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//14.tree transversal
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct node
{
    int data;

    struct node *leftChild;
    struct node *rightChild;
};

struct node *root = NULL;

void insert(int data) {
    struct node *tempNode = (struct node*) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    struct node *current;
    struct node *parent;
    tempNode->data = data;
    tempNode->leftChild = NULL;
    tempNode->rightChild = NULL;
    //if tree is empty
    if(root == NULL) {
        root = tempNode;
    } else {
        current = root;
        parent = NULL;
        while(1) {
            parent = current;
            //go to left of the tree
            if(data < parent->data) {
                current = current->leftChild;
                //insert to the left
                if(current == NULL) {
                    parent->leftChild = tempNode;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

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        return;
    }
} //go to right of the tree
else {
    current = current->rightChild;

    //insert to the right
    if(current == NULL) {
        parent->rightChild = tempNode;
        return;
    }
}
}
}
}

struct node* search(int data) {
    struct node *current = root;
    printf("Visiting elements: ");
    while(current->data != data) {
        if(current != NULL)
            printf("%d ",current->data);
        //go to left tree
        if(current->data > data) {
            current = current->leftChild;
        }
        //else go to right tree
        else {
            current = current->rightChild;
        }
    }
    //not found
    if(current == NULL) {

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        return NULL;
    }
}

return current;
}

void pre_order_traversal(struct node* root) {
    if(root != NULL) {
        printf("%d ",root->data);
        pre_order_traversal(root->leftChild);
        pre_order_traversal(root->rightChild);
    }
}

void inorder_traversal(struct node* root) {
    if(root != NULL) {
        inorder_traversal(root->leftChild);
        printf("%d ",root->data);
        inorder_traversal(root->rightChild);
    }
}

void post_order_traversal(struct node* root) {
    if(root != NULL) {
        post_order_traversal(root->leftChild);
        post_order_traversal(root->rightChild);
        printf("%d ", root->data);
    }
}

int main() {
    int i;

    int array[7] = { 27, 14, 35, 10, 19, 31, 42 };
    for(i = 0; i < 7; i++)
        insert(array[i]);
}

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i = 31;

struct node * temp = search(i);

if(temp != NULL) {
    printf("[%d] Element found.", temp->data);
    printf("\n");
}else {
    printf("[ x ] Element not found (%d).\n", i);
}

i = 15;

temp = search(i);

if(temp != NULL) {
    printf("[%d] Element found.", temp->data);
    printf("\n");
}else {
    printf("[ x ] Element not found (%d).\n", i);
}

printf("\nPreorder traversal: ");
pre_order_traversal(root);

printf("\nInorder traversal: ");
inorder_traversal(root);

printf("\nPost order traversal: ");
post_order_traversal(root);

return 0;

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Visiting elements: 27 35 [31] Element found.
Visiting elements: 27 14 19 [ x ] Element not found (15).

Preorder traversal: 27 14 10 19 35 31 42
Inorder traversal: 10 14 19 27 31 35 42
Post order traversal: 10 19 14 31 42 35 27
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Process exited after 0.03551 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . |

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}

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