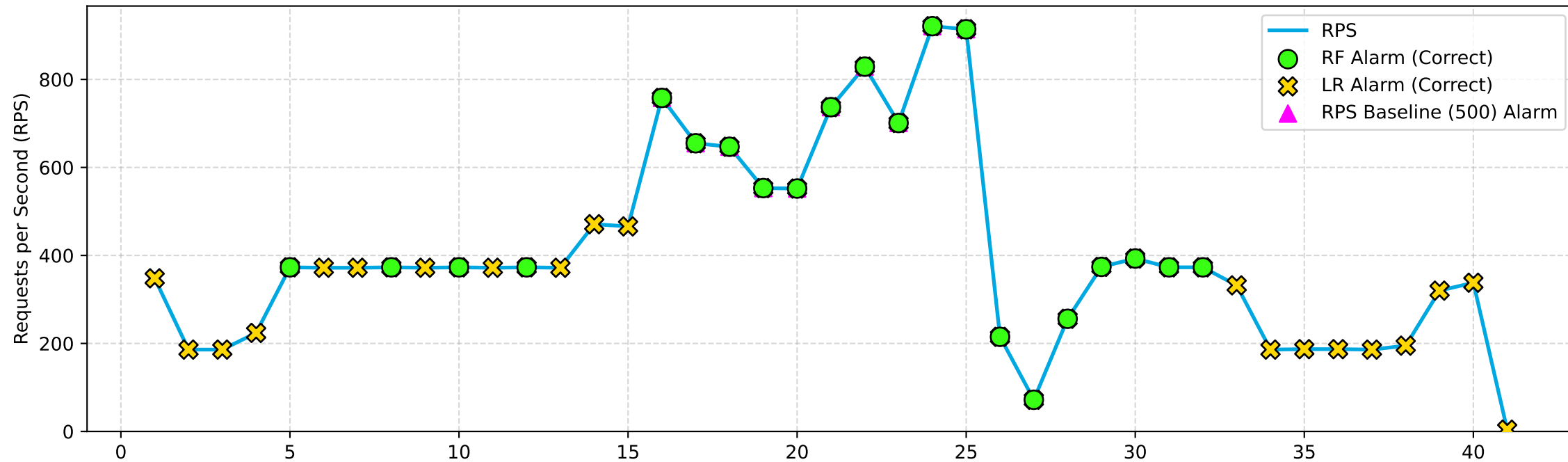


Model Performance on Attack vs. Benign Surge Scenarios

Top Panel: Scripted Attack Burst (Scenario B)



Bottom Panel: Cleaned Flash Crowd (Scenario C_clean)

