# Jennifer Chang, Ph.D.

Contact LinkedIn: www.linkedin.com/in/jenchang212

Information GitHub: http://github.com/j23414

Research Bioinformatics, systems biology network analysis, heterogeneous data integration, visualization, and Interests software engineering. Tech Startups. Swine Influenza A. Viruses. Nextflow programming. Nextstrain.

Ph.D. in Bioinformatics and Computational Biology minor in **Statistics** 

Dissertation: "Designing an integrated system for biological network exploration"

Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa 50010, USA

GPA: 3.71/4.00

## B.A. in Computer Science and Biochemistry

Aug 2007 - May 2011

Aug 2011 – June 2017

Cornell College, Mount Vernon, Iowa 52314, USA

Professional Experience

# Bioinformatic Analyst III Fred Hutch Cancer Center

Sept 2022 – present

Contribute to the Nextstrain project. Regularly assist assembly of the seasonal flu reports, refactoring code in various pathogen pipelines as needed. Update the dengue and zika builds on a regular basis. While the major workflow language used in the project is Snakemake, minor wrapping of Nextstrain tools in WDL and Nextflow as needed. Answer external questions at Nextstrain office hours, discussion board, and the help email.

https://bedford.io/team/jennifer-chang.

40 hrs/wk. Supervisor: Trevor Bedford, John Huddleston, Jover Lee

#### **Bioinformatics Consultant**

Nov 2021 – Sept 2022

Remote contract work, mainly contributing to the Nextstrain project. On-line meetings, research paper summaries, and research.

https://bedford.io/team/jennifer-chang.

40 hrs/wk. Supervisor: Trevor Bedford, John Huddleston

## Bioinformatics Post-Doc, ORISE SciNet Fellow USDA-ARS

Jun 2020 - Nov 2021

ORISE SCINet Fellowship is part of the Big Data initiative to encourage cross-disciplinary, crosslocation research: Contribute to and improve tutorials in the bioinformatics workbook. Participate in the development of and co-lead workshops on data analysis for USDA scientists. Collaborate with USDA scientists to analyze high-throughput sequencing datasets that lead to publication of collaborative, peer-reviewed publications. Designed and coordinated SCINet Corner starting in April 2021. SCINet Corner is a monthly virtual meeting space where USDA researchers from across the USA meet, share HPC best practices, listen to demos, and network. Drafted the GATK pipeline in Nextflow for Hufford Lab. Drafted the VGP Assembly pipeline in Nextflow for the ag100pest group. https://bioinformaticsworkbook.org/

40 hrs/wk. Supervisors: Andrew Severin, Brian Scheffler

#### Computational Biologist Post-Doc, ORISE Fellow USDA-ARS

Aug 2017 – Jun 2020

Using R. Bash, and Perl in computational and statistical analysis of influenza A viruses (IAV) in swine. Collaborate with lab mates to develop scientific study designs for specific scientific objectives either in pig or computational models. Prepare the quarterly surveillance report every 3 months and present the information to scientists across multiple locations over conference calls. Select 21 virus for whole genome sequences each month which are later deposited and shared on NCBI GenBank. 40 hrs/wk. Supervisor: Amy Vincent

EDUCATION

Co-Founder Complex Computation, LLC; Ames, Iowa, USA

Jul 2015 - Aug 2017

Co-founder to market Mango Graph Studio where the company provides software solutions and workshops on network analysis. Served as PI for DARPA SBIR Contract W911NF-15-P-0040 in 2015 and for DARPA SBIR Contract W911NF-17-P-0014 in 2016 and prepared monthly progress reports on findings. Part of 1st Cohort of the Iowa State University StartUp Factory in 2016. Led a team of 3 software and electrical engineers to design and develop methods on signal analysis. Presented the findings in-person to DARPA at a conference in Durham, NC. Collaborated with scientists and researchers at Iowa State University and other locations to develop network analysis pipelines to answer a variety of biological questions.

Varied from 20 to 40 hrs/wk Supervisor: Hui-Hsien Chou

Research Assistant Complex Computational Laboratory; Iowa State Univ. Feb 2012 – Aug 2017 Lucy2: updated the wxWidgets GUI, http://www.complex.iastate.edu/download/Lucy2/index.html Since the update in 2013, Lucy2 has been downloaded over 700 times on all platforms (Mac, Windows, Linux)

Mango: designed and developed a network visualization software with a new graph exploration language (Gel). Won Plant Sciences Institute Scholar Grant in 2015. Presented and won awards at several conferences, see Conferences section. Mango has been licensed to Complex Computation, LLC.

20 hrs/wk. Supervisor: Hui-Hsien Chou

Teaching Assistant GEN 409 Molecular Genetics; Iowa State University

Fall 2016

The principles of molecular genetics: gene structure and function at the molecular level. Graded exams and homework and provided detailed feedback.

20 hrs/wk. Supervisor: Yanhai Yin

Teaching Assistant BCB 444 Introduction to Bioinformatics; Iowa State U. Fall 2013, 2014, 2015 Ran weekly 2-hour lab sections teaching bioinformatic command-line tools, perl, genome assembly, and genome annotation to a mixture of undergraduate and graduate students. Provided mentoring and remedial help outside of lab and class times. Graded weekly assignments and exams. Authored and presented the systems biology lecture. Occasionally answered questions on study design for graduate students depending on time available.

20 hrs/wk. Supervisor: Hui-Hsien Chou

Research Assistant Lab of Dr. Eve Wurtele; Iowa State U.

Nov 2011 – Feb 2012

Reprogrammed the Fuzzies game in the Unity3D environment. The game provides an interactive interface to learn basic genetics concepts.

20 hrs/wk. Supervisor: Eve Wurtele

Research Assistant Lab of Dr. Di Cook; Iowa State U.

Sept 2011 - Nov 2011

Proof-read biovizbase, a Bioconductor package. Developed an exon splicing visualization function for ggbio, written in R. Presented the results to peers in a statistical graphics group and a bioinformatics graduate student group.(https://github.com/j23414/Exon-Junction-Arches.git)

20 hrs/wk. Supervisor: Di Cook

Webteam Student Worker; Cornell College

Aug 2007 - May 2011

Update college website, provide website development training to students and faculty.

Research Assistant Lab of Dr. Craig Tepper; Cornell College

Mar 2011

Performed Sanger sequencing of fire coral samples collected from the Bahamas for a conference publication. Wrote a protocol for using 4Sale, a tool for synchronous RNA sequence and secondary structure alignment and editing.

**Programmer** The Squirt Project: Building a Holonomic Turtle-Bot; Cornell College Aug 2008 – Apr 2009

Worked in a team of four to design and build "Squirt," a holonomic tri-wheeled turtle-bot. A robot is holonomic if the number of degrees of freedom is greater than or equal to the total degrees of freedom. Squirt is holonomic because the drivetrain is composed of three omni-wheels mounted on the sides of an equilateral triangle. Programmed Squirt to be autonomously and right-wall following and presented at the Cornell College Student Symposium.

part-time, varied hrs/week. Supervisor: Andy Wildenberg

2016
2015
2015
2014
2011
2010
2008

State 2nd Place in Java Programming, Future Business Leaders of America,

#### Publications

Chang, J., Stahlke, A.R., Chudalayandi, S., Rosen, B.D., Childers, A.K. and Severin, A.J., 2023. polishCLR: a Nextflow workflow for polishing PacBio CLR genome assemblies. Genome Biology and Evolution, 15(3), p.evad020.

2007

- Stahlke, A.R., Chang, J., Chudalayandi, S., Heu, C.C., Geib, S.M., Scheffler, B.E., Childers, A.K. and Fabrick, J.A., 2023. Chromosome-scale genome assembly of the pink bollworm, Pectinophora gossypiella, a global pest of cotton. G3: Genes, Genomes, Genetics, 13(4), p.jkad040.
- Venkatesh D, Anderson TK, Kimble JB, **Chang J**, Lopes S, Souza CK, Pekosz A, Shaw-Saliba K, Rothman RE, Chen KF, Lewis NS., Baker ALV, Antigenic characterization and pandemic risk assessment of North American H1 influenza A viruses circulating in swine. Microbiology Spectrum. 2022 Nov 1:e01781-22.
- Arendsee, Z., Chang, J. and Wurtele, E.S., 2022. rmonad: pipelines you can compute on. R Journal, 14(1).
- Stahlke, A.R., **Chang, J.**, Tembrock, L.R., Sim, S.B., Chudalayandi, S., Geib, S.M., Scheffler, B.R., Perera, O.P., Gilligan, T.M., Childers, A.K. and Hackett, K.J., A chromosome-scale genome assembly of a Bacillus thuringiensis Cry1Ac insecticidal protein resistant strain of Helicoverpa zea. 2022 Genome Biology and Evolution.
- Souza, C.K., Anderson, T.K., **Chang, J.**, Venkatesh, D., Lewis, N.S., Pekosz, A., Shaw-Saliba, K., Rothman, R.E., Chen, K.F. and Vincent, A.L., Antigenic distance between North American swine and human seasonal H3N2 influenza A viruses as an indication of zoonotic risk to humans. 2022 Journal of Virology, pp.JVI-01374.
- Arendsee, Z.W., Chang, J., Hufnagel, D.E., Markin, A., Janas-Martindale, A., Vincent, A.L. and Anderson, T.K., octoFLUshow: an Interactive Tool Describing Spatial and Temporal Trends in the Genetic Diversity of Influenza A Virus in US Swine. 2021 Microbiology Resource Announcements, 10(50), pp.e01081-21.
- Kaplan, B.S., Anderson, T.K., **Chang, J.**, Santos J., Perez, D., Lewis, N.S., and Vincent, A.L., 2021. Evolution and antigenic advancement of N2 neuraminidase of swine influenza A viruses circulating in the United States following two separate introductions from human seasonal viruses. Journal of Virology.
- Powell, J.D., Abente, E.J., **Chang, J.**, Souza, C.K., Rajao, D.S., Anderson, T.K., Zeller, M.A., Gauger, P.C., Lewis, N.S. and Vincent, A.L., 2021. Characterization of contemporary 2010.1 H3N2 swine influenza a viruses circulating in United States pigs. Virology.
- Zeller, M.A., Chang, J., Vincent, A.L., Gauger, P.C. and Anderson, T.K., 2021. Spatial and temporal coevolution of N2 neuraminidase and H1 and H3 hemagglutinin genes of influenza A virus in US swine. Virus Evolution, 7(2), p.veab090.
- Kaplan, B.S., Kimble, J.B., **Chang, J.**, Anderson, T.K., Gauger, P.C., Janas-Martindale, A., Killian, M.L., Bowman, A.S. and Vincent, A.L., 2020. Aerosol transmission from infected swine to ferrets of an H3N2 virus collected from an agricultural fair and associated with human variant infections. Journal of Virology.
- Anderson, T.K., **Chang, J.**, Arendsee, Z.W., Venkatesh, D., Souza, C.K., Kimble, J.B., Lewis, N.S., Davis, C.T. and Vincent, A.L., 2020. "Swine Influenza A Viruses and the Tangled Relationship with Humans." Cold Spring Harbor Perspectives in Medicine, p.a038737.
- Chang, J., Anderson, TK., Zeller, MA., Gauger, PC., Vincent, AL., "OctoFLU: Automated classification to evolutionary origin of influenza A virus gene sequences detected in U.S. swine," 2019 bioRxiv: ASM Journal Microbiology Resource Announcements (MRA)

Duwell, M., Feldman, K., Blythe, D., Radebaugh, M., Kough, E., Bachaus, B., Crum, D., Perkins, K., Blanton, L., Davis, C., Jang, Y., Vincent, A., **Chang, J.**, Abney, D., Gudmundson, L., Brewster, M., Polsky, L., Rose, D., "Influenza A(H3N2) Variant Virus Outbreak at Three Fairs – Maryland, 2017", MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep 2018;67:1167-1173. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.mm6742a1

**Chang, J.** and Chou, J., "Cavatica: A pipeline for identifying author adoption trends among software or methods," 2017 IEEE International Conference on Bioinformatics and Biomedicine (BIBM), Kansas City, MO, USA, 2017, pp. 2145-2150. doi:10.1109/BIBM.2017.8217990

**Chang, J.**, Cho, H., and Chou, H., "Mango: combining and analyzing heterogeneous biological networks", *BioData Mining*, August 2016

Tepper, C., Gaynor, S. and **Chang, J.**, "Cryptic Speciation or Intragenomic Variation: Implications for the Millepores (Fire Coral)", 14th Symposium on the Natural History of the Bahamas., pp.20, 2011.

EXTRA CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES Bioinformatics & Computational Biology Graduate Student Organization 2011 – 2017 Provide bioinformatics related consultant work on Iowa State University Campus. Mentored two students in a project converting R code to C code. In 2014 and 2015, helped design and run the Unix and Python Workshops, each workshop lasting 4 hours. Taught Advanced Unix in Spring 2016.

## GDCB Technology Committee

2013 - 2016

For the Genetics, Development and Cellular Biology (GDCB) department, attended monthly meetings and provided website design feedback and outreach. Authored and distributed a form for student feedback.

## Cornell College Computer Club

Aug 2010 - May 2011

Led one of three teams in an all-campus autonomous robot competition. Trained team members on programming VEX Robots.

# Sustained Dialogue Campus Network

Head Moderator Aug 2010 – May 2011

Provided training to student moderators. Led weekly moderator meetings to provide feedback and keep track of dialogue groups. Served as liason between e-board and moderators.

Vice-President Aug 2009 – May 2010

Compiled and authored over 10 documents and workshops to train student moderators. Updated and interpreted internal files. Raised over \$4000 to send 20 students to the National Conference at Princeton University. Held monthly phone conference calls with national headquarters located in Washington, DC. As a result of revitalizing the organization and increasing campus impact, received the 2010 Outstanding Junior Award.

Programming

R, Bash, Perl, C++, wxWidgets, OpenGL, Python, Java, Nextflow, WDL, Snakemake

Conferences & Workshops

ACM SIGCHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems May 5-10, 2012

International Symposium on Bioinformatics Research and Applications May 21-23, 2012

Danforth Center Fall Symposium

Sept 26-28, 2012

Poster: "Bioinformatics Laboratory (BCBLab)"

**CRA-W** Graduate Cohort Workshop

Apr 5-6, 2013

PSI Phenomics Workshop

Nov 14,2014

Talk: "Large biological graph data analysis using Mango"

#### Statistical Graphics Group Meeting

Mar 5, 2015

Talk: "Mango: an integrated environment for network visualization and exploration"

Bioinformatics and Computational Biology Retreat & Symposium

Mar 27, 2015

Poster: "Mango: an environment for analyzing and exploring multiple networks"

PAG Plant and Animal Genome Conference

Jan 9-13 2016

Poster: "Mango: an environment for combining heterogeneous networks"

Computer Demo: "Mango: an environment for combining heterogeneous networks"

BCBGSO Unix and Python Workshop Series

Jan 28-30, 2016

Talk: "Advanced Unix Workshop: working with grep, sed, and awk"

Statistical Graphics Group Meeting

Feb 25, 2016

Discussion Leader: "Michael Friendly paper 'The Golden Age of Statistical Graphics"

Bioinformatics and Computational Biology Retreat & Symposium

Mar 25, 2016

Poster: "Mango: an environment for analyzing and exploring multiple networks"

Voted 1st place for Best Poster

3rd Annual Graduate & Professional Students' Research Conference

April 12, 2016

Innovative Inventions: "Mango: an environment for combining massive heterogeneous networks" Outstanding Innovative Invention Award

Digital Agriculture Spoke All-Hands Meetings

May 16-17, 2016

Poster: "Mango: an environment for combining massive heterogeneous networks"

StartUp Factory Iowa State University Research Park

Jun - Dec 2016

http://www.isupark.org/news-events/news/startup-factory-provides-new-o

StartUp: Complex Computation, LLC

Attendees: Jennifer Chang, Hui-Hsien Chou, William Ash

DARPA/MTO M3IC Kick-Off Meeting Durham, NC

Mar 29 - 30, 2017

Magnetic Miniaturized and Monolithically Integrated Components (M3IC) meeting for the DARPA SBIR Phase I Contract W911NF-17-P-0014

Talk: Complex Computation, LLC Phase I Progress Report

IEEE BIBM 2017 Kansas City, MO

Nov 13 - 16, 2017

IEEE International Conference on Bioinformatics and Biomedicine

Workshop: The 8th Integrative Data Analysis in Systems Biology

Workshop Paper: "Cavatica: a pipeline for identifying author adoption trends among software or methods"

Authors: Jennifer Chang, Hui-Hsien Chou

NSF Cyber Carpentry Workshop Chapel Hill, NC

Jul 16 - 27, 2018

Data Lifecycle Training

Project Proposal: Cavatica. Led 2 teams to containerize Cavatica as Docker and Singularity images over the course of a week. Each team composed of 5 graduate students or post doctorates from different universities and fields ranging from biology, statistics to social science. Answered coding questions as needed.

CANA: Center for Applied Network Analysis University of Southern California Oct 12, 2018 Valente directs the Center for Applied Network Analysis (CANA) which hosts a twice monthly, twohour, lab meeting in which students, post-docs, and faculty present work in progress. Connected to the group via Anuja Majmundar from the 2018 NSF CyberCarpentry Workshop.

Talk: Mango Graph Studio and social network applications.

CRWAD: Conference of Research Workers in Animal Disease Chicago, IL Dec 1 - 4, 2018 Poster: "Spatial and temporal patterns of swine IAV gene constellations in the USA from 2010 to 2018"

Authors: Jennifer Chang, Tavis K. Anderson, Amy L. Vincent

Student Research Symposium San Diego State University

Mar 1 - 2, 2019

Grew out of a collaboration after meeting Anuja Majmundar at the 2018 NSF CyberCarpentry. They used Cavatica to research E-Cigarettes and Social Media.

Poster: "Network Analysis of Social Media Data-Based Research on Electronic Cigarettes"

Authors: Taylor Perry, Christian Dominguez, Jennifer Chang, Anuja Majmundar, Erlinde Cornelis

## Iowa State Research Day Iowa State University

Mar 28, 2019

Poster: "N2 NA coordinated evolution with HA increases influenza A virus genetic diversity in swine" Authors: Micheal A. Zeller, **Jennifer Chang**, Tavis K. Anderson, Amy L. Vincent, Phillip C. Gauger

PyCon 2019: Python Software Foundation, Cleveland, OH

May 1 - 9, 2019

Poster: "Making Python libraries machine accessible"

Authors: Zebulun W. Arendsee, Jennifer Chang, Andrew Wilkey

CEIRS 10th CEIRS Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD

June 23-26, 2019

Poster: "Spatial and temporal patterns of swine IAV gene constellations and reassortment in the USA from 2009 to 2019"

Authors: Jennifer Chang, Tavis K. Anderson, Amy L. Vincent

**Talk**: "Antigenic distance of North American swine influenza A virus (H3N2) and human H3N2 seasonal strains as an indication of risk to human populations"

Authors: Carine K. Souza, Divya Venkatesh, Tavis K. Anderson, **Jennifer Chang**, Nicola Lewis, Susan E. Detmer, Ignacio Mena, Marie Culhane, Martha Nelson, Adolfo Garcia-Sastre, Amy L. Vincent

Talk:"Molecular determinants facilitating sustained interspecies transmission of human H3N2 influenza A virus in United States pigs"

Authors: Joshua D. Powell, Eugenio J. Abente, Carine K. Souza, **Jennifer Chang**, Daniela S. Rajao, Tavis K. Anderson, Amy L. Vincent

**CRWAD:** Conference of Research Workers in Animal Disease Chicago, IL Nov 2 - 5, 2019 **Talk**: "Evolutionary diversification of clade 1A.3.3.3 H1 swine influenza A viruses and zoonotic risk in the United States"

Authors: Tavis K. Anderson, Kelly F. Hewitt, **Jennifer Chang**, Michael A. Zeller, Divya Venkatesh, Nicola S. Lewis, Amy L. Vincent

ISMB: 28th Conference on Intelligent Systems for Molecular Biology July 13 - 16, 2020 Virtual Attendee: https://iscb-ismb20.myconferencenow.com

BCC2020: Bioinformatics Community Conference

July 16 - 21, 2020

Virtual Attendee: https://bcc2020.sched.com

Arthropod Genomics Symposium 2020

July 21 - 23, 2020

Virtual Attendee: https://bcc2020.sched.com

USDA-ARS Software Carpentry Workshop

Aug 18 - 19, 2020

Virtual Helper: https://s-canchi.github.io/2020-08-18-USDA/

SCINet Geospatial Workshop

Aug 25 - 31, 2020

Virtual Attendee: https://kerriegeil.github.io/SCINET-GEOSPATIAL-RESEARCH-WG/

9th Annual Geo for Good Summit

Oct 20 - 21, 2020

Virtual Attendee: https://earthoutreachonair.withgoogle.com/events/geoforgood20

GLBIO 2021: Great Lakes Bioinformatics Conference

May 10 - 13, 2021

Poster: "morloc: type-directed code generation can reduce the hassle of developing scientific soft-ware"

Authors: Zebulun Arendsee, Jennifer Chang

https://www.iscb.org/glbio2021

Summer Institute in Statistics and Modeling in Infectious Diseases

Module 2: "Mathematical Models of Infectious Diseases" Instructors: Micaela Martinez; Marc Lipsitch"

**Module 5:** "Spatial Statistics in Epidemiology and Public Health" Instructors: Jonathan Wakefield; Lance Waller"

Module 8: "MCMC I for Infectious Diseases" Instructors: Kari Auranen; M. Elizabeth Halloran; Vladimir Minin"

Module 13: "Pathogen Evolution, Selection, and Immunity" Instructors: Trevor Bedford; Sarah Cobev"

https://si.biostat.washington.edu/suminst/sismid2021/modules

## SISMID and SISCER 2023

July 10- 19, 2023

Summer Institutes at University of Washington

CR2301: "Design and Analysis of Clinical Trials" Instructors: Michael Proschan, Pamela Shaw

CR2305: "Evaluation of Biomarkers and Risk Models" Instructors: Kathleen Kerr

**MD2310:** "Infectious Diseases, immunology and Within-Host Models" Instructors: Andreas Handel, Paul G Thomas

#### VEME 2023 Stellenbosch, South Africa

Aug 20 - 26, 2023

The Virus Evolution and Molecular Epidemiology Workshop

Tutorial Teacher: "Real-time tracking of pathogen evolution using Nextstrain" Teacher: Jennifer Chang, Tutorial Writer: John Huddleston, TA: Nashwa Ahmed https://veme.climade.health/

# CRWAD 2024 Chicago, USA

Jan 20 - 23, 2024

Conference of Research Workers in Animal Diseases

**Talk:** "Streamlining classification of PRRSV-2 ORF5 lineages and sublineages using Nextclade" Presentor: Michael Zeller, Co-authors: **Jennifer Chang**, Phillip C Gauger, Jianqiang Zhang, Giovani Trevisan

https://veme.climade.health/

#### Referees

#### Andrew J. Severin, Ph.D.

Facility Manager, Scientist I Iowa State University Ames, Iowa, USA

# Hui-Hsien Chou, Ph.D.

Co-Founder, Owner Complex Computation, LLC Ames, Iowa, USA

# Heike Hofmann, Ph.D.

Full Professor Iowa State University Ames, Iowa, USA

## Amy L. Vincent Baker, Ph.D.

Research Veterinary Medical Officer USDA-ARS Virus and Prion Unit Ames, Iowa, USA

## Di Cook, Ph.D.

Professor Monash University Clayton, VIC, Australia