Machine Learning Final Project

AI CUP 2019 - 新聞立場檢索技術獎金賽

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AI CUP 2019 Competition

- Link: https://goo.gl/xPEmRZ
- 註冊 -> 登入 -> 參賽 -> 組隊
 - 6/30 sign up deadline
- 2 Stage
 - 3/25 7/8 (testing 1)
 - 7/8 (testing 2)



Task Introduction

參與本競賽之隊伍需開發一搜尋引擎,找出「與爭議性議題相關」且「符合特定立場」的新聞。應用「資訊檢索」及「機器學習」技術於檢索模型的訓練,期望所開發之搜尋引擎能有效找出相關新聞,並依照相關程度由高至低排列。



Competition Data - NC-1 (部分新聞語料庫) - Label

- 100,000 News_URL and download news by ourselves
- Only based on News Title and News Text Article

News_Index	News_URL
news_000001	http://www.chinatimes.com/newspapers/20150108001507-260107
news_000002	http://tw.sports.appledaily.com/daily/20110623/33479530/
news_100000	http://tw.news.appledaily.com/headline/daily/20160311/37103743/

Competition Data - QS-1 (測試查詢題目) - TestData

- 20 query topics
- Need to find the Top 300 most relative News

Query_Index	Query
q_01	通姦在刑法上應該除罪化
q_02	應該取消機車強制待轉或二段式左轉
3	
q_20	反對旺旺中時併購中嘉

Competition Data - TD (訓練標記語料) - TrainData

- Query / News / Relevance (0-3)
- Similar topic but different point of view => Relevance = 0

Query	News_Index	Relevance	
贊成流浪動物零撲殺	news_000109	3	
核四應該啟用	news_000156	1	
遠雄大巨蛋工程應停工或拆除	news_000684	0	
拒絕公投通過門檻下修	news_000091	2	

Evaluation

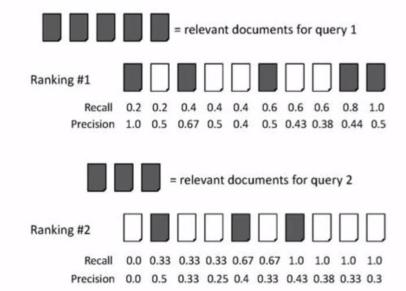
本競賽採用 MAP@300(Mean Average Precision at 300)指標來評估參賽隊伍之系統效能,並以此成績高低作為評估最後獎金賽名次之依據。MAP@300的值介於 0 到 1 之間,值愈高表示搜尋結果愈好,詳細計算方式定義如下:

$$MAP@300 = rac{1}{|Q|} \sum_{q \in Q} AveP(q)@300$$

其中 Q 代表測試查詢題目的集合,|Q| 是測試查詢題目的個數,而 q 表示某一個測試查詢題目; AveP(q) 的計算則定義為:

$$AveP(q)@300 = rac{1}{min(|R(q)|, 300)} \sum_{k=1}^{300} (P(k) imes rel(k))$$

Mean Average Precision: example



average precision query
$$1 = (1.0 + 0.67 + 0.5 + 0.44 + 0.5)/5 = 0.62$$

average precision query $2 = (0.5 + 0.4 + 0.43)/3 = 0.44$
mean average precision = $(0.62 + 0.44)/2 = 0.53$

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Simple Baseline

Simple Baseline: 0.1568653

9	成大westbrook	0.1716376	2019/04/23 22:57:15	8
10	ASTLM	0.1682468	2019/04/22 17:46:22	8
11	[x _ x]	0.1662414	2019/04/30 19:29:48	16
12	StandorFall	0.1662414	2019/05/02 03:05:40	32
13	shan840930	0.1557588	2019/04/15 15:01:44	1
14	nphard001	0.1556762	2019/03/30 20:53:08	2
15	A1_105502502	0.1556762	2019/04/16 01:35:19	1

Hints - News Data

- News Data (only for education)
- Dictionary => {News URL: News}
- Some News may not exist
- Use multiprocessing to accelerate prediction

Hints - Sentence Representation

- Neural Network (RNN/BERT) (maybe need more training data)
- TF-IDF Bag of words
- Average word embedding (BERT/FastText/Word2vec/Glove)
- Average keyword-word embedding
- Weighted TF-IDF word embedding
- Google universal sentence encoder
- Gensim Doc2vec

Hints - Sentence Similarity

- Neural Network (Linear Layer)
- Sklearn classifier (XGBoost/SVM)
- Cosine Similarity
- Word mover's distance (Gensim WmdSimilarity)
- BERT Next Sentence prediction