

Fifo :

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int incomingStream[] = {4, 1, 2, 4, 5};
    int pageFaults = 0;
    int frames = 3;
    int n, m, s, pages;
    pages = sizeof(incomingStream)/sizeof(incomingStream[0]);
    printf("Incoming \t Frame 1 \t Frame 2 \t Frame 3\n");
    int temp[frames];
    for(m = 0; m < frames; m++)
    {
        temp[m] = -1;
    }
    for(m = 0; m < pages; m++)
    {
        s = 0;
        for(n = 0; n < frames; n++)
        {
            if(incomingStream[m] == temp[n])
            {
                s++;
                pageFaults--;
            }
        }
        pageFaults++;
        if((pageFaults <= frames) && (s == 0))
        {
            temp[m] = incomingStream[m];
        }
    }
    printf("\nTotal Page Faults: %d\n", pageFaults);
    return 0;
}
```

Incoming	Frame 1	Frame 2	Frame 3	
4	4			-
1	4	1		-
2	4	1	2	2
4	4	1	2	2
5	5	1		2
Total Page Faults:		4		

Process exited after 0.08731 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . .

2. LRU:

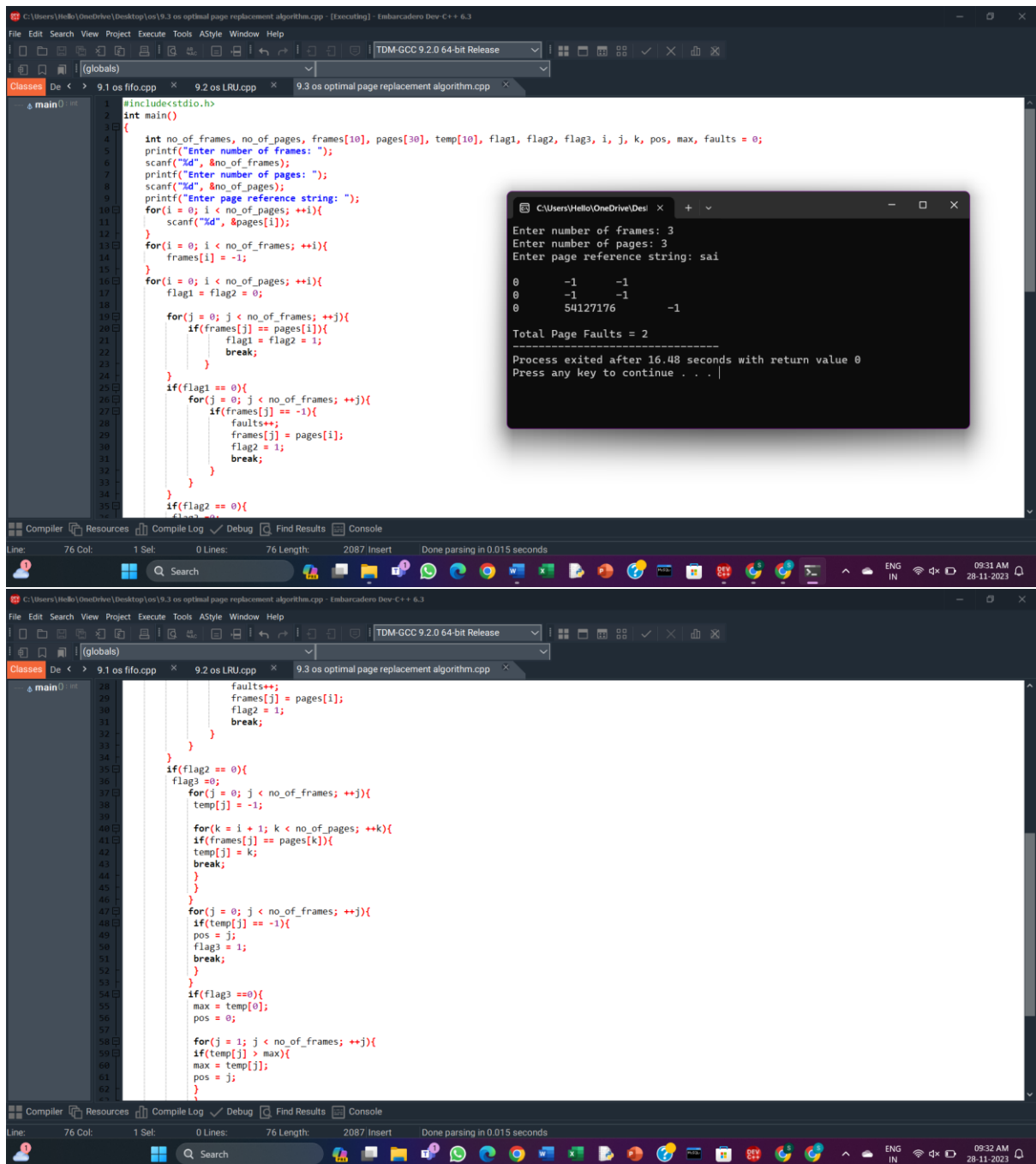
The image shows a screenshot of an IDE (Embarcadero Dev-C++ 6.3) with two windows. The main window displays the source code for an LRU page replacement algorithm. The code includes a function `findLRU` to find the page in memory with the longest time since it was last used. The `main` function takes input for the number of frames, pages, and a reference string, then simulates the LRU algorithm, counting page faults and printing the state of memory frames.

The second window shows the output of the program. It displays a table of the memory frames and the total number of page faults.

Incoming	Frame 1	Frame 2	Frame 3
4	4	-	-
1	1	1	-
2	4	1	2
4	4	1	2
5	5	1	2
Total Page Faults:		4	

Below the table, the program output states: "Process exited after 0.08731 seconds with return value 0" and "Press any key to continue . . .".

3. optimal page replacement algorithm:



```
C:\Users\Hello\Desktop\os\9.3 os optimal page replacement algorithm.cpp - Embarcadero Dev C++ 6.3
File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
TDM-GCC 9.2.0 64-bit Release
(globals)
Classes De < > 9.1 os fifo.cpp x 9.2 os LRU.cpp x 9.3 os optimal page replacement algorithm.cpp x
main0
42 temp[j] = k;
43 break;
44 }
45 }
46 }
47 for(j = 0; j < no_of_frames; ++j){
48 if(temp[j] == -1){
49 pos = j;
50 flag3 = 1;
51 break;
52 }
53 }
54 if(flag3 == 0){
55 max = temp[0];
56 pos = 0;
57 }
58 for(j = 1; j < no_of_frames; ++j){
59 if(temp[j] > max){
60 max = temp[j];
61 pos = j;
62 }
63 }
64 frames[pos] = pages[i];
65 faults++;
66 }
67 printf("\n");
68 for(j = 0; j < no_of_frames; ++j){
69 printf("%d\t", frames[j]);
70 }
71 }
72 printf("\n\nTotal Page Faults = %d", faults);
73 return 0;
74 }
75 }
76 }
Compiler Resources Compile Log Debug Find Results Console
Line: 76 Col: 1 Sel: 0 Lines: 76 Length: 2087 Insert Done parsing in 0.015 seconds
Search
ENG IN 09:32 AM 28-11-2023
```