

## SOME RESULT

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### 1. When $n=1$ .

$$f_1(p) = (1-p)^9 + 3p(1-p)^8$$

$$g_1(p) = 2p(1-p)^8 + 2p^2(1-p)^7$$

$$h_1(p) = 3p^2(1-p)^7$$

$$t_1(p) = 2p^3(1-p)^6$$

#### Ratios

$$\alpha_1(p) = \frac{g_1(p)}{f_1(p)} = \frac{2pq+2p^2}{q^2+3pq} = \frac{2p}{q(1+2p)} = \frac{2p}{(1-p)(1+2p)}$$

$$\beta_1(p) = \frac{h_1(p)}{g_1(p)} = \frac{3p}{2q+2p} = \frac{3p}{2}$$

$$\gamma_1(p) = \frac{t_1(p)}{h_1(p)} = \frac{2p}{3q}$$

Note:  $q = (1-p)$

#### Difference

$$\tilde{\epsilon}_1(p) = \alpha_1(p) - \beta_1(p) = \frac{2p}{q(1+2p)} - \frac{3p}{2} = \frac{4p}{2q(1+2p)} - \frac{3pq(1+2p)}{2q(1+2p)} = \frac{p}{q} \left( \frac{4-3q-6pq}{2+4p} \right) = \frac{p}{q} \left( \frac{6p^2-3p+1}{2+4p} \right)$$

$$\tilde{\epsilon}'_1(p) = \beta_1(p) - \gamma_1(p) = \frac{3p}{2} - \frac{2p}{3q} = \frac{9pq-4p}{6q} = \frac{p}{q} \frac{9q-4}{6} = \frac{p}{q} \frac{5-9p}{6}$$

$$\tilde{\epsilon}_1(p) + \tilde{\epsilon}'_1(p) = \alpha_1(p) - \gamma_1(p) = \frac{2p}{q(1+2p)} - \frac{2p}{3q} = \frac{6p-2p(1+2p)}{3q(1+2p)} = \frac{6p-2p-4p^2}{3q(1+2p)} = \frac{p}{q} \frac{4q}{3(1+2p)}$$

Define  $c_p = \frac{q}{p}$

$$\epsilon_1 = c_p(\alpha_1(p) - \beta_1(p)) = \frac{6p^2-3p+1}{2+4p}$$

$$\epsilon'_1 = c_p(\beta_1(p) - \gamma_1(p)) = \frac{5-9p}{6}$$

$$\epsilon_1(p) + \epsilon'_1(p) = c_p(\alpha_1(p) - \gamma_1(p)) = \frac{4q}{3(1+2p)}$$

### 2. Iterated.

In this section, we shorten the notation of  $(p)$ , like  $f_k(p)$  denote  $f_k$

$$f_{k+1} = f_k^3 + 6f_k^2g_k + 3f_k^2h_k + 9f_kg_k^2 + 6f_kg_kh_k + 2g_k^3$$

$$g_{k+1} = f_k^2g_k + 4f_kg_k^2 + 2f_k^2h_k + f_k^2t_k + 8f_kg_kh_k + 3g_k^3 + 2f_kg_kt_k + 2f_kh_k^2 + 4g_k^2h_k$$

$$h_{k+1} = f_kg_k^2 + 4f_kg_kh_k + 2g_k^3 + 2f_kg_kt_k + 7g_k^2h_k + 3f_kh_k^2 + 2g_k^2t_k + 4g_kh_k^2 + 2f_kh_kt_k$$

$$t_{k+1} = g_k^3 + 6g_k^2h_k + 3g_k^2t_k + 9g_kh_k^2 + 6g_kh_kt_k + 2h_k^3$$

#### Ratios

$$\alpha_{n+1} = \alpha_n \frac{B_n}{A_n}, \beta_{n+1} = \alpha_n \frac{C_n}{B_n}, \gamma_{n+1} = \alpha_n \frac{D_n}{C_n}$$

$$A_n = 1 + 6\alpha_n + 3\alpha_n\beta_n + 9\alpha_n^2 + 6\alpha_n^2\beta_n + 2\alpha_n^3$$

$$B_n = 1 + 4\alpha_n + 2\beta_n + \beta_n\gamma_n + 8\alpha_n\beta_n + 3\alpha_n^2 + 2\alpha_n\beta_n\gamma_n + 2\alpha_n\beta_n^2 + 4\alpha_n^2\beta_n$$

$$C_n = 1 + 2\alpha_n + 4\beta_n + 2\beta_n\gamma_n + 7\alpha_n\beta_n + 3\beta_n^2 + 2\alpha_n\beta_n\gamma_n + 4\alpha_n\beta_n^2 + 2\beta_n^2\gamma_n$$

$$D_n = 1 + 6\beta_n + 3\beta_n\gamma_n + 9\beta_n^2 + 6\beta_n\gamma_n + 2\beta_n^3$$

## Difference

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{\epsilon}_{n+1} &= \alpha_{n+1} - \beta_{n+1} = \alpha_n \left( \frac{B_n}{A_n} - \frac{C_n}{B_n} \right) = \frac{\alpha_n}{A_n B_n} (B_n^2 - A_n C_n) \\
&= \frac{1}{A_n B_n} \left[ \begin{aligned} &\tilde{\epsilon}_n^2 (4\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^2 + 10\alpha_n^3 \beta_n + 2\alpha^2 \beta^2 + 5\alpha^3 + 7\alpha_n^2 \beta_n + \alpha_n \beta_n^2 + 4\alpha_n^2 + 2\alpha_n \beta_n + \alpha_n) + \\ &\tilde{\epsilon}_n \tilde{\epsilon}'_n (4\alpha_n^4 \beta_n + 4\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^2 + 10\alpha_n^3 \beta_n + 6\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 + 8\alpha_n^2 \beta_n + 2\alpha_n \beta_n^2 + 2\alpha_n \beta_n) + \\ &\tilde{\epsilon}'_n^2 (4\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^2 + 4\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 + \alpha_n \beta_n^2) \end{aligned} \right] \\
\tilde{\epsilon}'_{n+1} &= \beta_{n+1} - \gamma_{n+1} = \alpha_n \left( \frac{C_n}{B_n} - \frac{D_n}{C_n} \right) = \alpha_n \left( \frac{C_n^2 - B_n D_n}{B_n C_n} \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{B_n C_n} \left[ \begin{aligned} &\tilde{\epsilon}_n^2 (4\alpha_n \beta_n^4 + 12\alpha_n \beta_n^3 + 13\alpha_n \beta_n^2 + 6\alpha_n \beta_n + \alpha_n) + \\ &\tilde{\epsilon}_n \tilde{\epsilon}'_n (4\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^3 - 4\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 \gamma_n - 8\alpha_n \beta_n^4 + 18\alpha_n \gamma_n^3 + 2\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 + 9\alpha_n \beta_n^2 + \alpha_n^2 \beta_n + 2\alpha_n \beta_n) + \\ &\tilde{\epsilon}'_n^2 (4\alpha_n \beta_n^4 + 2\alpha_n \beta_n^3 + 2\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 + \alpha_n \beta_n^2) \end{aligned} \right] \\
\tilde{\epsilon}_{n+1} + \tilde{\epsilon}'_{n+1} &= \alpha_{n+1} - \gamma_{n+1} = \alpha_n \left( \frac{B_n}{A_n} - \frac{D_n}{C_n} \right) = \alpha_n \left( \frac{B_n C_n - A_n D_n}{A_n C_n} \right) \\
&= \frac{\alpha_n}{A_n C_n} (2\alpha_n + 1)(\alpha_n^2 + 3\alpha_n \beta_n + 4\alpha_n + 1) \\
&\quad (4\alpha_n \beta_n^2 + 2\alpha_n \beta_n \gamma_n - 2\beta_n^3 - 4\beta_n^2 \gamma_n + 7\alpha_n \beta_n - 6\beta_n^2 - \beta_n \gamma_n + 2\alpha_n - 2\beta_n) \\
&= \frac{\alpha_n}{A_n C_n} (2\alpha_n + 1)(\alpha_n^2 + 3\alpha_n \beta_n + 4\alpha_n + 1) \\
&\quad [2\beta_n^2 \tilde{\epsilon}_n + 2\beta_n^2 (\tilde{\epsilon}_n + \tilde{\epsilon}'_n) + 2\beta_n \gamma_n \tilde{\epsilon}_n + 6\beta_n \tilde{\epsilon}_n + \beta_n (\tilde{\epsilon}_n + \tilde{\epsilon}'_n) + 2\tilde{\epsilon}_n] \\
&= \frac{\alpha_n}{A_n C_n} (2\alpha_n + 1)(\alpha_n^2 + 3\alpha_n \beta_n + 4\alpha_n + 1) \\
&\quad [\tilde{\epsilon}_n (2\beta_n^2 + 2\beta_n \gamma_n + 6\beta_n + 2) + (\tilde{\epsilon}_n + \tilde{\epsilon}'_n) (2\beta_n^2 + \beta_n)]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_n B_n = & 8\alpha_n^5 \beta_n + 28\alpha_n^4 \beta_n^2 + 4\alpha_n^4 \beta_n \gamma_n + 12\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^3 + 12\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^2 \gamma_n \\
& + 6\alpha_n^5 + 70\alpha_n^4 \beta_n + 78\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^2 + 20\alpha_n^3 \beta_n \gamma_n + 6\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^3 + 12\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 \gamma_n \\
& + 35\alpha_n^4 + 133\alpha_n^3 \beta_n + 48\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 + 21\alpha_n^2 \beta_n \gamma_n + 3\alpha_n \beta_n^2 \gamma_n \\
& + 56\alpha_n^3 + 88\alpha_n^2 \beta_n + 8\alpha_n \beta_n^2 + 8\alpha_n \beta_n \gamma_n + 36\alpha_n^2 + 23\alpha_n \beta_n + \beta_n \gamma_n + 10\alpha_n + 2\beta_n + 1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
B_n C_n = & 16\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^3 + 8\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^2 \gamma_n + 8\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^4 \\
& + 20\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^3 \gamma_n + 4\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 \gamma_n^2 + 4\alpha_n \beta_n^4 \gamma_n + 4\alpha_n \beta_n^3 \gamma_n^2 + 40\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^2 + 6\alpha_n^3 \beta_n \gamma_n + 58\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^3 + 44\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 \gamma_n \\
& + 6\alpha_n \beta_n^4 + 30\alpha_n \beta_n^3 \gamma_n + 6\alpha_n \beta_n^2 \gamma_n^2 + 2\beta_n^3 \gamma_n^2 \\
& + 29\alpha_n^3 \beta_n + 101\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 + 18\alpha_n^2 \beta_n \gamma_n + 40\alpha_n \beta_n^3 \\
& + 43\alpha_n \beta_n^2 \gamma_n + 7\beta_n^3 \gamma_n + 2\beta_n^2 \gamma_n^2 + 6\alpha_n^3 + 60\alpha_n^2 \beta_n + 64\alpha_n \beta_n^2 + 14\alpha_n \beta_n \gamma_n + 6\beta_n^3 + 10\beta_n^2 \gamma_n \\
& + 11\alpha_n^2 + 35\alpha_n \beta_n + 11\beta_n^2 + 3\beta_n \gamma_n + 6\alpha_n + 6\beta_n + 1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\epsilon_{n+1} &= c_p(\alpha_{n+1} - \beta_{n+1}) = c_p \alpha_n \left( \frac{B_n}{A_n} - \frac{C_n}{B_n} \right) = \frac{c_p \alpha_n}{A_n B_n} (B_n^2 - A_n C_n) = c_p \tilde{\epsilon}_{n+1} \\
&= \frac{c_p}{A_n B_n} \left[ \begin{aligned} & \tilde{\epsilon}_n^2 (4\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^2 + 10\alpha_n^3 \beta_n + 2\alpha^2 \beta^2 + 5\alpha^3 + 7\alpha_n^2 \beta_n + \alpha_n \beta_n^2 + 4\alpha_n^2 + 2\alpha_n \beta_n + \alpha_n) + \\ & \tilde{\epsilon}_n \tilde{\epsilon}'_n (4\alpha_n^4 \beta_n + 4\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^2 + 10\alpha_n^3 \beta_n + 6\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 + 8\alpha_n^2 \beta_n + 2\alpha_n \beta_n^2 + 2\alpha_n \beta_n) + \\ & \tilde{\epsilon}_n'^2 (4\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^2 + 4\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 + \alpha_n \beta_n^2) \end{aligned} \right] \\
&= \frac{1}{c_p A_n B_n} \left[ \begin{aligned} & \epsilon_n^2 (4\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^2 + 10\alpha_n^3 \beta_n + 2\alpha^2 \beta^2 + 5\alpha^3 + 7\alpha_n^2 \beta_n + \alpha_n \beta_n^2 + 4\alpha_n^2 + 2\alpha_n \beta_n + \alpha_n) + \\ & \epsilon_n \epsilon'_n (4\alpha_n^4 \beta_n + 4\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^2 + 10\alpha_n^3 \beta_n + 6\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 + 8\alpha_n^2 \beta_n + 2\alpha_n \beta_n^2 + 2\alpha_n \beta_n) + \\ & \epsilon_n'^2 (4\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^2 + 4\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 + \alpha_n \beta_n^2) \end{aligned} \right] \\
&= \frac{1}{A_n B_n} \left[ \begin{aligned} & \epsilon_n (4\alpha_n^4 \beta_n^2 - 4\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^3 + 10\alpha_n^4 \beta_n - 8\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^2 + 2\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^3 - 4\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 \gamma_n \\ & + 5\alpha_n^4 + 2\alpha_n^3 \beta_n - 6\alpha_n^2 \beta_n \gamma_n - \alpha_n \beta_n^2 \gamma_n + 4\alpha_n^3 - 2\alpha_n^2 \beta_n - 2\alpha_n \beta_n \gamma_n + \alpha_n^2 - \alpha_n \beta_n) + \\ & \epsilon'_n (4\alpha_n^5 \beta_n - 4\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^2 \gamma_n + 10\alpha_n^4 \beta_n - 8\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^2 + 2\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^3 - 4\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 \gamma_n \\ & + 2\alpha_n^3 \beta_n - \alpha_n \beta_n^2 \gamma_n - \alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2) \end{aligned} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\epsilon'_{n+1} &= c_p(\beta_{n+1} - \gamma_{n+1}) = c_p \alpha_n \left( \frac{C_n}{B_n} - \frac{D_n}{C_n} \right) = c_p \alpha_n \left( \frac{C_n^2 - B_n D_n}{B_n C_n} \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{c_p B_n C_n} \left[ \begin{aligned} & \epsilon_n^2 (4\alpha_n \beta_n^4 + 12\alpha_n \beta_n^3 + 13\alpha_n \beta_n^2 + 6\alpha_n \beta_n + \alpha_n) + \\ & \epsilon_n \epsilon'_n (4\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^3 - 4\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 \gamma_n - 8\alpha_n \beta_n^4 + 18\alpha_n \gamma_n^3 + 2\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 + 9\alpha_n \beta_n^2 + \alpha_n^2 \beta_n + 2\alpha_n \beta_n) + \\ & \epsilon_n'^2 (4\alpha_n \beta_n^4 + 2\alpha_n \beta_n^3 + 2\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 + \alpha_n \beta_n^2) \end{aligned} \right] \\
&= \frac{1}{B_n C_n} \left[ \begin{aligned} & \epsilon_n (4\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^4 - 4\alpha_n \beta_n^3 \gamma_n^2 + 14\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^3 - 12\alpha_n \beta_n^3 \gamma_n - 2\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 \gamma_n \\ & - 12\alpha_n \beta_n^3 - \alpha_n \beta_n^2 \gamma_n + 13\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 - 2\alpha_n \beta_n \gamma_n + 6\alpha_n^2 \beta_n - 4\alpha_n \beta_n^2 + \alpha_n^2 - \alpha_n \beta_n) + \\ & \epsilon'_n (4\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^3 - 4\alpha_n^3 \beta_n^2 \gamma_n + 14\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^3 - 2\alpha_n \beta_n^3 \gamma_n - 10\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^3 \\ & - 2\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2 \gamma_n - 7\alpha_n \beta_n^3 - \alpha_n \beta_n^2 \gamma_n + \alpha_n^3 \beta_n + 7\alpha_n^2 \beta_n^2) \end{aligned} \right]
\end{aligned}$$