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//20.AVL tree

#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

struct Node {

    int key;

    struct Node *left;

    struct Node *right;

    int height;

};

int max(int a, int b);

int height(struct Node *N) {

    if (N == NULL)

        return 0;

    return N->height;

}

int max(int a, int b) {

    return (a > b) ? a : b;

}

struct Node *newNode(int key) {

    struct Node *node = (struct Node *)

        malloc(sizeof(struct Node));

    node->key = key;

    node->left = NULL;

    node->right = NULL;

    node->height = 1;

    return (node);

}

struct Node *rightRotate(struct Node *y) {

    struct Node *x = y->left;

    struct Node *T2 = x->right;

    x->right = y;

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y->left = T2;
y->height = max(height(y->left), height(y->right)) + 1;
x->height = max(height(x->left), height(x->right)) + 1;
return x;
}

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struct Node *leftRotate(struct Node *x) {
    struct Node *y = x->right;
    struct Node *T2 = y->left;

    y->left = x;
    x->right = T2;

    x->height = max(height(x->left), height(x->right)) + 1;
    y->height = max(height(y->left), height(y->right)) + 1;

    return y;
}

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int getBalance(struct Node *N) {
    if (N == NULL)
        return 0;
    return height(N->left) - height(N->right);
}

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struct Node *insertNode(struct Node *node, int key) {
    if (node == NULL)
        return (newNode(key));

    if (key < node->key)
        node->left = insertNode(node->left, key);
    else if (key > node->key)

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    node->right = insertNode(node->right, key);
else
    return node;

node->height = 1 + max(height(node->left),
    height(node->right));

int balance = getBalance(node);
if (balance > 1 && key < node->left->key)
    return rightRotate(node);

if (balance < -1 && key > node->right->key)
    return leftRotate(node);

if (balance > 1 && key > node->left->key) {
    node->left = leftRotate(node->left);
    return rightRotate(node);
}

if (balance < -1 && key < node->right->key) {
    node->right = rightRotate(node->right);
    return leftRotate(node);
}

return node;
}

struct Node *minValueNode(struct Node *node) {
    struct Node *current = node;

    while (current->left != NULL)

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    current = current->left;

return current;
}

struct Node *deleteNode(struct Node *root, int key) {

    if (root == NULL)
        return root;

    if (key < root->key)
        root->left = deleteNode(root->left, key);

    else if (key > root->key)
        root->right = deleteNode(root->right, key);

    else {
        if ((root->left == NULL) || (root->right == NULL)) {
            struct Node *temp = root->left ? root->left : root->right;

            if (temp == NULL) {
                temp = root;
                root = NULL;
            } else
                *root = *temp;

            free(temp);
        } else {
            struct Node *temp = minValueNode(root->right);

            root->key = temp->key;

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        root->right = deleteNode(root->right, temp->key);
    }
}

if (root == NULL)
    return root;

root->height = 1 + max(height(root->left),
    height(root->right));

int balance = getBalance(root);
if (balance > 1 && getBalance(root->left) >= 0)
    return rightRotate(root);

if (balance > 1 && getBalance(root->left) < 0) {
    root->left = leftRotate(root->left);
    return rightRotate(root);
}

if (balance < -1 && getBalance(root->right) <= 0)
    return leftRotate(root);

if (balance < -1 && getBalance(root->right) > 0) {
    root->right = rightRotate(root->right);
    return leftRotate(root);
}

return root;
}

void printPreOrder(struct Node *root) {

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if (root != NULL) {
    printf("%d ", root->key);
    printPreOrder(root->left);
    printPreOrder(root->right);
}
}

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int main() {
    struct Node *root = NULL;
    root = insertNode(root, 2);
    root = insertNode(root, 1);
    root = insertNode(root, 7);
    root = insertNode(root, 4);
    root = insertNode(root, 5);
    root = insertNode(root, 3);
    root = insertNode(root, 8);
    printPreOrder(root);
    root = deleteNode(root, 3);
    printf("\nAfter deletion: ");
    printPreOrder(root);
    return 0;
}

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4 2 1 3 7 5 8
After deletion: 4 2 1 7 5 8
-----
Process exited after 0.03277 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . |

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}

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