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Jenkins

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- Jenkins pipline撰寫







Jenkins介紹

Jenkins 是一套的可擴充套件的用於自動化部署的開源 CI/CD 工具。

Jenkins 是用 Java 編寫的,是在 MIT 許可下發布的。它有一組強大的功能,可以將軟體的構建、測試、部署、整合和釋出等相關任務自動化。

這款用於測試的自動化 CI/CD 工具可以在 macOS、Windows 和各種 UNIX 版本(例如 OpenSUSE、Ubuntu、Red Hat 等)系統上使用。

除了通過本地安裝包安裝,它還可以在任何安裝過 Java 執行時環境(Java Runtime Environment, JRE)的機器上單獨安裝或者作為一個 Docker 安裝





本機安裝教學



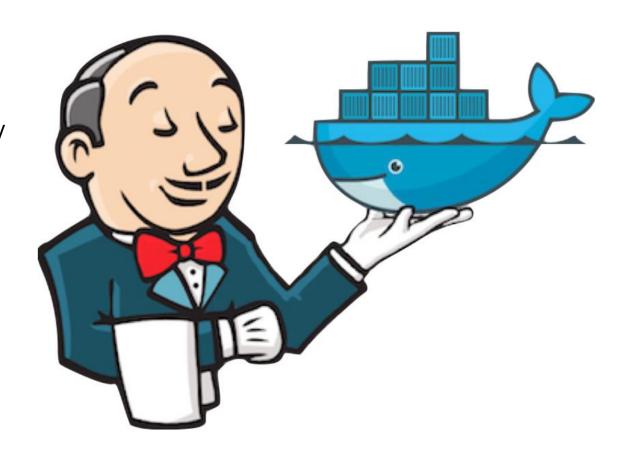
以docker 安裝 Jenkins

1. 安裝 Docker
Switch to Linux Containers
https://docs.docker.com/desktop/windows/install/

 選擇Jenkins image,並下載 docker pull jenkins/jenkins: 2.325-jdk8

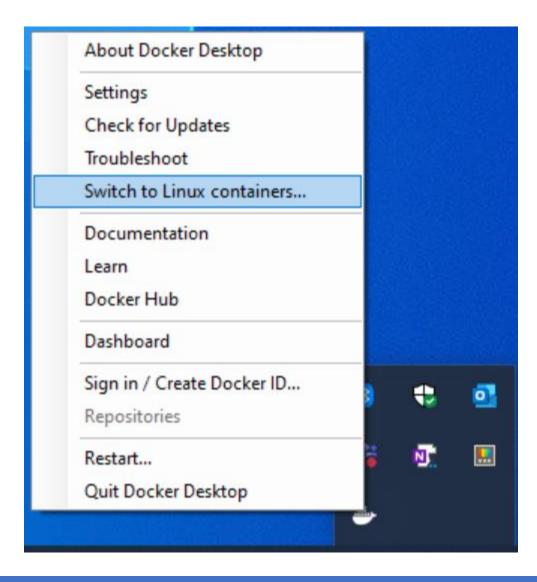
3. 啟動Jenkins

- 以docker指令直接啟動
- 以docker-compose 啟動





切換linux containers





docker-compose.yml

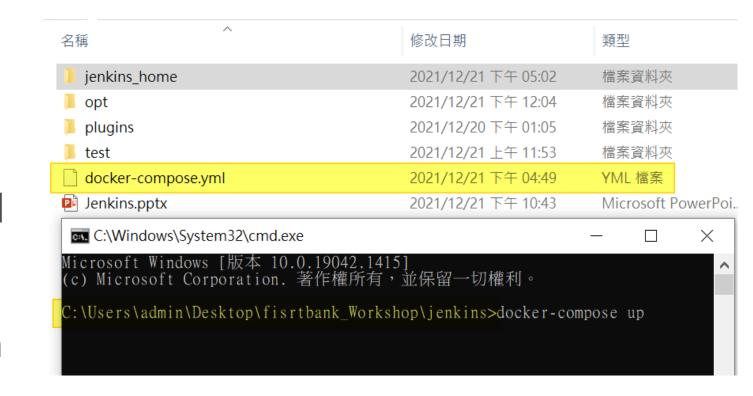
```
version: '3.8'
services:
  jenkins:
  image: jenkins/jenkins:2.325-jdk8
  restart: always
  ports:
    - 8080:8080
    - 50000:50000
volumes:
    - C:\Users\admin\Desktop\fisrtbank_Workshop\Jenkins\Jenkins_home:/var/jenkins_home
```



在docker-compose.yml 相同路徑中,下指令

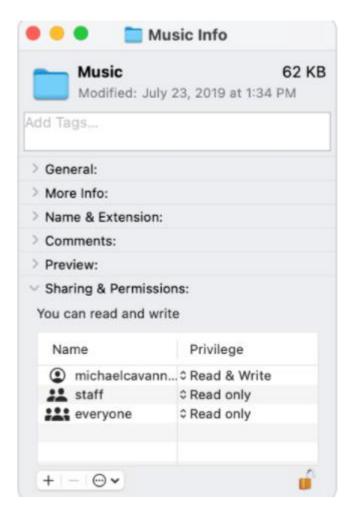
開啟container docker-compose up -d

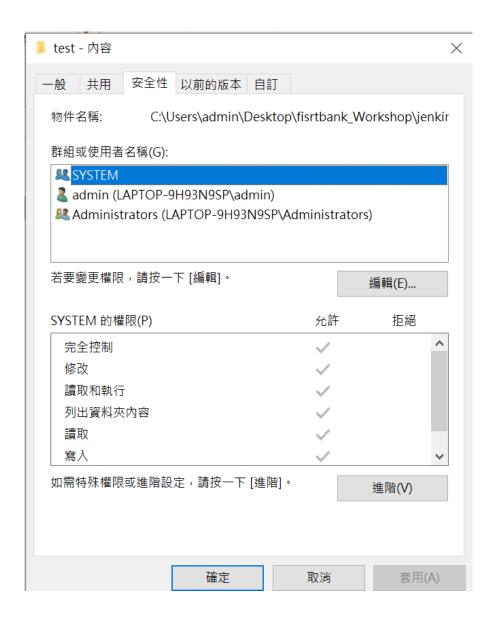
移除container docker-compose down





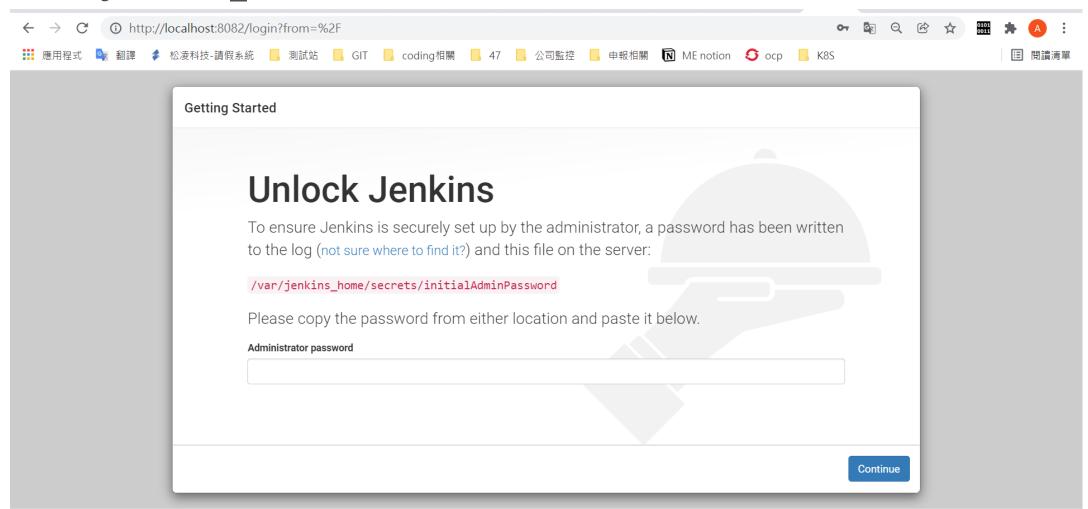
資料夾權限問題







密碼可在log或者 /var/jenkins_home/secrets/initialAdminPassword找到





查看containe的log

docker logs –f \${container ID}

```
:\Users\admin\Desktop\fisrtbank Workshop\jenkins>docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
                                              COMMAND
                                                                        CREATED
                                                                                          STATUS
                                                                                                           PORTS
8ec225875b61 jenkins/jenkins:2.325-jdk8 "/sbin/tini -- /usr/..." 37 seconds ago Up 34 seconds 0.0.0.0:8082->8080/tcp, :::8082->8080/tcp, 0.0.0.0:50002->50000/tc
 ::50002->50000/tcp jenkins jenkins 1
:\Users\admin\Desktop\fisrtbank_Workshop\jenkins>docker logs -f 8ec225875b61
Running from: /usr/share/jenkins/jenkins.war
webroot: EnvVars.masterEnvVars.get("JENKINS HOME")
2021-12-21 08:58:13.448+0000 [id=1]
                                                  org.eclipse.jetty.util.log.Log#initialized: Logging initialized @1641ms to org.eclipse.jetty.util.log.JavaUtilLog
                                                  winstone.Logger#logInternal: Beginning extraction from war file
2021-12-21 08:58:13.977+0000 [id=1]
2021-12-21 08:58:14.062+0000 [id=1]
                                          WARNING o.e.j.s.handler.ContextHandler#setContextPath: Empty contextPath
                                                  org.eclipse.jetty.server.Server#doStart: jetty-9.4.43.v20210629; built: 2021-06-30T11:07:22.254Z; git: 526006ecfa3af7fla2
2021-12-21 08:58:14.222+0000 [id=1]
3a288e2bef7ea9dd7e8; jvm 1.8.0 312-b07
                                                 o.e.j.w.StandardDescriptorProcessor#visitServlet: NO JSP Support for /, did not find org.eclipse.jetty.jsp.JettyJspServle
o.e.j.s.s.DefaultSessionIdManager#doStart: DefaultSessionIdManager workerName=nodeO
021-12-21 08:58:19.019+0000 [id=1]
                                          INFO
2021-12-21 08:58:19.177+0000 [id=1]
                                          INFO
 021-12-21 08:58:19.177+0000 [id=1]
                                          INFO
                                                  o.e.j.s.s.DefaultSessionIdManager#doStart: No SessionScavenger set, using defaults
                                                  o.e.j.server.session.HouseKeeper#startScavenging: node0 Scavenging every 660000ms
 021-12-21 08:58:19.179+0000 [id=1]
                                          INFO
                                          INFO
                                                  hudson. WebAppMain#contextInitialized: Jenkins home directory: /var/jenkins home found at: EnvVars.masterEnvVars.get("JENK
2021-12-21 08:58:21.144+0000 [id=1]
```



plugin 安裝

Customize Jenkins

Plugins extend Jenkins with additional features to support many different needs.

Install suggested plugins

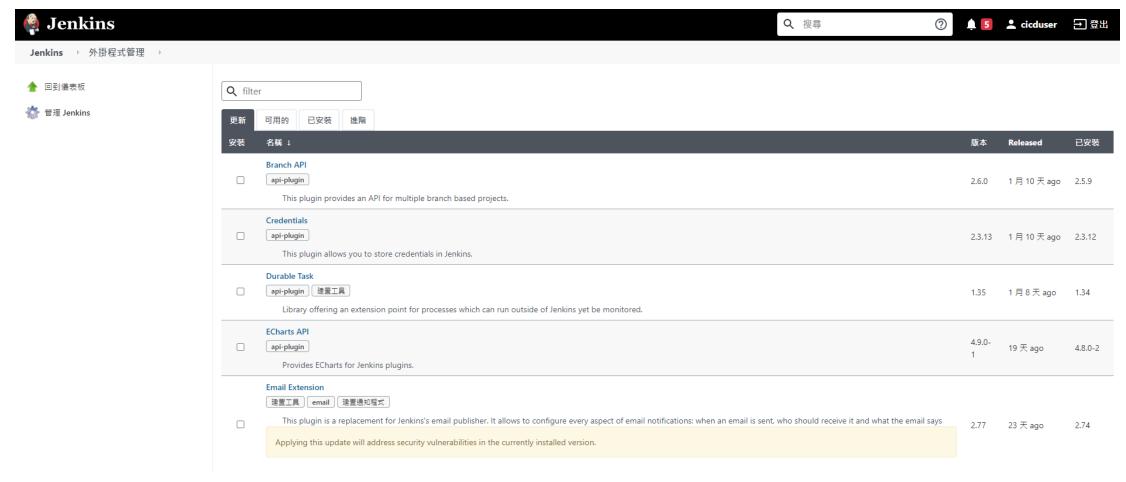
Install plugins the Jenkins community finds most useful.

Select plugins to install

Select and install plugins most suitable for your needs.



若離線安裝 可以將plugin 放在: /jenkins_home/plugins/内,完成插鍵離線安裝。





設定Admin User

Getting Started

Create First Admin User

使用者名稱:	admin
密碼:	
確認密碼:	
全名:	

Jenkins 2.60.3 Continue as admin Save and Finish



設定連線jenkins的介面的URL 要跟剛剛docker-compose.yml 對外port號相同

Getting Started

Instance Configuration

Jenkins URL:

http://localhost:8082/

The Jenkins URL is used to provide the root URL for absolute links to various Jenkins resources. That means this value is required for proper operation of many Jenkins features including email notifications, PR status updates, and the BUILD_URL environment variable provided to build steps.

The proposed default value shown is **not saved yet** and is generated from the current request, if possible. The best practice is to set this value to the URL that users are expected to use. This will avoid confusion when sharing or viewing links.

Jenkins 2.325 Not now Save and Finish



安裝成功後,大家可以先玩玩看介面







設定配置



Jenkins 設定配置

- 預覽基礎設定
- Plugin 安裝
- · 設定使用者認證- Jenkins 内部使用者
- 設定專案權限與角色權限

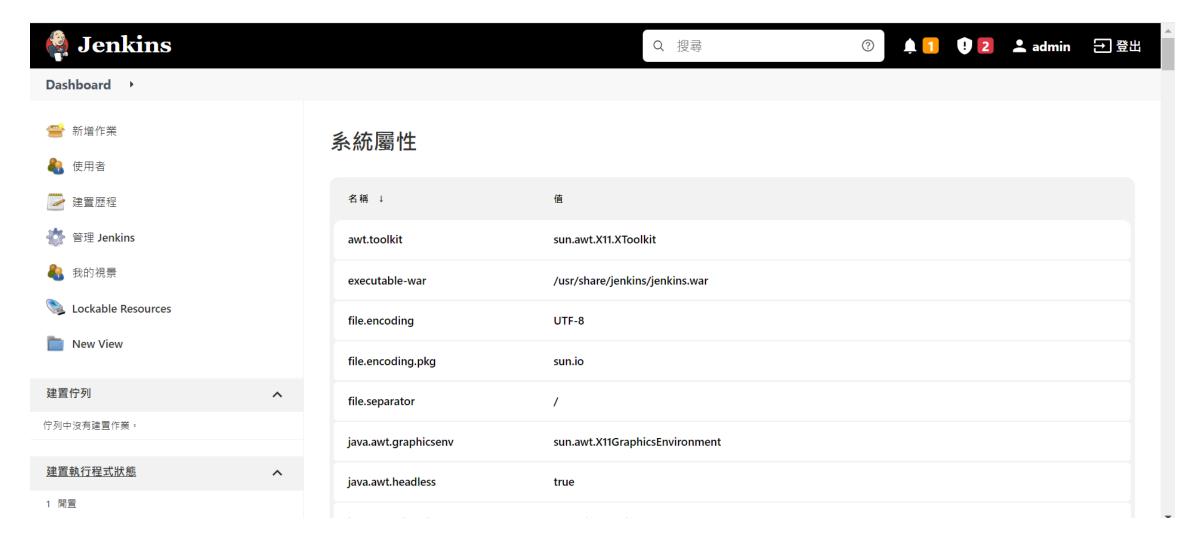




基礎設定

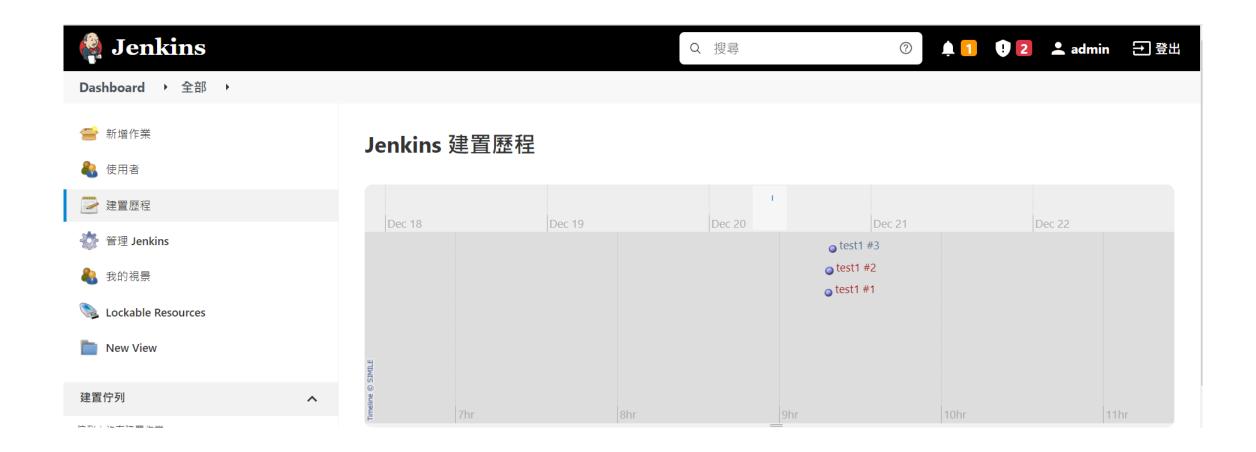


Jenkins 基礎瀏覽



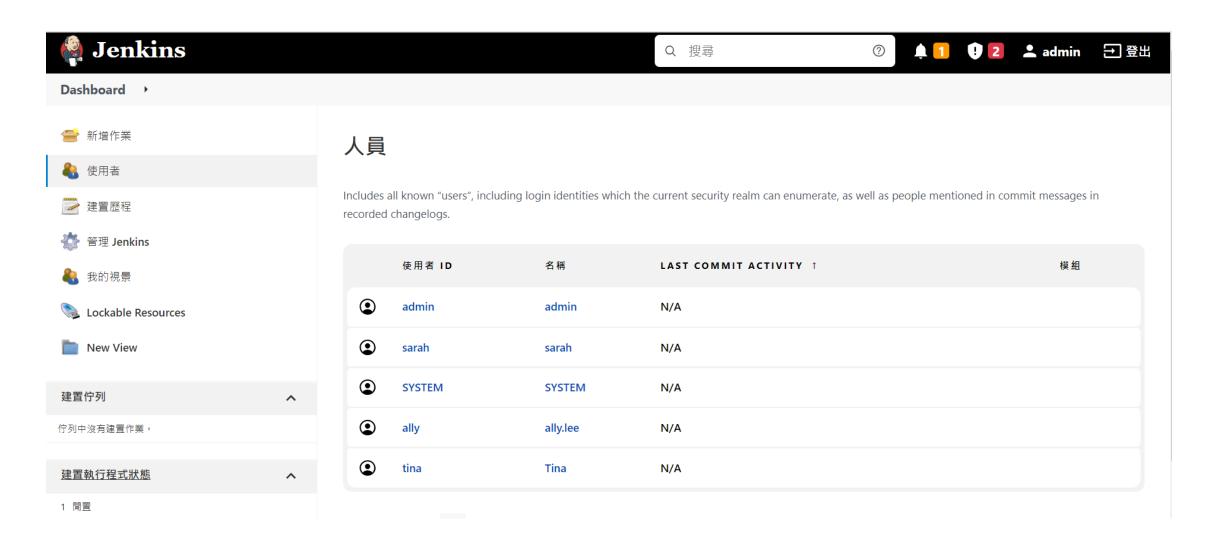


Jenkins 建置歷程





查看使用者



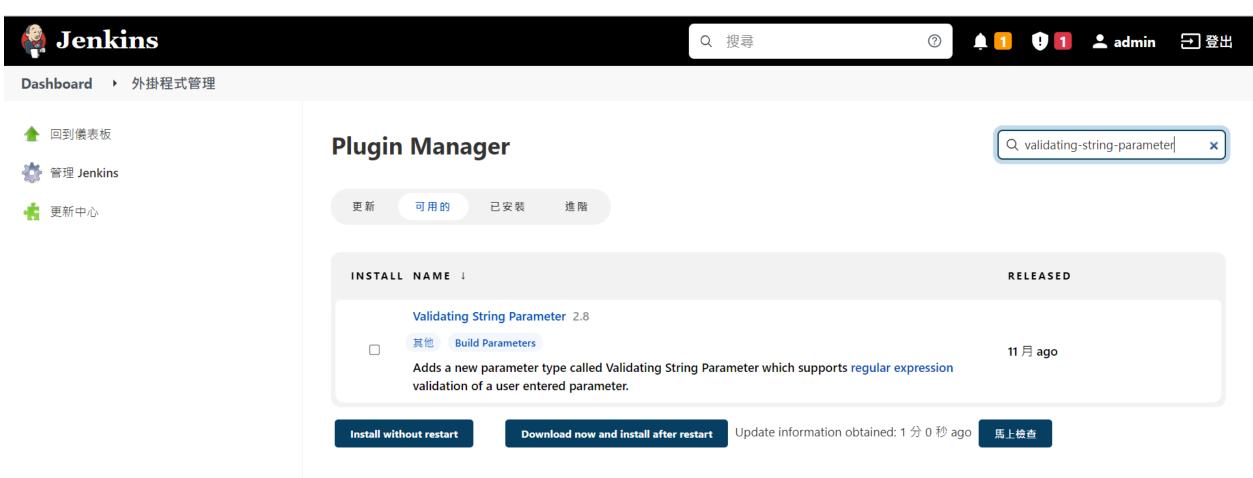




安裝plugin



Jenkins 安裝plugin





若離線安裝 plugin:

Plugin Manager

gin file from you 任何檔案	ur local syste	em or provid	e a URL to in	stall a plugin fr	rom outside tl	the central plugin rep
	ur local syste	em or provid	e a URL to in	stall a plugin fi	rom outside tl	the central plugin rep
任何檔案						

https://updates.jenkins-ci.org/download/plugins/



離線安裝,需要注意Jenkins版本與plugin版本的相容性, 或與其他plugin的依賴性

Dashboard **Update Center**

> (Aiready Installed Pipeline: Stage View

Git

SSH Build Agents

Matrix Authorization Strategy

PAM Authentication

LDAP

Email Extension

Mailer

Loading plugin extensions

準備項目

gitlab-plugin

Pipeline: Githup Groovy Libraries

Already Installed

Success

(你可以開始使用已安裝好的插件)

➡ □ 當安裝完成且沒有工作正在執行時,重啟Jenkins





SMTP設定



SMTP設定: 登入Jenkins --> 系統設定 --> jenkins位置、電子郵件

通知

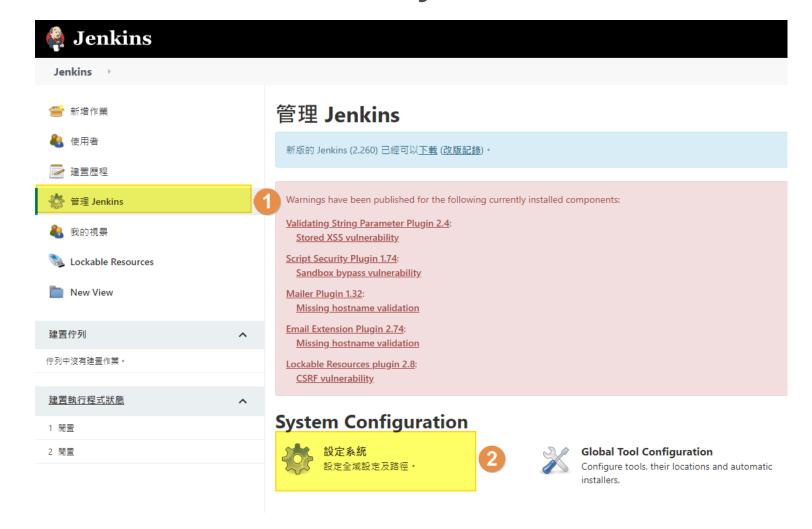


Welcome to Jenkins!

如果您還沒有帳號,建一個吧。

ally		
•••••		
Sign in		

Keep me signed in





jenkins位置、電子郵件通知

Jenkins 位置

Jenkins URL

系統管理員郵件地址

https://192.168.1.47:8443/

i079db<i079db@firstbank.com.tw>

- 1.SMTP伺服器
- 2.允許使用SMTP認證
- 3.使用者名稱:
- 4.密碼:
- 5.是否允許使用SSL
- 6.SMTP連接埠:
- 7.預設內容類型:請選Html
- 8.預設主旨:請依照自身需求設定,這裡我保留預設

預設内容:這邊請設定 \${JELLY_SCRIPT, template="email-template.jelly"},也就是上一個步驟存放的email template檔名,要用這個檔來產生電子郵件內容

SMTP 伺服器	10.14.88.169
預設使用者信箱後綴字串	@firstbank.com.tw
✓ Use SMTP Authentication	
使用者名稱	i079db@firstbank.com.tw
密碼	•••
使用 SSL	
Use TLS	
SMTP 連接埠	25

電子郵件通知

回信信箱

測試信收件者

寄測試信,看看設定正不正確

Apply

字元集

i079db@firstbank.com.tw

i079db@firstbank.com.tw

UTF-8





設定使用者認證

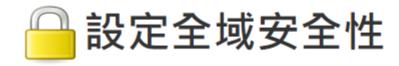


權限設定: 登入Jenkins --> 管理jenkins --> 設定全域安全性









Authentication

☐ Disable remember me

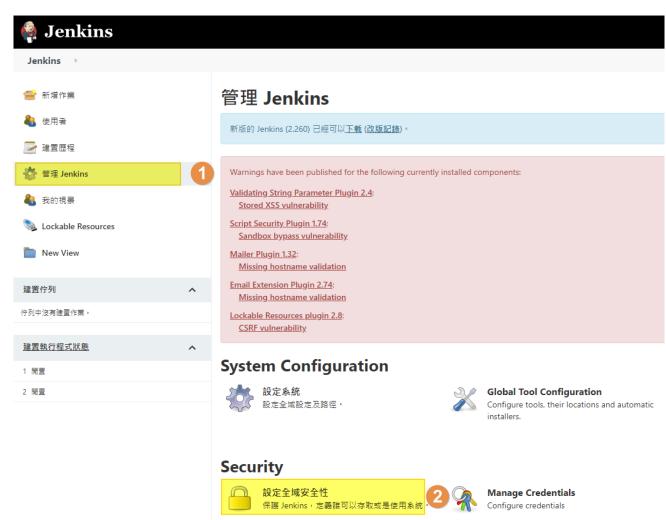
安全性領域

- Jenkins 內建使用者資料庫 ?
 - ☑ 允許使用者註冊 ?
 - ⚠ With signup enabled, anyone on your network can become an authenticated user. It is recommended in this case to minimize the permissions granted to any authenticated user.
- O LDAP ?
- O Unix user/group database ?
- 委派給 Servlet Container ?
- O None



設定完後可以以其他使用者登入看看









權限設定



權限設定: 登入Jenkins --> 管理jenkins --> 設定全域安全性







設定全域安全性 -->授權

授權

- Role-Based Strategy ?
- 大家都可以做任何事 ?
- 專案型矩陣授權策略 ?
- 登入成功的使用者可以做任何事 ?
- 矩陣型安全性 ?

在這種配置下,您可以透過一張大表格,設定每個人可以做的每件事。

每一欄都表示一項權限。將滑鼠游標移到權限名稱上,可以看到權限代表的意義說明。

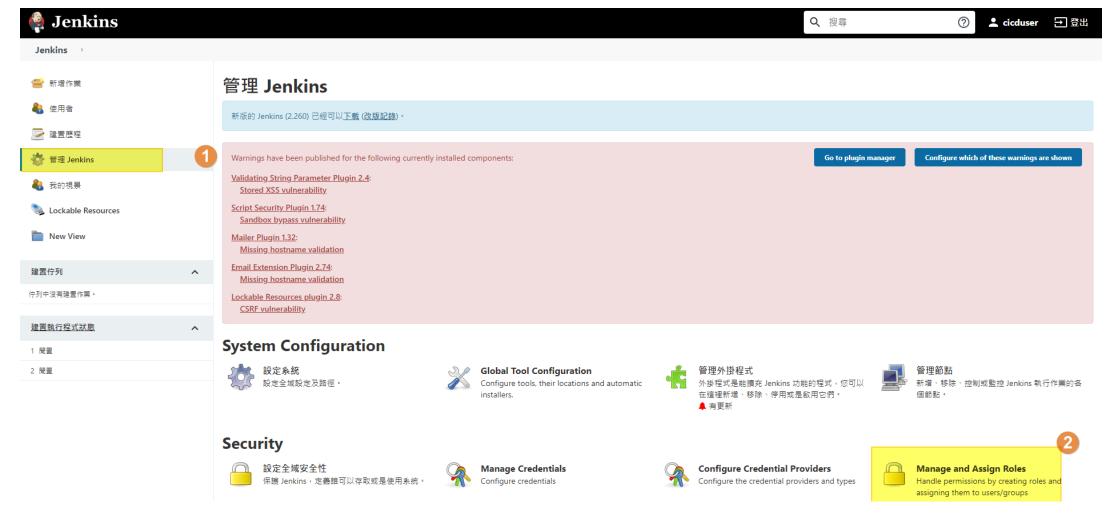
一行就是一個使用者或群組 (依據安全性領域不同,一般也叫做「角色」)。 包括 "anonymous" 特殊使用者,代表沒有通過驗證的人; 另外也有 "authenticated",代表所有驗證通過的人 (換句話說,就是除了匿名使用者以外的所有人)。 透過表格下方的文字方塊可以新增使用者、群組、角色進來,按一下 [x] 圖示可以把它由表格中移掉。

儲存

Apply

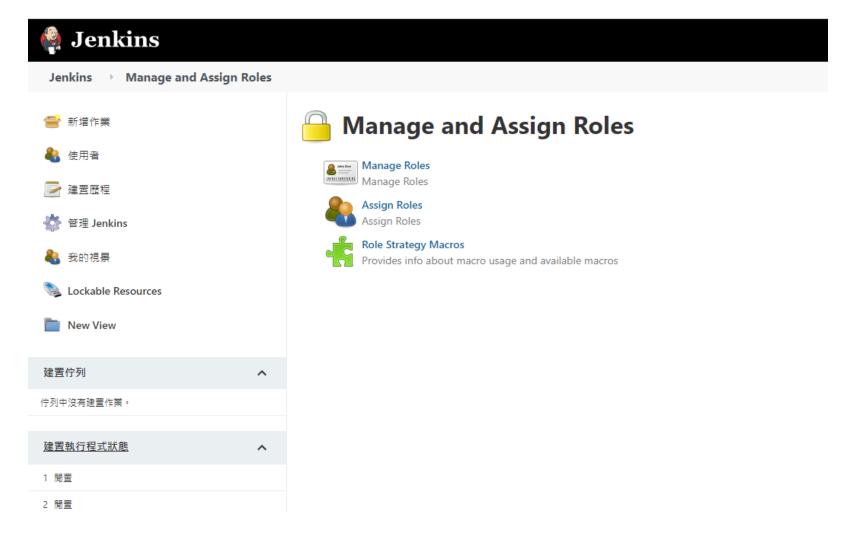


權限設定: 管理jenkins --> Manage and Assign Roles





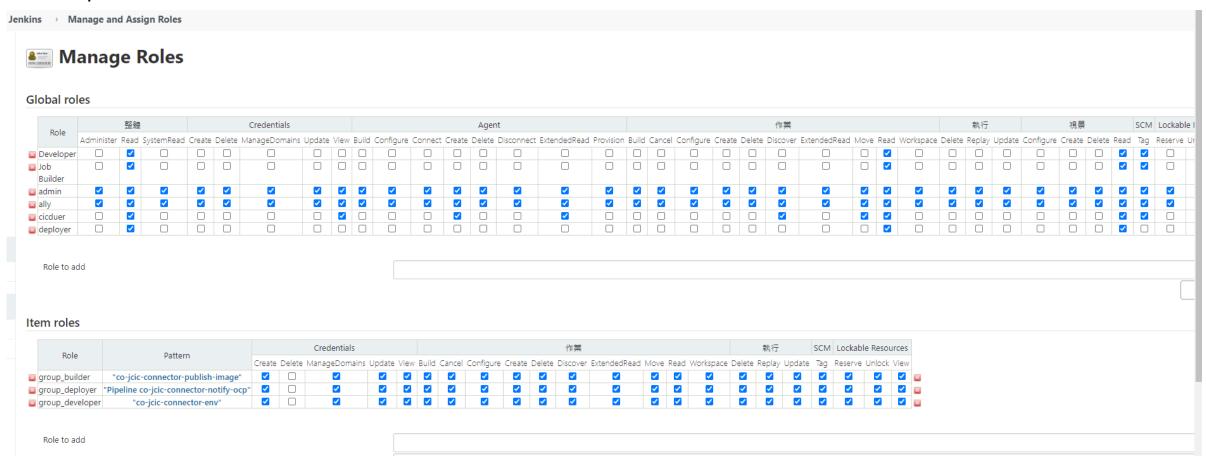
Manage and Assign Roles





Manage Roles

roles綁定它可以做的事情,或者item roles 綁定他可以用的專案 ,在這個專案可以做甚麼 (patten那邊可以用正規表示法)





Assign Roles

user 綁 roles (Global roles) (因為只有role可以綁可以做的事情) user綁item role(類似group感覺,給專案做設定)

lobal roles					
User/group Develo					leployer
å Ally Lee □		✓		✓	
å mark □	✓				
a paul					✓
a sarah					
Anonymous					
User/group to add					
User/group to add			er group	p develo	
User/group to add em roles User/group group	builder gro		er group	p_develo <mark>✓</mark>	pper
User/group to add em roles User/group group		up_deploy	er group		pper 🐷
em roles User/group group Ally Lee mark	builder gro	up_deploy ☑	er group	✓	oper
em roles User/group group Ally Lee mark paul	builder gro	up_deploy	er group	✓	pper 🐷



實作:

User D,是訪客只能看見

新增4個使用者 User A, User B, User C, User D 有個 test floder, 裡面有三個pipeline test1,test2,test3 User A ,是test專案的領導,可看到專案底下所有pipeline User B,可以看到test專案,並且可以使用test1 pipeline, User C, 可以看到test專案, 並且可以使用test2 pipeline,





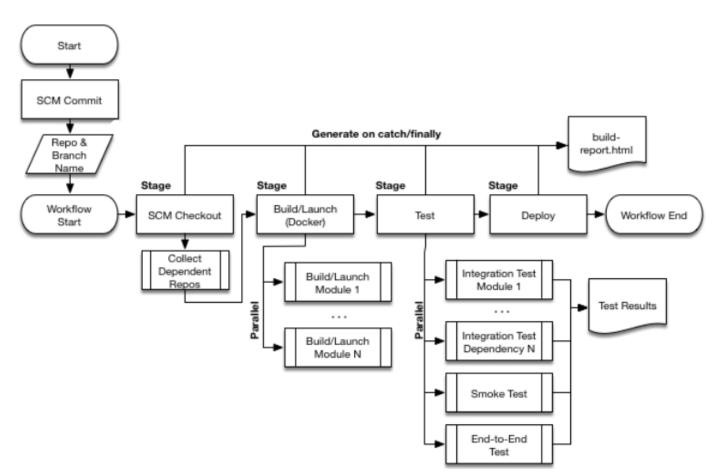
Pipeline實作教學



Jenkins pipeline 介紹

Jenkins Pipeline是一套插件,支持將持續交付管道實現和集成到 Jenkins 中。









準備pipeline 所需環境

1. 安裝所需的plugin

準備 workspace環境 Global Tool

- 1. 找到包含的image
- 2. Dockerfile自製image
- 3. 嘗試是否可以把 mnt進去,或進入container安裝



pipeline 常用語法

```
pipeline {
    /* insert Declarative Pipeline here */
}
```

在聲明式流水線中有效的基本語句和表達式遵循與

- 流水線頂層必須是一個 pipeline { }
- 沒有分號作為語句分隔符,,每條語句都必須在自己的行上。
- 塊只能由 屬性引用語句被視為無參方法調用。例如, input被視為input()



agent

指定你pipeline將會在Jenkins環境中執行的位置,這取決於 該部分必須在 agent 的設定

```
pipeline {
    /* insert Declarative Pipeline here */
    agent any
}
```

any

在任何可用的代理上執行流水線或階段。例如: agent any

none

當在比如: pipeline stage agent agent none



environment

設定這個agent內部的環境變數,或者特定步驟中的環境變數

```
pipeline {
     agent any
     environment {
          app_env = "uat"
     stages {
         stage('準備環境') {
             steps {
                sh 'printenv'
```



stages

在pipeline 用於設立多個pipeline階段關卡,包著多個的stage(關卡)

```
pipeline {
    agent any
    stages {
        steps {
            echo 'Hello World'
        }
     }
}
```



stage('Example')

設定階段性的關卡與關卡名稱

steps

在關卡內要執行的步驟,包含一個或多個步驟



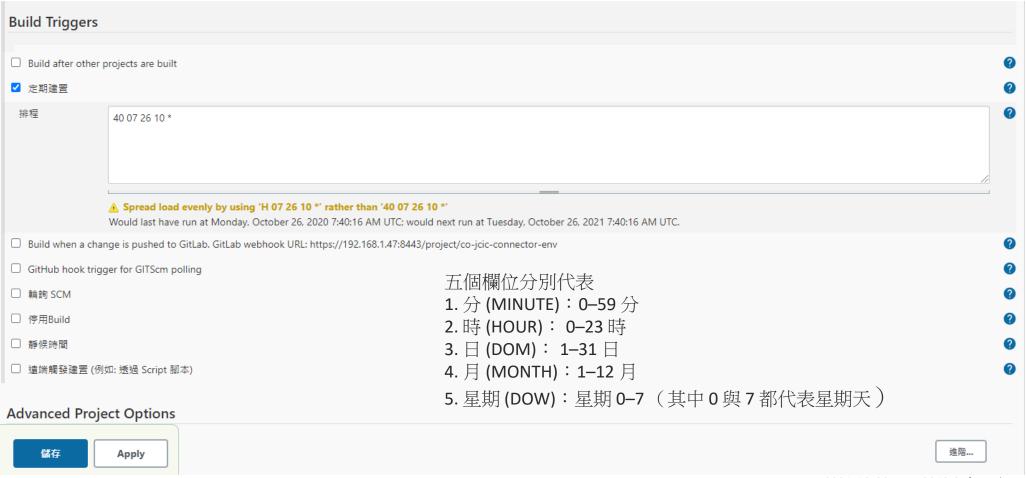
建立第一個pipeline

```
pipeline {
 agent any stages {
   stage('Example') {
     steps {
       echo 'Hello World'
```



Pipeline的排程設定

使用cron表達時間,如:00 10 26 10*,此設定為10月26日早上10:00會進行建置 (以jenkins內部時間為依據)





Jenkinsfile

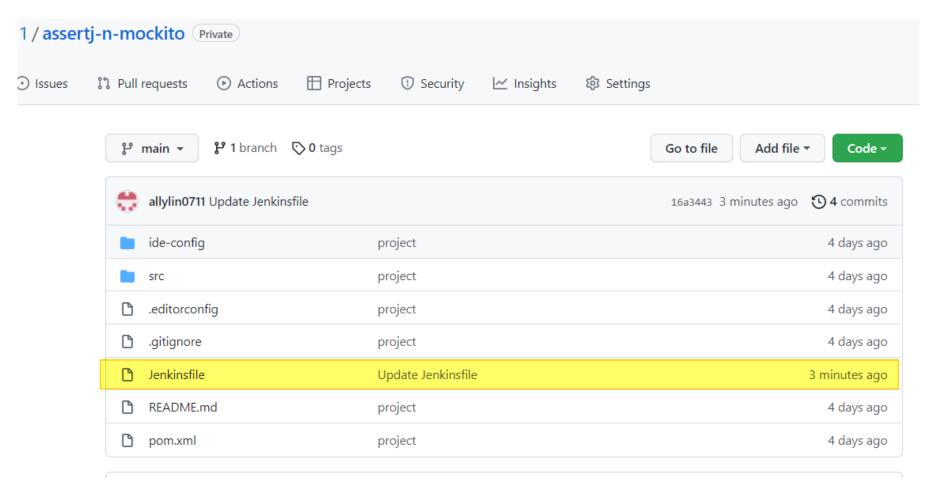
Jenkinsfile 是Pipeline 的腳本,由Groovy語言構成。

- 方便code review 和迭代pipeline
- 方便追蹤pipeline的修改和紀錄每次變更
- 確保pipeline的來源正確性,方便專案成員的多人的追蹤和編輯



Jenkinsfile - github建立Jenkinsfile

在github建立Jenkinsfile





Jenkinsfile - 建立ssh key

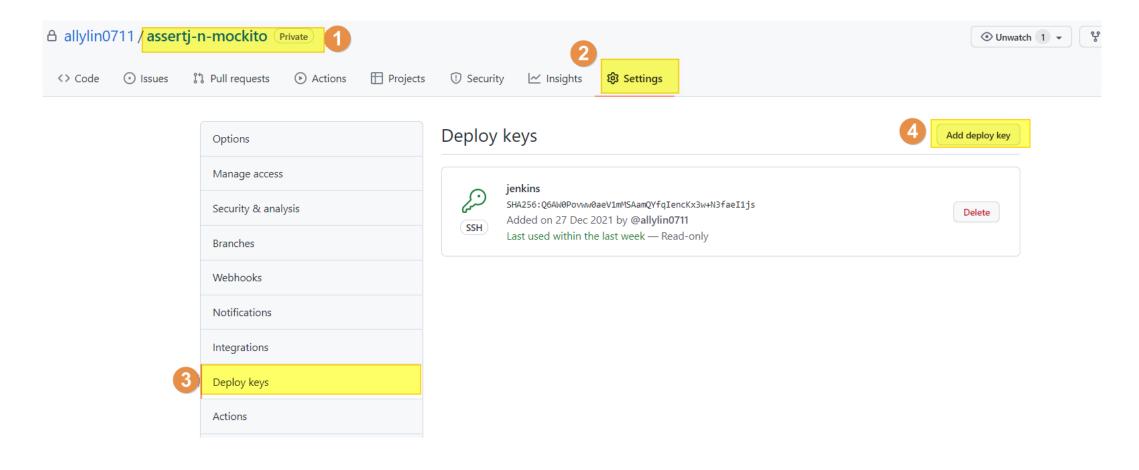
建立ssh key, 記得要把key放在jenkins_home/.ssh內部且jenkins要有權限

```
jenkins@9a4cf2dcfbce:/opt$ ssh-keygen
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/var/jenkins_home/.ssh/id_rsa): id_rsa
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in id_rsa
Your public key has been saved in id_rsa.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:Q6AWOPovww0aeV1mMSAamQYfqIencKx3w+N3faeI1js jenkins@9a4cf2dcfbce
The key's randomart image is:
+---[RSA 3072]----+
 .0+=0 0.
jenkins@9a4cf2dcfbce:/opt$ ls
id rsa id rsa.pub java jenkins-plugin-manager.jar maven
```



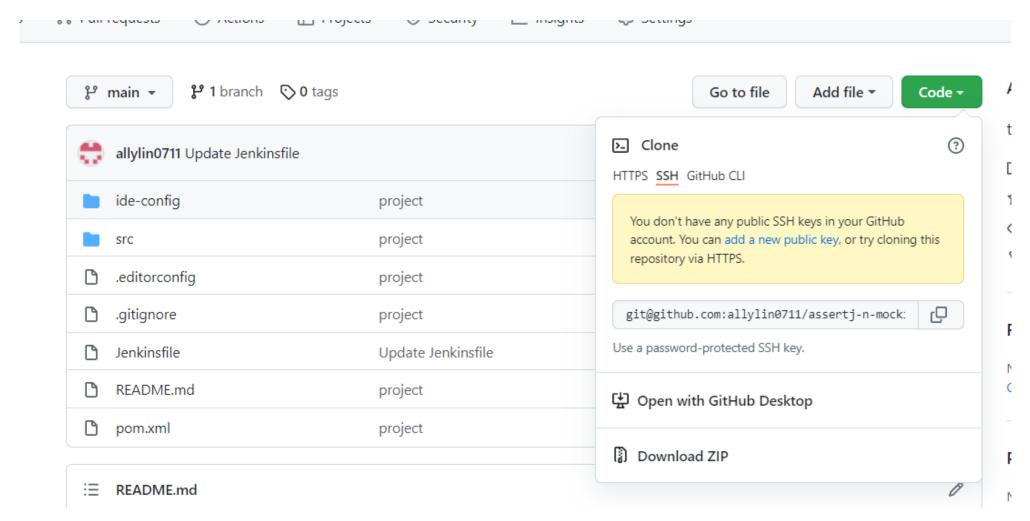
Jenkinsfile - 在github建立deploy key

Id_rsa.pub是公鑰放在github deploy keys內



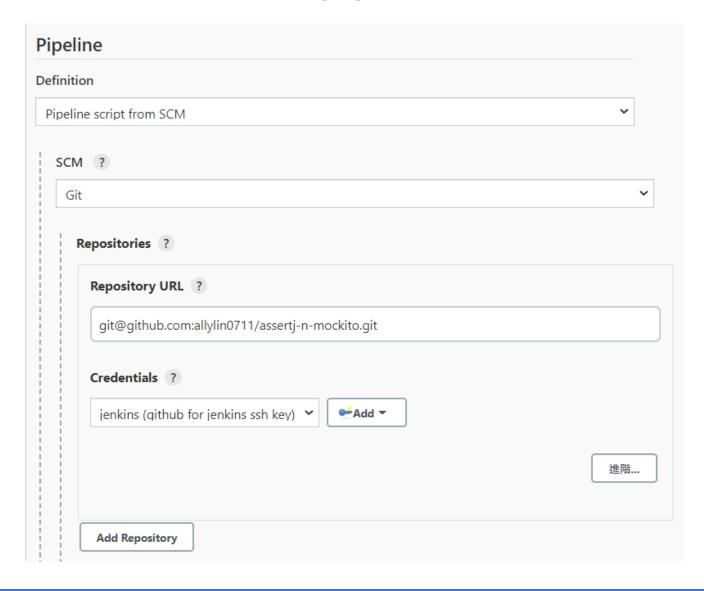


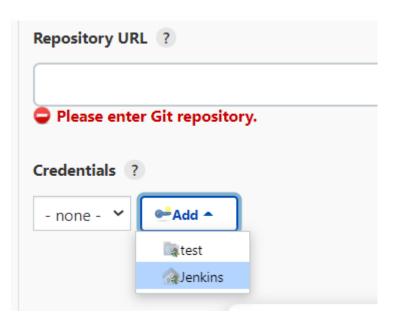
Jenkinsfile - 跟github的SSH連結





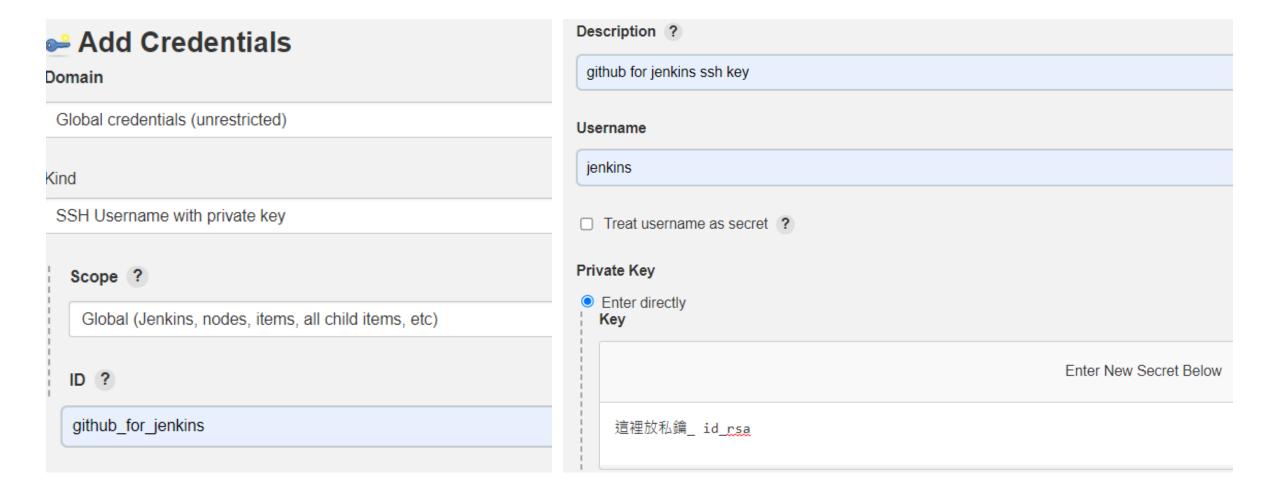
Jenkinsfile -建立pipeline



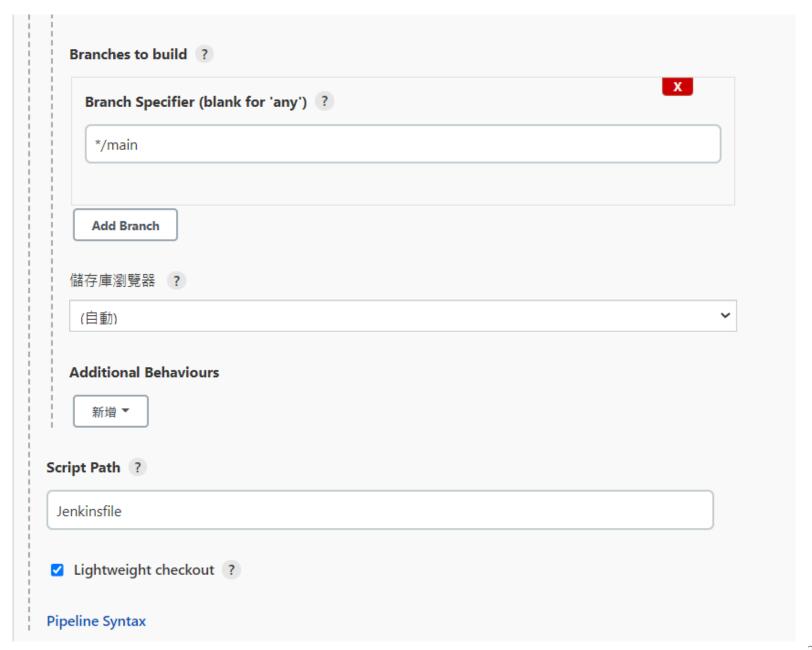




Jenkinsfile -新增add credentials

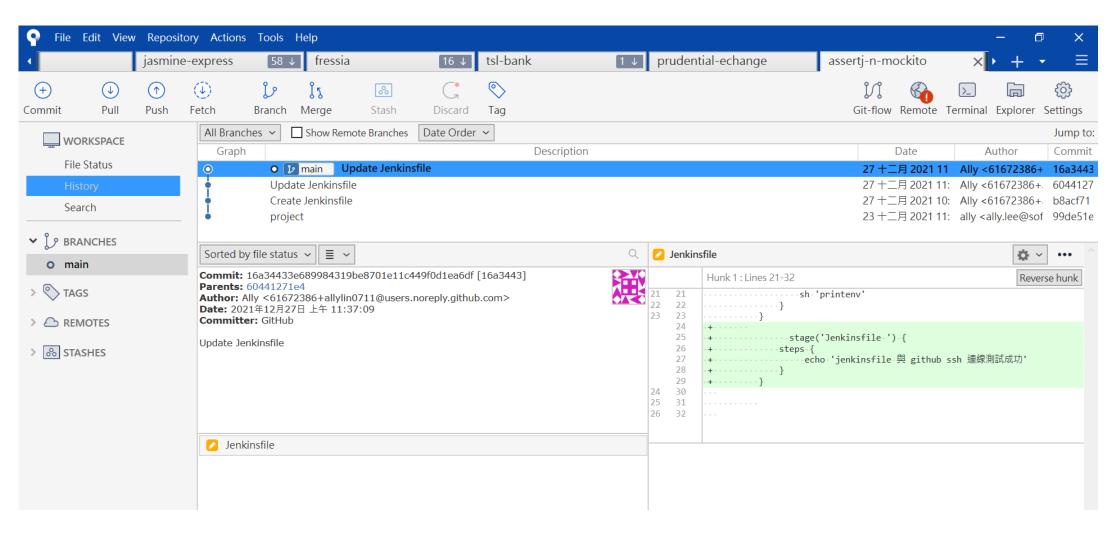








Jenkinsfile —可以看到每次的commit紀錄和差異





環境準備 - 新增maven, java版本

```
version: '3.8'
services:
  jenkins:
    image: jenkins/jenkins:2.325-jdk8
   restart: always
    ports:
      - 8082:8080
      - 50002:50000
       - 8443:8443
     environment:
       - "JENKINS OPTS= --httpPort=8080 --httpsPort=8443 --httpsKeyStore=/var/ssl/serverl
    volumes:
       - C:\Users\admin\Desktop\Dockerfile\47\jenkins\firtbank\compose\ssl:/var/ssl
      - C:\Users\admin\Desktop\fisrtbank Workshop\jenkins\jenkins home:/var/jenkins home
      - C:\Users\admin\.m2:/var/jenkins home/.m2
      - /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock
      - C:\Users\admin\Desktop\fisrtbank Workshop\jenkins\opt:/opt
```

```
C:\Users\admin\Desktop\testpipeline\bak\mimosa-prudential-echange-master\console>docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
                                                                                            PORTS
                                                                    CREATED
                                                                                STATUS
                                                        NAMES
9a4cf2dcfbce jenkins/jenkins:2.325-jdk8 "/sbin/tini -- /usr/…" 3 days ago Up 3 days 0.0.0.0:8082->8080/tcp, :::8082->
8080/tcp, 0.0.0.0:50002->50000/tcp, :::50002->50000/tcp jenkins_jenkins_
C:\Users\admin\Desktop\testpipeline\bak\mimosa-prudential-echange-master\console>docker exec -it 9a /bin/bash
jenkins@9a4cf2dcfbce:/$ cd /opt
jenkins@9a4cf2dcfbce:/opt$ ls
java jenkins-plugin-manager.jar maven
jenkins@9a4cf2dcfbce:/opt$ ls -l
total 6048
                               4096 Dec 24 02:57 java
drwxrwxrwx 1 root
rw-r--r- 1 jenkins jenkins 6192861 Dec 20 10:21 jenkins-plugin-manager.jar--
                               4096 Dec 23 04:39 mayen
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root
enkins@9a4cf2dcfbce:/opt$
```

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Pipeline的 workspace位置

ns	> jenkins_home > ✓ ℧					
`	名稱	修改日期	類型	大小		
	- gava	2021/12/20 1 01.52	1H1/NS-01/1/N			
	m2	2021/12/23 上午 11:50	檔案資料夾			
	caches	2021/12/20 下午 05:19	檔案資料夾			
	📙 jobs	2021/12/24 下午 12:19	檔案資料夾 檔案資料夾			
	📙 logs	2021/12/20 下午 02:17				
	mnt	2021/12/20 下午 06:21				
	nodes	2021/12/20 下午 01:52	檔案資料夾			
н	plugins	2021/12/24 上午 11:03	檔案資料夾	資料夾		
	secrets	2021/12/20 下午 05:19	曾 檔案資料夾			
	tools	2021/12/27 上午 10:19	檔案資料夾			
	updates	2021/12/23 上午 11:57 檔案資料夾				
	userContent	2021/12/20 下午 01:52	檔案資料夾			
	users	2021/12/21 上午 10:33	檔案資料夾			
	📙 war	2021/12/20 下午 01:52	檔案資料夾			
	workflow-libs	2021/12/20 下午 01:56	檔案資料夾			
	workspace	2021/12/27 上午 10:44	檔案資料夾			
	.bash_history	2021/12/24 上午 11:15	BASH_HISTORY 檔案	2 KB		
	.lastStarted	2021/12/24 上午 11:04	LASTSTARTED 檔案	0 KB		
	owner	2021/12/27 上午 10:35	OWNER 檔案	1 KB		
/	atomic1284754155115259369tmp	2021/12/21 上午 10:52	檔案	0 KB		



.m2檔位置

```
drwxr-xr-x. 3 1000 mygroup
                                       26 12:19 .m2
            1 1000 mygroup
                                           2020 njnm.plugins.aws batch.AwsBatchBuilder.xml
                                   8月 23 17:43 nodeMonitors.xml
 rw-r--r-. 1 1000 mygroup
                                    9月 22
                                           2020 nodes
            2 1000 cicduser
            1 1000 mygroup
                                           2020 org.jenkinsci.plugins.github branch source.GitHubConfigu
            1 1000 mygroup
                                       30 11:36 org.jenkinsci.plugins.workflow.flow.FlowExecutionList.xm
            1 1000 mygroup
                                           2020 org.jenkinsci.plugins.workflow.flow.GlobalDefaultFlowDur
            1 1000 mygroup
                                           2020 org.jenkinsci.plugins.workflow.libs.GlobalLibraries.xml
                                           2020 org.jenkins.plugins.lockableresources.LockableResourcesM
            1 1000 mygroup
                                        3 09:32 .owner
            1 1000 mygroup
drwxrwxrwx. 87 1000 cicduser 12288
                                       30 11:14 plugins
                                   8月 30 11:36 queue.xml
            1 1000 mygroup
            1 1000 mygroup
                                   8月 23 17:31 gueue.xml.bak
            1 1000 mygroup
                                           2020 scriptApproval.xml
            1 1000 cicduser
                                           2020 secret.key
 rwxrwxrwx.
            1 1000 cicduser
                                           2020 secret.key.not-so-secret
 rwxrwxrwx.
            4 1000 cicduser
                              4096 10月 26
                                           2020
drwxrwxrwx.
                                        2 17:43
            2 1000 cicduser
                                                 indates
drwxrwxrwx.
                                           2020
drwxrwxrwx.
            2 1000 cicduser
                                                 serConten
drwxrwxrwx.
                               184 10月
                                           2020
            7 1000 cicduser
                              4096
                                           2020
drwxrwxrwx. 11 1000 cicduser
drwxrwxrwx. 2 1000 cicduser
                                   9月
                                       22
                                           2020 workflow-libs
                                   8月 30 11:35 workspace
drwxr-xr-x. 12 1000 mygroup
[root@localhost jenkins] # pwd
/data/jenkins/test test/jenkins
[root@localhost jenkins]#
```



若執行pipeline 的git指令中遇到有ssl錯誤

若在git clone錯誤, 可在pipeline中加入或者在Jenkins container 内加入:

git -c http.sslVerify=false clone

git config --global http.sslVerify false



Jenkinsfile (Declarative Pipeline)

```
pipeline {
 agent any stages {
     stage(' source code ' ) {
             steps {
                     echo ' git source code.. '
    stage('Build') {
         steps {
                 echo 'Building..'
    stage('Test') {
        steps {
               echo 'Testing..'
    stage('Deploy') {
        steps {
               echo 'Deploying.... '
```



撰寫自己的pipeline ~

寫pipeline將source code從建置包版



給個小提示~

```
stages {
   stage('準備環境') {
       steps {
           sh 'java -version'
           sh 'mvn -version'
           sh 'git --version'
           sh 'pwd'
           sh 'printenv'
   stage ('srouce code') {
     steps {
           sh 'pwd'
           sh 'rm -Rf assertj-n-mockito'
           sh 'git clone git@github.com:allylin0711/assertj-n-mockito.git'
  stage ('目前目錄,進入目錄') {
     steps {
           sh 'pwd'
            dir("assertj-n-mockito") {
               sh 'pwd'
     stage ('清理環境') {
     steps {
         dir("assertj-n-mockito") {
              sh "mvn clean -e "
```