 nice 값이작을 수록 elapsed time도 단축되는 결과를 얻을 수 있다.

+) CPU 코어 개수 제한 미적용 시 CFS\_NICE (CPU\_OnlyOne() 주석처리했을 때)

```
leejin@20212908:~/HW3$ sudo ./assignment3
Input the Scheduling Polity to apply:
1. CFS_DEFAULT
2. CFS_NICE
3. RT_FIFO
4. RT_RR
0. Exit
               NICE : -20 | Start time: 13:43:00.844585933 | End time: 13:43:01.430161690 NICE : -20 | Start time: 13:43:00.829582939 | End time: 13:43:01.433334267
PID: 21553
                                                                                                           Elapsed time: 0.585576
PID: 21551
                                                                                                           Elapsed time: 0.603751
                              Start time: 13:43:00.868400975
Start time: 13:43:00.864429645
PID: 21557
                                                                      End time: 13:43:01.494524794
                                                                                                           Elapsed time: 0.626124
               NICE:
                       - 20
PID: 21556
                                                                      End time: 13:43:01.497214559
                                                                                                            Elapsed time: 0.632785
               NICE
                     : -20
PID: 21554
               NICE
                               Start time: 13:43:00.856505078
                                                                      End time: 13:43:01.498917908
                                                                                                            Elapsed time: 0.642413
                       - 20
PID: 21552
                               Start time: 13:43:00.833119705
                                                                      End time: 13:43:01.502289976
                                                                                                            Elapsed time: 0.669176
               NICE
                       -20
PID: 21555
               NICE
                              Start time: 13:43:00.862999078
                                                                      End time: 13:43:01.502405165
                                                                                                           Elapsed time: 0.639406
                       -20
               NICE : 0 |
                                                                                                         Elapsed time: 1.246143
Elapsed time: 0.819870
PID: 21548
PID: 21547
                             Start time: 13:43:00.829100994 |
                                                                    End time: 13:43:02.075243767
                            Start time: 13:43:01.280570423
                                                                    End time: 13:43:02.100440329
                            Start time: 13:43:00.829323848
Start time: 13:43:00.840609256
                                                                                                         Elapsed time: 1.290171
PID: 21550
               NICE: 0
                                                                    End time: 13:43:02.119495293
                                                                                                         Elapsed time: 1.269111
PID: 21545
                                                                    End time: 13:43:02.109720150
               NICE
                     : 0
PID: 21544
               NICE
                             Start time: 13:43:00.822307209
                                                                    End time: 13:43:02.112089325
                                                                                                         Elapsed time: 1.289782
PID: 21549
                             Start time: 13:43:00.824763616
                                                                    End time: 13:43:02.125534916
                                                                                                         Elapsed time:
               NICE
PID: 21546
                             Start time: 13:43:01.276147643
                                                                    End time: 13:43:02.130478324
                                                                                                         Elapsed time: 0.854331
               NICE
                             Start time: 13:43:00.822629670
Start time: 13:43:00.836659689
                                                                                                          Elapsed time: 1.908605
Elapsed time: 1.899472
PID: 21540
PID: 21543
               NICE : 19
                                                                     End time: 13:43:02.731235154
                                                                     End time: 13:43:02.736131624
               NICE: 19
PID: 21539
                             Start time: 13:43:00.825001788
Start time: 13:43:00.822131574
                                                                     End time: 13:43:02.743011545
                                                                                                          Flapsed time: 1.918010
               NICE: 19
                                                                     End time: 13:43:02.735354604
                                                                                                          Elapsed time:
PID: 21537
               NICE: 19
                                                                                                                           1.913223
                                                                     End time: 13:43:02.748364242
                                                                                                          Elapsed time: 1.919635
PID: 21541
               NICE
                              Start time: 13:43:00.828729018
                     : 19
PID: 21538
                              Start time: 13:43:00.832678911
                                                                                                          Elapsed time: 1.936070
               NICE
                                                                     End time: 13:43:02.768748785
                              Start time: 13:43:00.833344799
                                                                     End time: 13:43:02.768919512
                                                                                                          Elapsed time: 1.935575
               NICE
                        19
Scheduling Policy: CFS_NICE | Average elapsed time: 1.233333
```

### 3. RT FIFO

```
leejin@20212908:~/HW3$ sudo ./assignment3
Input the Scheduling Polity to apply:
1. CFS_DEFAULT
2. CFS_NICE
3. RT_FIFO
4. RT_RR
0. Exit
PID: 21612 | Start time: 13:45:36.127130220 |
                                               End time: 13:45:36.307972656
                                                                               Elapsed time: 0.180842
             Start time: 13:45:36.308188988
                                                                               Elapsed time: 0.174264
PID: 21613
                                               End time: 13:45:36.482453343
PID: 21614
             Start time: 13:45:36.482707515
                                               End time: 13:45:36.657215464
                                                                               Elapsed time: 0.174508
PID: 21615
             Start time: 13:45:36.657647429
                                               End time: 13:45:36.834165286
                                                                               Elapsed time: 0.176518
PID: 21616
             Start time: 13:45:36.834406415
                                               End time: 13:45:37.010925993
                                                                               Elapsed time: 0.176520
             Start time: 13:45:37.011156545
                                               End time: 13:45:37.190740845
                                                                               Elapsed time: 0.179584
PID: 21617
             Start time: 13:45:37.191014849
                                                                               Elapsed time: 0.175989
PID: 21618
                                               End time: 13:45:37.367003738
PID: 21619
             Start time: 13:45:37.367260876
                                               End time: 13:45:37.544853976
                                                                               Elapsed time: 0.177593
             Start time: 13:45:37.545164474
                                               End time: 13:45:37.720771578
                                                                               Elapsed time: 0.175607
PID: 21620
PID: 21621
             Start time: 13:45:37.721623047
                                               End time: 13:45:37.948811590
                                                                               Elapsed time: 0.227189
             Start time: 13:45:37.848484787
                                               End time: 13:45:38.120440242
                                                                               Elapsed time: 0.271955
PID: 21622
             Start time: 13:45:37.852430802
PID: 21623
                                               End
                                                   time: 13:45:38.297356876
                                                                               Elapsed time: 0.444926
PID: 21624
             Start time: 13:45:37.856416321
                                               End time: 13:45:38.466508722
                                                                               Elapsed time: 0.610092
PID: 21625
             Start time: 13:45:37.860849143
                                               End time: 13:45:38.642561947
                                                                               Elapsed time: 0.781713
                                                                               Elapsed time: 1.053212
             Start time: 13:45:37.864818401
                                               End time: 13:45:38.918029917
PID: 21626
             Start time: 13:45:37.868788826
                                                                               Elapsed time: 1.223613
PID: 21627
                                               End time: 13:45:39.092401423
             Start time: 13:45:37.872764877
PID: 21628
                                               End time: 13:45:39.261484319
                                                                               Elapsed time: 1.388719
             Start time: 13:45:37.876724405
                                                                               Elapsed time: 1.555100
PID: 21629
                                               End time: 13:45:39.431824179
PID: 21630
             Start time: 13:45:37.880696294
                                               End time: 13:45:39.612195039
                                                                               Elapsed time: 1.731499
                                                                               Elapsed time: 1.906492
             Start time: 13:45:37.884662995
                                               End time: 13:45:39.791154500
PID: 21611
                                                                               Elapsed time: 2.135908
PID: 21610 | Start time: 13:45:37.888641088 |
                                               End time: 13:45:40.024548619 |
Scheduling Policy: RT_FIFO | Average elapsed time: 0.710564
```

### 4. RT RR

#### - 10ms

```
12908:~/HW3$ sudo ./assignment3
Input the Scheduling Polity to apply:
1. CFS_DEFAULT
2. CFS_NICE
RT_FIFO
4. RT_RR
0. Exit
Input the Time Slice to apply(10, 100, 1000): 10
              Start time: 13:46:27.119873535
PID: 21662
                                                 End time: 13:46:27.297132849 |
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 0.177259
PID: 21663
              Start time: 13:46:27.297350383
                                                 End time: 13:46:27.467071245
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 0.169721
PID: 21664
              Start time: 13:46:27.467323322
                                                 End time: 13:46:27.641483921
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 0.174161
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 0.172901
              Start time: 13:46:27.641763972
                                                 End time: 13:46:27.814665200
PID: 21665
             Start time: 13:46:27.814921384
                                                 End time: 13:46:27.986913419
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 0.171992
PID: 21666
PID: 21667
              Start time: 13:46:27.987224656
                                                 End time: 13:46:28.160031169
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 0.172807
PID: 21668
              Start time: 13:46:28.160312429
                                                 End time: 13:46:28.398923373
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 0.238611
PID: 21669
              Start time: 13:46:28.192508603
                                                 End time: 13:46:28.573154647
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 0.380646
                                                 End time: 13:46:28.747669194
End time: 13:46:28.919378169
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 0.551201
              Start time: 13:46:28.196468131
PID: 21670
              Start time: 13:46:28.200421572
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 0.718957
PID: 21671
PID: 21672
              Start time: 13:46:28.204896896
                                                 End time: 13:46:29.092576962
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 0.887680
                                                 End time: 13:46:29.380651632
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 1.171816
PID: 21661
              Start time: 13:46:28.208835677
PID: 21673
              Start time: 13:46:28.212809664
                                                 End time: 13:46:29.554170944
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 1.341361
                                                 End time: 13:46:29.723098194
End time: 13:46:29.898342866
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 1.506341
              Start time: 13:46:28.216757360
PID: 21674
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 1.677720
              Start time: 13:46:28.220622901
PID: 21675
PID: 21676
              Start time: 13:46:28.224697466
                                                 End time: 13:46:30.077061797
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 1.852364
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 2.077119
PID: 21677
              Start time: 13:46:28.228659513
                                                 End time: 13:46:30.305778185
PID: 21678
              Start time: 13:46:28.232626095
                                                 End time: 13:46:30.485186333
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 2.252560
              Start time: 13:46:28.236604413
                                                 End time: 13:46:30.664772775
End time: 13:46:30.844399540
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 2.428168
PID: 21679
             Start time: 13:46:28.240570758
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 2.603829
PID: 21680
             Start time: 13:46:28.244530445 | End time: 13:46:31.019929106
                                                                                  Elapsed time: 2.775399
PID: 21681
Scheduling Policy: RT_RR | Time Quantum: 10 ms | Average elapsed time: 1.119172
```

#### -100ms

```
leejin@20212908:~/HW3$ sudo ./assignment3
Input the Scheduling Polity to apply:
1. CFS_DEFAULT
2. CFS_NICE
3. RT_FIFO
4. RT RR
0. Exit
Input the Time Slice to apply(10, 100,
PID: 21685 | Start time: 13:47:16.396150019
                                                End time: 13:47:16.573982156 |
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 0.177832
             Start time: 13:47:16.574188043
PID: 21686
                                                End time: 13:47:16.743895955
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 0.169708
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 0.170020
PID: 21687
             Start time: 13:47:16.744131729
                                                End time: 13:47:16.914152190
PID: 21688
              Start time: 13:47:16.914468451
                                                End time: 13:47:17.086410219
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 0.171942
PID: 21689
              Start time: 13:47:17.086622988
                                                End
                                                    time: 13:47:17.270270951
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 0.183648
PID: 21690
              Start time: 13:47:17.270550175
                                                End time: 13:47:17.451127880
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 0.180578
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 0.175727
PID: 21691
             Start time: 13:47:17.451806724
                                                End time: 13:47:17.627533411
             Start time: 13:47:17.627761675
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 0.178528
                                                End time: 13:47:17.806289619
PID: 21692
PID: 21693
              Start time: 13:47:17.806542736
                                                End time: 13:47:17.983465175
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 0.176922
PID: 21694
              Start time: 13:47:17.983726543
                                                End
                                                    time: 13:47:18.292667261
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 0.308941
PID: 21684
              Start time: 13:47:18.004849288
                                                End time: 13:47:19.548738171
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 1.543889
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 1.602909
PID: 21695
             Start time: 13:47:18.008777256
                                                End time: 13:47:19.611686422
             Start time: 13:47:18.012729997
                                                End time: 13:47:19.673804446
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 1.661074
PID: 21696
PID: 21697
              Start time: 13:47:18.016693416
                                                End time: 13:47:19.737756069
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 1.721063
PID: 21698
              Start time: 13:47:18.020716724
                                                End time: 13:47:19.801285223
                                                                                 Elapsed time:
                                                                                                1.780568
              Start time: 13:47:18.024652091
PID: 21699
                                                End time: 13:47:19.863892778
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 1.839241
             Start time: 13:47:18.028647352
Start time: 13:47:18.032616118
                                                End time: 13:47:19.928693393
End time: 13:47:19.999474210
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 1.900046
PID: 21700
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 1.966858
PID: 21701
PID: 21702
              Start time: 13:47:18.036596699
                                                End time: 13:47:20.122960014
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 2.086363
PID: 21703
              Start time: 13:47:18.040532876 |
                                                End time: 13:47:20.191306192
                                                                                 Elapsed time: 2.150773
           | Start time: 13:47:18.044496375 | End time: 13:47:20.256565886 | Elapsed time: 2.212070
PID: 21704
Scheduling Policy: RT_RR | Time Quantum: 100 ms | Average elapsed time: 1.064700
```

#### -1000ms

```
leejin@20212908:~/HW3$ sudo ./assignment3
Input the Scheduling Polity to apply:

    CFS_DEFAULT

2. CFS_NICE
3. RT_FIFO
4. RT_RR
0. Exit
Input the Time Slice to apply(10, 100, 1000): 1000
PID: 21734 | Start time: 13:48:14.390979625 | End
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 0.175295
                                                  End time: 13:48:14.566274958
             Start time: 13:48:14.566500457
PID: 21735
                                                 End time: 13:48:14.738906566
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 0.172406
             Start time: 13:48:14.739603435
Start time: 13:48:14.910468343
PID: 21736
                                                 End time: 13:48:14.910148750
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 0.170545
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 0.171115
PID: 21737
                                                 End
                                                     time: 13:48:15.081583337
PID: 21738
              Start time: 13:48:15.081846486
                                                 End time: 13:48:15.252826005
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 0.170980
              Start time: 13:48:15.253067599
PID: 21739
                                                 End time: 13:48:15.424965539
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 0.171898
PID: 21740
              Start time: 13:48:15.425182279
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 0.226121
                                                 End time: 13:48:15.651303229
             Start time: 13:48:15.588595980
Start time: 13:48:15.592529222
                                                 End time: 13:48:15.826266280
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 0.237670
PID: 21741
PID: 21742
                                                 End
                                                     time: 13:48:16.004820661
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 0.412291
PID: 21733
              Start time: 13:48:15.596496921
                                                 End time: 13:48:16.193121236
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 0.596624
PID: 21743
              Start time: 13:48:15.600465545
                                                 End time: 13:48:16.371142646
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 0.770677
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 1.040497
              Start time: 13:48:15.604463170
PID: 21744
                                                 End time: 13:48:16.644960613
              Start time: 13:48:15.608400315
                                                 End time: 13:48:16.819025293
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 1.210625
PID: 21745
PID: 21746
              Start time: 13:48:15.612864080
                                                 End
                                                     time: 13:48:16.997322934
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 1.384459
              Start time: 13:48:15.616563694
PID: 21747
                                                 End time: 13:48:17.180524284
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 1.563961
PID: 21748
              Start time: 13:48:15.620807412
                                                 End time: 13:48:17.360138983
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 1.739332
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 1.914974
PID: 21749
              Start time: 13:48:15.624796686
                                                 End time: 13:48:17.539771035
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 2.155628
PID: 21750
              Start time: 13:48:15.628762708
                                                 End time: 13:48:17.784391025
PID: 21751
              Start time: 13:48:15.632700554
                                                      time: 13:48:17.966982550
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 2.334282
                                                 End
PID: 21752
              Start time: 13:48:16.541085295
                                                 End time: 13:48:18.148928555
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 1.607843
                                                                                   Elapsed time: 1.787480
PID: 21753
             Start time: 13:48:16.544856986 |
                                                 End time: 13:48:18.332336850
Scheduling Policy: RT_RR | Time Quantum: 1000 ms | Average elapsed time: 0.953081
```

# [가산점]

# 1. RT FIFO 스케줄링 정책 변경하기

root@20212908:/usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/kernel# vi fork.c
리눅스의 기본 스케줄링 정책은 CFS 이다. 실시간 스케줄링으로는 SCHED\_FIFO,
SCHED\_RR 을제공한다. kernel/fork.c 파일은 fork 시스템 호출을 구현하는 코드를 포함하고 있다. fork 명령어를 통해 자식 프로세스를 생성했을 때, 스케줄링 정책을 SHED FIFO로 변경하기 위해 해당 파일을 수정한다.

```
root@20212908: /usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/kernel
       retval = copy_fs(clone_flags, p);
       if (retval)
               goto bad_fork_cleanup_files;
       retval = copy_sighand(clone_flags, p);
       if (retval)
               goto bad_fork_cleanup_fs;
       retval = copy_signal(clone_flags, p);
       if (retval)
               goto bad_fork_cleanup_sighand;
       retval = copy mm(clone flags, p);
       if (retval)
               goto bad_fork_cleanup_signal;
       retval = copy_namespaces(clone_flags, p);
       if (retval)
               goto bad_fork_cleanup mm;
       retval = copy io(clone flags, p);
       if (retval)
                goto bad_fork_cleanup_namespaces;
       retval = copy_thread(clone_flags, args->stack, args->stack_size, p, args
->tls):
       if (retval)
               goto bad fork cleanup io;
       p -> policy = SCHED_FIFO;
       stackleak task init(p);
       if (pid != &init struct pid) {
               pid = alloc_pid(p->nsproxy->pid_ns_for_children, args->set_tid,
                                args->set_tid_size);
                if (IS_ERR(pid)) {
                        retval = PTR ERR(pid);
                        goto bad_fork_cleanup_thread;
               }
       }
        * This has to happen after we've potentially unshared the file
        * descriptor table (so that the pidfd doesn't leak into the child
        * if the fd table isn't shared).
       if (clone_flags & CLONE_PIDFD) {
               retval = get_unused_fd_flags(0_RDWR | 0_CLOEXEC);
                if (retval < 0)
                        goto bad_fork_free_pid;
               pidfd = retval;
fork.c" 3218L, 80095C
                                                               2211,26-33
                                                                             69%
```

p는 task\_struct 구조체의 포인터로 선언된 변수이다. task\_struct는 리눅스 커널에서 프로세스의 상태를 나타내는 구조체이다. 프로세스의 pid, 실행 상태, 스케줄링 정보, 파일디스크립터, 신호처리 등의 정보를 포함하고 있다. 자식 프로세스가 부모 프로세스로부터 fork 됐을 때, 리눅스 커널은 시스템 호출을 통해 task\_struct를 복사하여 새로운 프로세스를 생성한다. 이 때, 자식 프로세스는 부모 프로세스의 스택 메모리를 그대로 사용하지 않기 때문에 스택 메모리를 초기화 해야한다. 해당 함수가 바로 stackleak\_task\_init(p)이다. 그렇기에 스택 메모리를 초기화하는 작업 전에 생성된 프로세스의 스케줄링 정책을 변경하는 코드를 삽입하였다. task\_struct 구조체의 policy 필드는 해당 프로세스의 스케줄링 정책을 나타낸다. 해당 필드를 SCHED\_FIFO 값으로 할당해준다.

# 2. CPU burst 누적값 커널 로그에 출력하기

CPU burst 누적값은 task\_struct 구조체에서 얻을 수 있다. 유저영역에서 소비된 CPU 시간을 나타내는 utime 과, 커널 영역에서 소비된 CPU 시간을 나타내는 stime 을 더하면 된다. 해당 값은 task\_struct 의 필드로 저장되어 있다. 이를 통해 시스템콜 함수를 등록하여 유저영역에서 생성된 자식 프로세스의 pid 값을 인자로 보내고 시스템콜 함수에서 task\_struct 구조체의 값을 얻어내서 커널 로그에 출력할 것이다.

root@20212908:/home/leejin/HW3# cd /usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/arch/x86/entry/syscallsroot@20212908:/usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/arch/x86/entry/syscalls# vi syscall\_64.tbl

먼저, 시스템콜 테이블을 등록한다.

```
common memfd_secret
                                        sys_memfd_secret
448
        common
               process_mrelease
                                        sys_process_mrelease
449
                print_hello
                                        sys_print_hello
        COMMON
450
        common
                reverse order
                                        sys reverse order
451
        COMMON
                add
                                        sys_add
452
        common
                                        sys sub
453
        common
                print_cpu_burst
                                        sys_print_cpu_burst
# Due to a historical design error, certain syscalls are numbered differently
# in x32 as compared to native x86_64. These syscalls have numbers 512-547.
# Do not add new syscalls to this range. Numbers 548 and above are available
# for non-x32 use.
-- INSERT --
                                                                           377,48-60
                                                                                          90%
```

453 번에 cpu burst 누적값을 커널 로그에 출력하는 시스템콜 함수인

sys\_print\_cpu\_burst 를 등록하였다.

```
root@20212908:/usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/arch/x86/entry/syscalls# cd ../../../include/l
inux
root@20212908:/usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/include/linux# vi syscalls.h
```

해당 함수를 시스템콜 헤더 파일에 등록한다.

```
asmlinkage long long sys_print_cpu_burst(const int);
#endif
-- INSERT -- 1390,53 Bot
```

asmlinkage 를 앞에 붙힘으로써 어셈블리 코드에서도 C 함수 호출이 가능해진다. 인자로는 프로세스의 pid 값을 받고, 성공여부는 0(성공), -1(실패) 값으로 리턴해주는 함수의 프로토타입을 정의한다.

root@20212908:/usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/include/linux# cd ../../kernel
root@20212908:/usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/kernel# vi sys\_print\_cpu\_burst.c

시스템콜 함수를 구현한다. 파일명은 상관없지만, 파일 내부의 함수를 sys\_시스템콜 이름으로 작성해야 한다. 아래는 sys\_print\_cpu\_burst.c 코드의 설명이다.

```
root@20212908: /usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/kernel
#include <linux/kernel.h>
#include <linux/syscalls.h>
#include <linux/sched.h>
#include <linux/sched/signal.h>
#include <linux/pid.h>
asmlinkage long long sys_print_cpu_burst(const int pid) {
    struct pid *pid_struct;
    struct task_struct *task;
          pid_struct = find_get_pid(pid);
           if (!pid_struct)
          task = pid_task(pid_struct, PIDTYPE_PID);
          if (!task) {
                     printk(KERN_INFO "PID %d Fail", pid);
put_pid(pid_struct);
                      return -1;
          unsigned long long total_utime = task -> utime;
          unsigned long long total_stime = task -> stime;
unsigned long long total_time_in_sec = (total_utime + total_stime) / HZ;
printk(KERN_INFO "[pid : %d] CPU burst : %llu\n", pid, total_time_in_sec);
          put pid(pid struct);
          return 0:
SYSCALL_DEFINE1(print_cpu_burst, int, pid) {
          return sys_print_cpu_burst(pid);
 - INSERT --
                                                                                                                                        21,32-39
```

root@20212908:/usr/src/linux/linux-5.15.120/kernel# vi Makefile

추가한 시스템콜이 다른 시스템콜과 함께 컴파일될 수 있도록 Makefile 을 수정한다.

sys\_print\_cpu\_burst.o 를 추가해주었다.

.커널 소스 디렉토리로 이동하여 새로 컴파일한 후 재부팅을 실시한다. 기존의 revision 값과 겹치지 않게 4.0 이라는 다른 정수값을 할당하여 컴파일을 실시해주었다.

```
done
root@20212908:/usr/src/linux# reboot
```

## 3. 테스트 프로그램 작성

```
root@20212908:/home/leejin/Hw3

leejin@20212908:~$ sudo -s
[sudo] password for leejin:
root@20212908:/home/leejin# cd ./HW3
root@20212908:/home/leejin/HW3# vi test.c
```

아래는 fork()를 통해 자식 프로세스를 21개 생성하고 배열 곱셈 연산을 수행한다. 연산이완료되면, 이전에 만들어둔 sys\_print\_cpu\_burst 시스템콜을 호출하여 커널 로그에 cpu burst 값을 출력한 후 종료하는 프로그램이다.

# root@20212908:/home/leejin/HW3# gcc test.c -o test

컴파일 해준다. 아래는 test.c 코드에 대한 설명이다.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <string.h>
#include linux/kernel.h> // 리눅스 커널을 위한 헤더 파일
#include <sys/syscall.h> // 시스템 콜 호출을 위한 헤더 파일
int main() {
    pid_t child_pid[21]; // 자식 프로세스의 PID 를 저장할 배열 선언
    for (int i = 0; i < 21; i++) { // 21 개의 자식 프로세스를 생성
        child_pid[i] = fork(); // 자식 프로세스 생성
        if (child_pid[i] < 0) { // fork 가 실패한 경우
            perror("Fail fork");
            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        if (child_pid[i] == 0) { // 자식 프로세스
            int count = 0, k, l, j;
            int result[102][102], A[102][102], B[102][102];
            memset(result, 0, sizeof(result));
            memset(A, 0, sizeof(A));
            memset(B, 0, sizeof(B));
            while(count < 100) {
                for (k = 0; k < 100; k++) {
                    for(1 = 0; 1 < 100; 1++) {
                         for(j = 0; j < 100; j++) {
                            result[k][j] += A[k][l] * B[l][j];
```

```
}
}
count++; // 반복 횟수 증가
}

if (syscall(453, (int)getpid()) == 0) { // 시스템 콜 453 을 호출
    printf("pid %d : Success", (int)getpid()); // 성공 메시지 출력
    system("chrt -p $$"); // 어떤 스케줄링 정책 사용하는지 출력
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS); // 자식 프로세스 종료
}

// 부모 프로세스
for (int i = 0; i < 21; i++) {
    waitpid(child_pid(i), NULL, 0); // 각 자식 프로세스의 종료할 때까지 대기
}

return 0;
}
```

## 4. 출력 결과

프로그램이다 시스템콜 호출을 성공하면 해당 프로세스의 pid 값과 함께 Success 가 출력된다. 또한, system("chrt -p \$\$")를 사용하여 해당 프로세스가 어떤 스케줄링 정책을 사용하는지도 명시적으로 출력해주었다.

```
root@20212908:/home/leejin/HW3# ./test
PID 2892 : Success
PID 2883 : Success
PID 2891 : Success
PID 2897 : Success
pid 2904's current scheduling policy: SCHED FIFO
pid 2904's current scheduling priority: 0
PID 2894 : Success
PID 2903 : Success
PID 2901 : Success
PID 2893 : Success
PID 2895 : Success
PID 2885 : Success
pid 2907's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIF0
pid 2907's current scheduling priority: 0
pid 2908's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIFO
pid 2908's current scheduling priority: 0
PID 2887 : Success
pid 2906's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIFO
pid 2906's current scheduling priority: 0
PID 2889 : Success
PID 2884 : Success
PID 2886 : Success
pid 2910's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIFO
pid 2910's current scheduling priority: 0
pid 2911's current scheduling policy: SCHED FIFO
pid 2911's current scheduling priority: 0
pid 2912's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIF0 pid 2912's current scheduling priority: 0
pid 2913's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIFO
pid 2913's current scheduling priority: 0
pid 2909's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIFO
pid 2909's current scheduling priority: 0
PID 2890 : Success
pid 2922's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIFO
pid 2922's current scheduling priority: 0
pid 2923's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIFO
pid 2923's current scheduling priority: 0
pid 2930's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIFO
pid 2930's current scheduling priority: 0
PID 2888 : Success
PID 2902 : Success
PID 2900 : Success
pid 2926's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIF0
pid 2926's current scheduling priority: 0
pid 2924's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIFO
pid 2924's current scheduling priority: 0
pid 2935's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIFO
PID 2899 : Success
pid 2935's current scheduling priority: 0
pid 2939's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIFO
pid 2939's current scheduling priority: 0
PID 2896 : Success
PID 2898 : Success
pid 2934's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIF0 pid 2934's current scheduling priority: 0
pid 2936's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIFO
pid 2936's current scheduling priority: 0
pid 2927's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIF0
pid 2927's current scheduling priority: 0
pid 2942's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIFO
pid 2943's current scheduling policy: SCHED_FIF0
pid 2943's current scheduling priority: 0
pid 2942's current scheduling priority: 0
```

root@20212908:/home/leejin/HW3# dmesg

커널 로그에 잘 출력되었는지 확인하기 위해 dmesg 명령어를 사용한다.

```
1435.375448] [pid : 2897] CPU burst : 768000
  1435.385205] [pid : 2892] CPU burst : 752000
 1435.386602] [pid : 2883] CPU burst : 768000
  1435.389888] [pid : 2901] CPU burst : 768000
 1435.397151] [pid : 2893] CPU burst : 768000
 1435.399155] [pid : 2895] CPU burst : 784000
 1435.404688] [pid : 2891] CPU burst : 768000
 1435.405678] [pid : 2894] CPU burst : 784000
  1435.407022] [pid : 2903] CPU burst : 768000
  1435.410517] [pid : 2885] CPU burst : 784000
 1435.412605] [pid : 2887] CPU burst : 752000
 1435.417653] [pid : 2889] CPU burst : 752000
 1435.421141] [pid : 2886] CPU burst : 752000
 1435.427530] [pid : 2902] CPU burst : 752000
  1435.430612] [pid : 2884] CPU burst : 784000
 1435.432181] [ptd : 2890] CPU burst : 768000
 1435.435329] [pid : 2888] CPU burst : 752000
 1435.435761] [pid : 2900] CPU burst : 768000
  1435.439369] [pid : 2899] CPU burst : 784000
  1435.440230] [pid : 2896] CPU burst : 752000
 1435.441972] [pid : 2898] CPU burst : 768000
[38177.124118] [pid : 3606] CPU burst : 736000
[38177.125090] [pid : 3601] CPU burst : 752000
[38177.130695] [pid : 3619] CPU burst : 752000
[38177.136194] [pid : 3618] CPU burst : 736000
[38177.141863] [pid : 3620] CPU burst : 736000
[38177.142537] [pid : 3617] CPU burst : 752000
[38177.142736] [pid : 3616] CPU burst : 752000
[38177.145496] [pid : 3614] CPU burst : 752000
[38177.150805] [pid : 3605] CPU burst : 752000
[38177.155997] [pid : 3608] CPU burst : 720000
[38177.172549] [pid : 3602] CPU burst : 768000
[38177.173743] [pid : 3615] CPU burst : 736000
[38177.176962] [pid : 3612] CPU burst : 736000
[38177.177882] [pid : 3607] CPU burst : 736000
[38177.182238] [pid : 3613] CPU burst : 752000
[38177.183184] [pid : 3621] CPU burst : 736000
[38177.186220] [pid : 3609] CPU burst : 752000
[38177.186945] [pid : 3604] CPU burst : 768000
[38177.190975] [pid : 3611] CPU burst : 768000
[38177.193180] [pid : 3610] CPU burst : 768000
[38177.193591] [pid : 3603] CPU burst : 752000
root@20212908:/home/leejin/HW3#
```

21 개의 자식 프로세스 pid의 cpu burst 누적값이 정상적으로 커널 로그에 출력됐음을 확인할 수 있다.