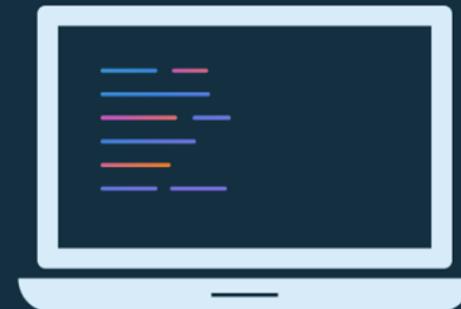




Android Development with Kotlin



About this course

Prerequisites

- Experience in an object-oriented programming language
- Comfortable using an IDE
- Familiar with using GitHub
- Access to a computer and internet connection
- (Optional) Android device and USB cable

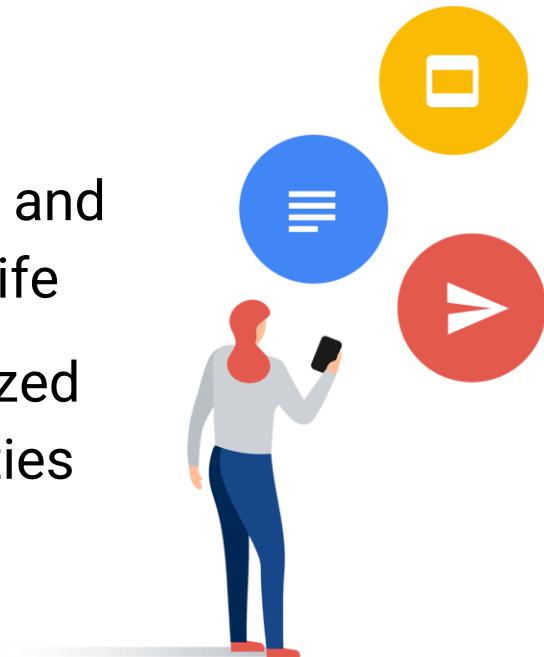
What you'll learn

- How to build a variety of Android apps in Kotlin
- Kotlin language essentials
- Best practices for app development
- Resources to keep learning



The opportunity

- Mobile devices are becoming increasingly commonplace
- Mobile apps connect users to information and services that can improve their quality of life
- Many industries have yet to be revolutionized through mobile, and offer great opportunities for new businesses and solutions

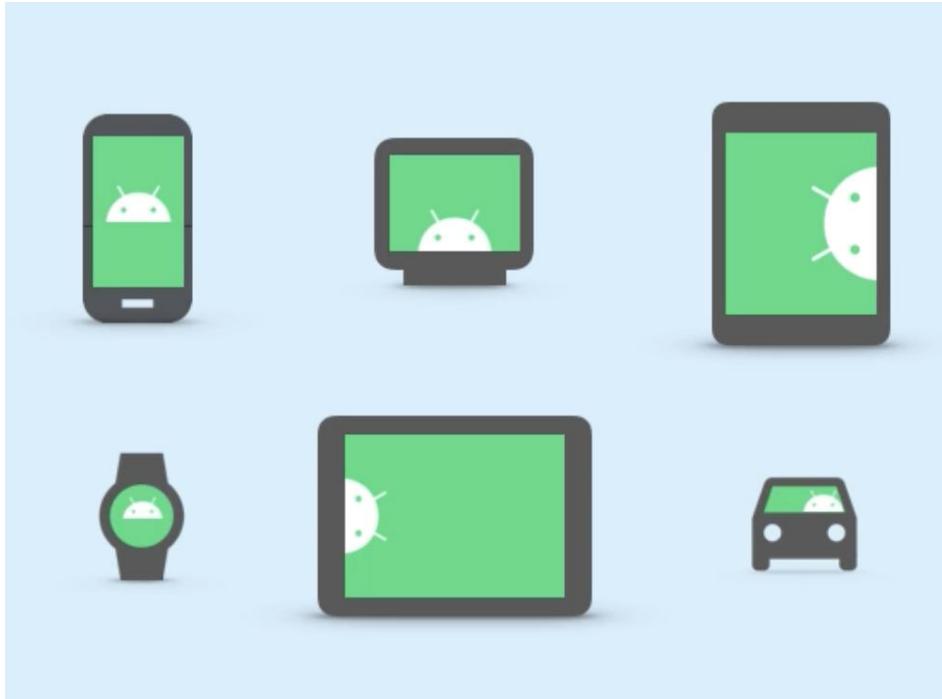


Android

- Open-source mobile platform
- 16 major platform releases so far
- 3+ billion monthly active Android devices
- 2+ billion monthly active Google Play users
- 2.6+ million apps on the store in 2023
which were downloaded 113 billion times



Available across different form factors



Android Studio

- [Official Android IDE](#)
- Develop, run, debug, test, and package apps
- Monitors and performance tools
- Virtual devices
- Project views
- Visual layout editor



Challenges

- Multiple screen sizes and resolutions.
- It should handle memory efficiently.
- Performance: make your apps responsive and smooth.
(low power consumption & low footprint)
- Security: keep source code and user data safe
- Compatibility: runs well on older platform versions.
(Reliable and Stable)



Build Android apps in Kotlin



Kotlin

A modern programming language
that helps developers be more
productive.



Benefits of Kotlin

- Expressive and concise
- Safer code (Null Safety)
- Interoperable
- JVM language
- Less ceremony than Java
- Structured Concurrency (Coroutines)

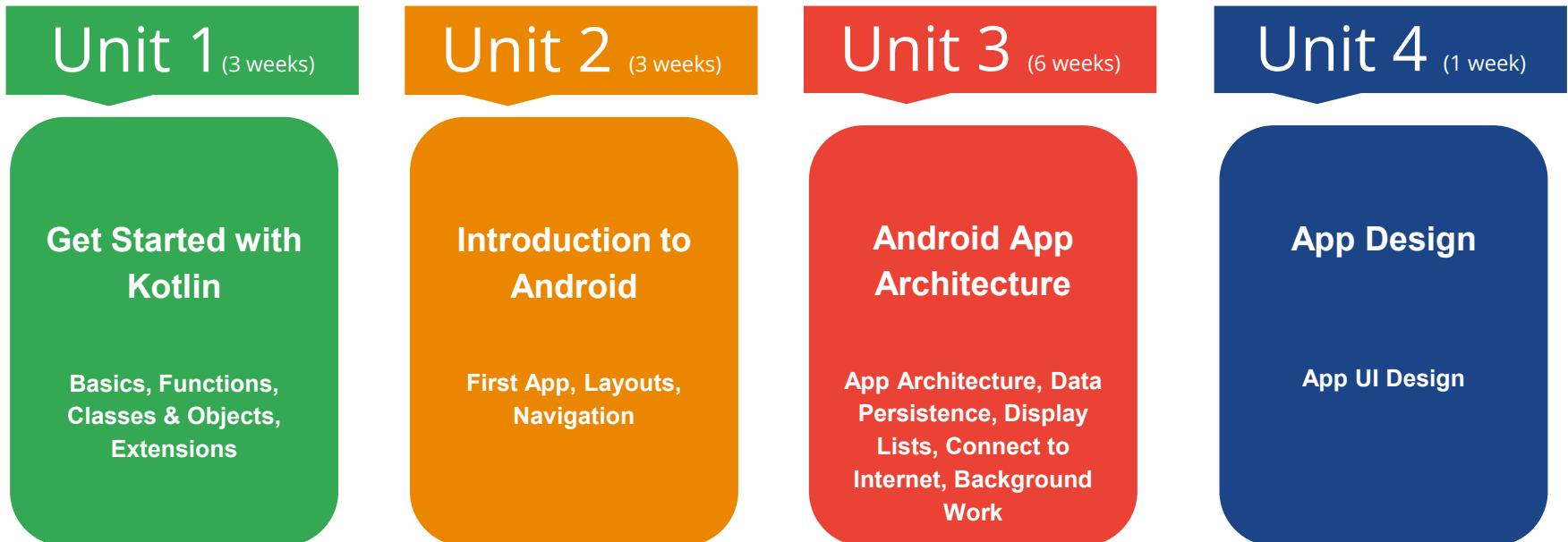
Idiomatic Kotlin

- Kotlin is at its best when used idiomatically
- Avoid just translating Java into Kotlin
- As you learn more Kotlin,
you'll find easier, more concise ways to do things
- For a list of common Kotlin idioms, refer to the Kotlin Language Guide on [Idioms](#)

Learning experience

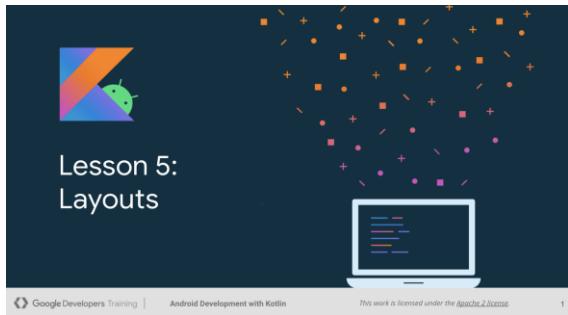
Course structure

4 units with a total of 13 lessons across 13 weeks



Lectures

We'll cover important topics together as a class.



Android devices

- Android devices come in many different form factors.
- More and more pixels per inch are being packed into device screens.
- Developers need the ability to specify layout dimensions that are consistent across devices.



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Default parameters

Default values provide a fallback if no parameter value is passed.

```
fun swim(speed: String = "fast") {  
    println("swimming $speed")  
}  
  
swim() => swimming fast  
swim("slow") => swimming slow  
swim(speed = "turtle-like") => swimming turtle-like
```

Use "=" after the type to define default values

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Learning pathways

After each class,
complete the corresponding
learning pathway with articles
and codelabs to practice
what you learned.

× Create an interactive Dice Roller app

1 Before you begin

2 Set up your app

3 Create the layout for the app

4 Introduction to Activities

5 Make the Button interactive

6 Add the dice roll logic

7 Adopt good coding practices

8 Solution code

9 Summary

10 Learn more

11 Practice on your own

3. Create the layout for the app

Open the Layout Editor

1. In the Project window, double-click `activity_main.xml` (`app > res > layout > activity_main.xml`) to open it. You should see the Layout Editor, with only the "Hello World" `TextView` in the center of the app.

activity_main.xml - No Activity ID

Component Tree

Common

- TextView
- Button
- Image
- WebView
- ScrollView
- Linear
- Constraint
- SearchView
- Google
- Logcat

Layout Editor

activity_main.xml

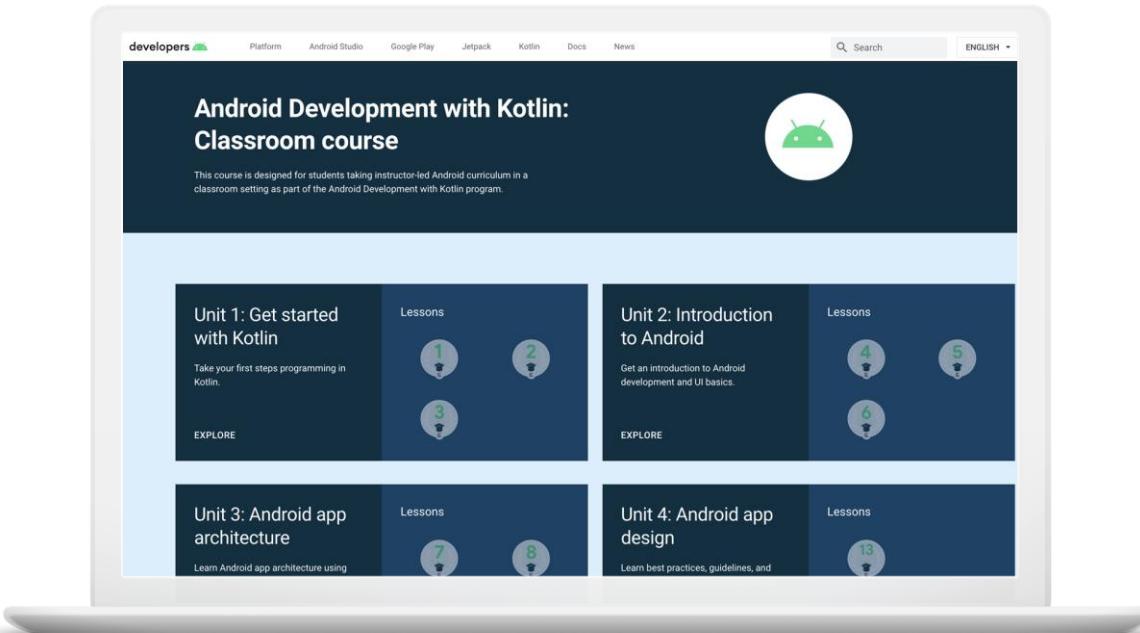
Next you will add a `Button` to your app. A `Button` is a user interface (UI) element in Android that the user can tap to perform an action.

Back

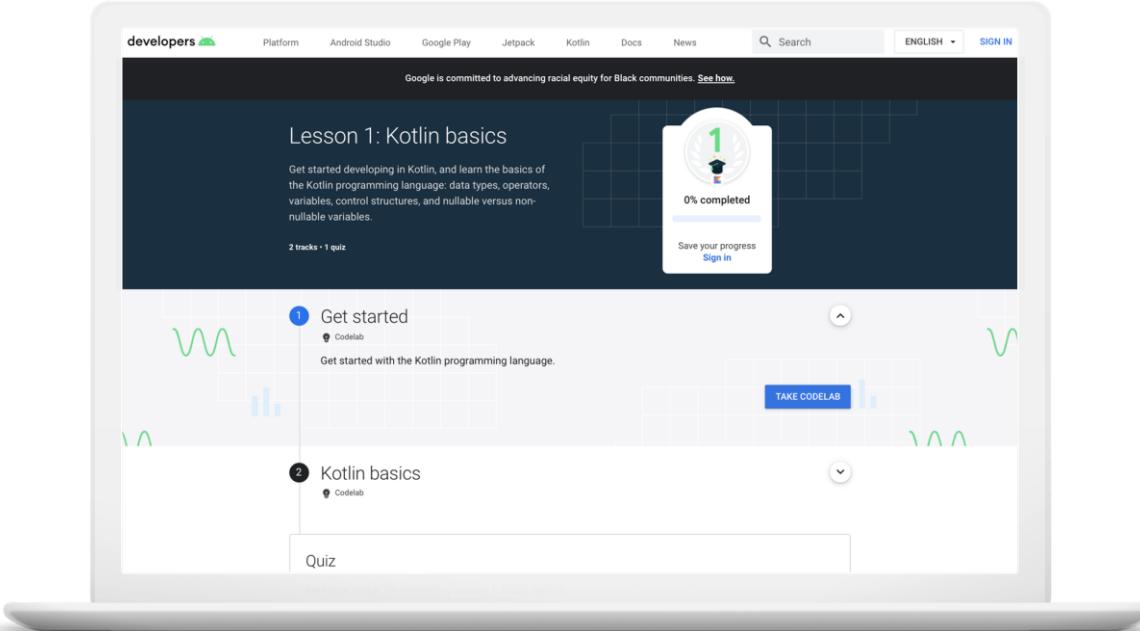
BUTTON

Next

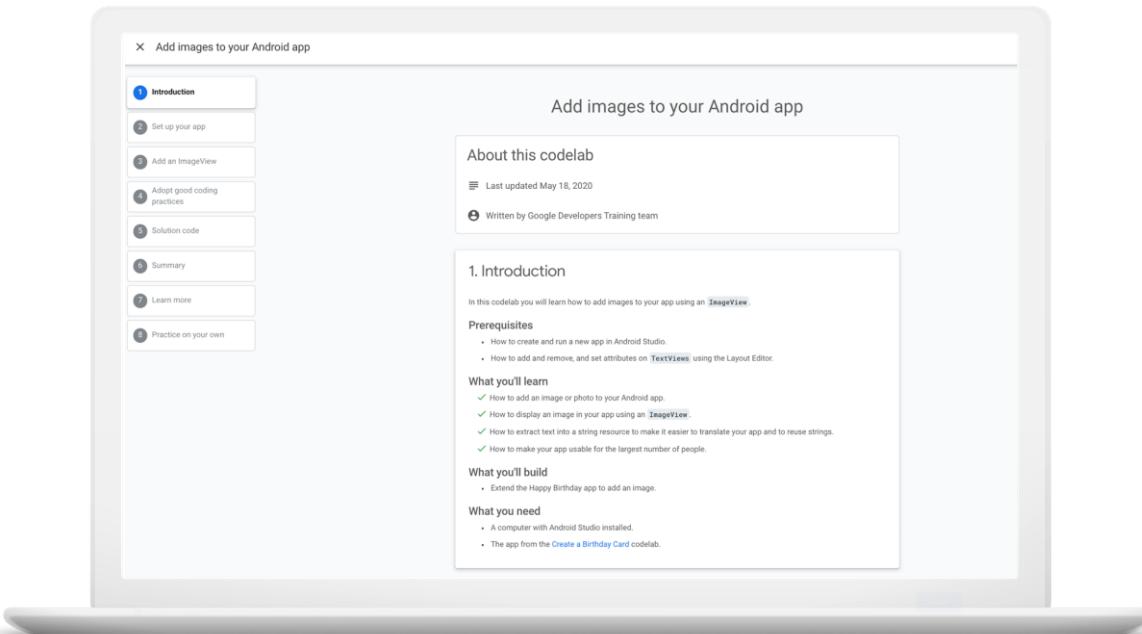
Accessing the pathways



Pathway



Codelab



Earn badges for your developer profile



A screenshot of a developer profile page. At the top is a large orange circular badge with a white letter 'K' and the name 'Kelly' next to it. Below this is a section titled 'Favorite Badges' containing three items:

- Introduction to Kotlin Pathway** (May 28, 2020) - An icon shows a smartphone with a green and blue ribbon.
- Basic Layouts Pathway** (Jun 24, 2020) - An icon shows a smartphone with a yellow and green ribbon.
- Android Studio Pathway** (Jun 24, 2020) - An icon shows a person standing in front of a large screen displaying a green and blue ribbon.

What you need

To work through the Kotlin and Android examples
in the *Android Development with Kotlin* labs
you'll need to install the following software on your computer:

- Java Development Kit
- Java Runtime Engine (Windows only)
- IntelliJ IDEA
- **Android Studio**

Why Do You Develop For Android™?

Development Point of View

- Simple and powerful SDK
- Libraries (maps, wearables)
- Excellent documentation ([developers.android.com](https://developer.android.com))
- Sample code
- No licensing fees
- Thriving developer community

Android Versions



Cupcake

1.5



Donut

1.6



Eclair

2.0/2.1



Froyo

2.2



Gingerbread

2.3



Honeycomb

3.0/3.1



Ice Cream Sandwich

4.0



Jelly Bean

4.1/4.2/4.3



Kitkat

4.4



Lollipop

5.0



Marshmallow

6.0



Pie

9.0



Oreo

8.0



Nougat

7.0



10



11



12



13



15



16

Android 4.4 KitKat

- Runs on entry-level devices.
- Better memory management.
- New NFC capabilities through Host Card Emulation.
- Printing framework.
- Storage access framework.
- Low-power sensors (Step Detector and Step Counter Sensor)
- [More](#)

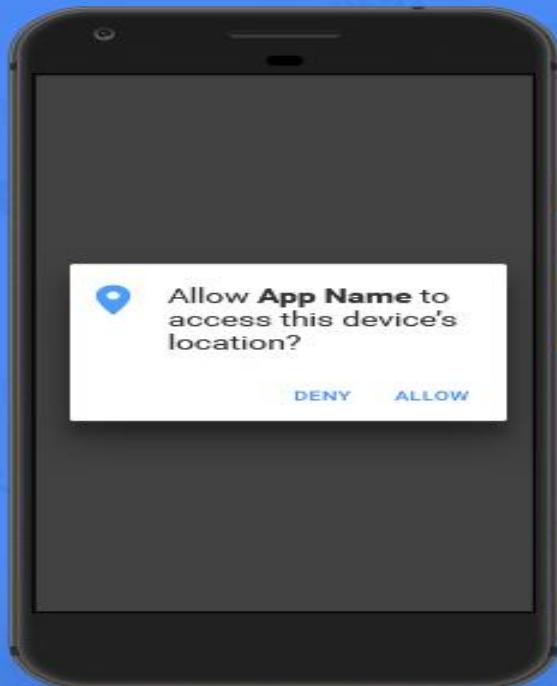
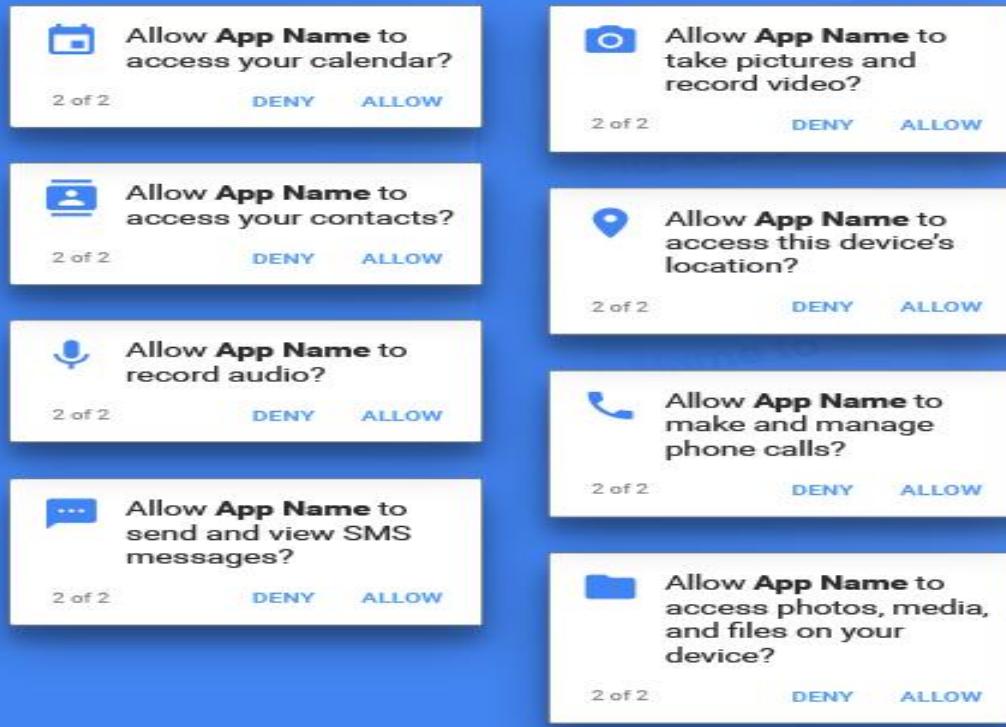


Android 5.0 Lollipop

- Material Design.
- Android now runs exclusively on the new **ART runtime**.
- Notifications in Android 5.0
are more visible, accessible, and configurable.
- Android TV provides a complete TV platform
for your app's big-screen experience.
- Advanced Connectivity.
- [More](#)



Android 6.0 Marshmallow

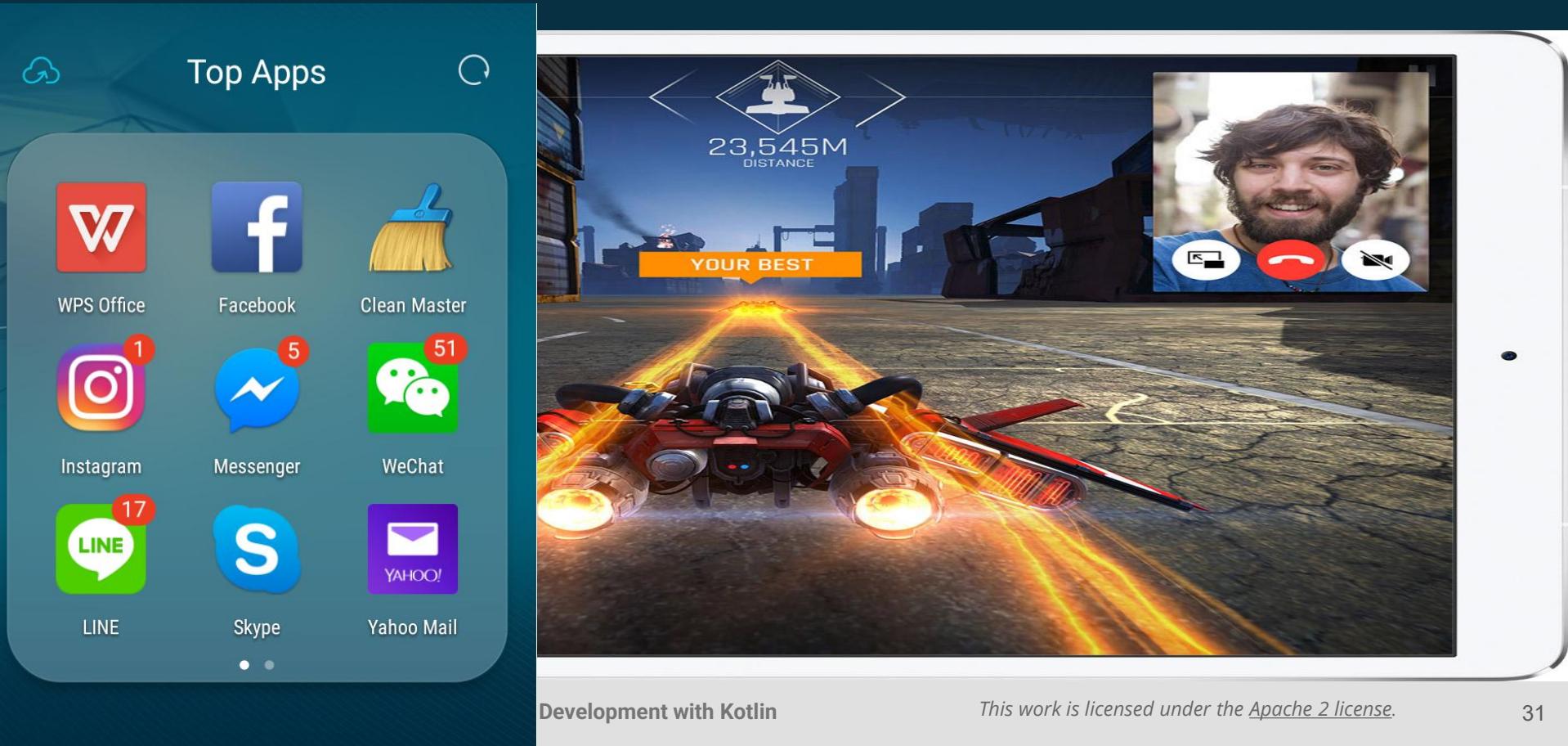


Android 7.0 Nougat

- Multi-window Support
- Notification Enhancements
- Data Saver
- Vulkan API
- Quick Settings Tile API
- Number Blocking
- [More](#)



Android 8.0 Oreo



Android 9.0 Pie

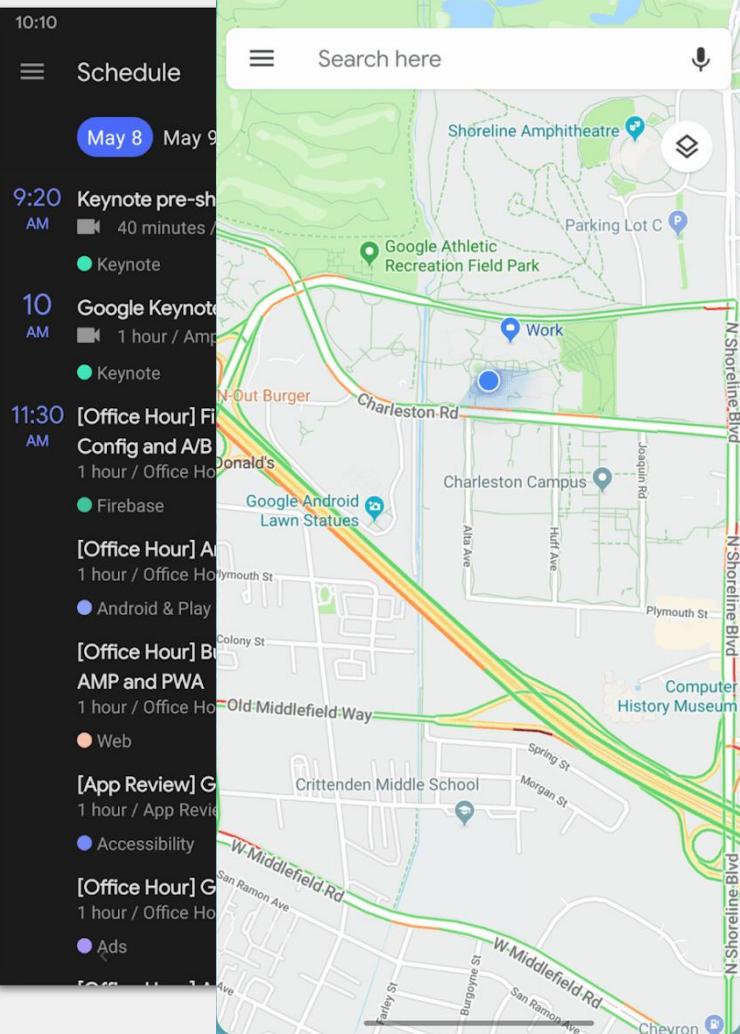
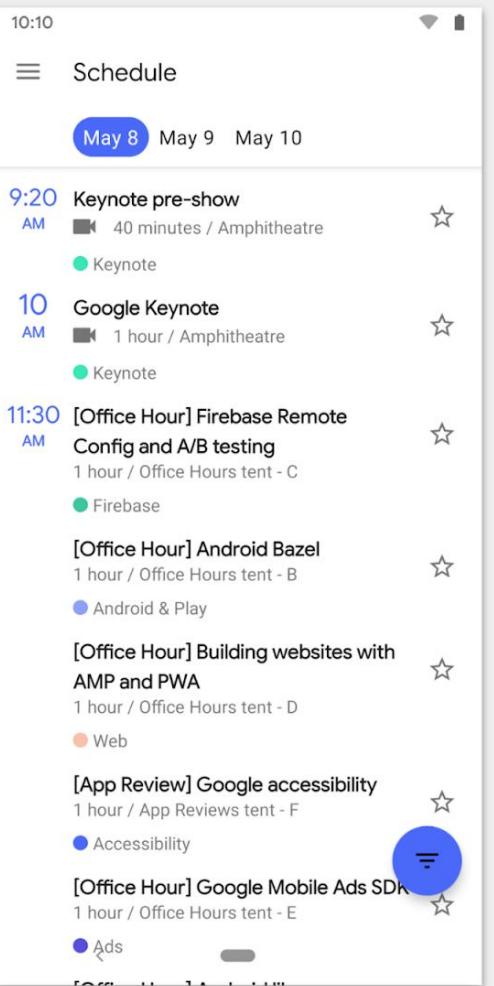
- Indoor positioning with Wi-Fi RTT
- Display cutout support
- Multi-camera support
- Unified biometric authentication dialogue
- [More](#)



Android

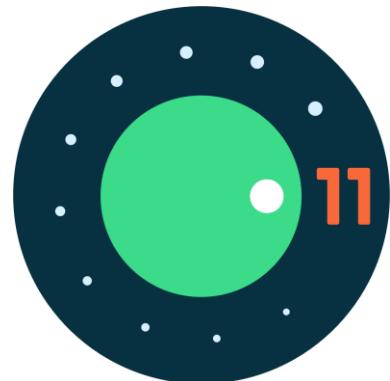
- Supports fo
- Supports 5C
- ML edge
- Smart Reply
- Dark Theme
- Gesture Nav
- More

Light theme



Android 11

- **Conversations:** Get all your message in one place. (Bubbles)
- **Device controls:** Android 11 allows us to control all our connected devices (IOT) from a single point.
- **Content capture:** Android 11 comes with a screen recording feature that captures our phone's current screen activity.
- **Predictive tools:** By predicting our habits and patterns of working, it suggests accordingly.
- **Media:** We can play music from other devices connected to our phones.



Android

9:00

z3.material.io/blog/announcing

Unveiling

The next stage for Material

May 18, 2021

8 cool ways to use LiDAR on your iPhone and iPad

The LiDAR scanner on your Apple device helps you take sharper pictures and enjoy useful augmented reality apps and fun games.

Written by Lance Whitney, Contributor
July 2, 2024 at 12:11 a.m. PT
Reviewed by Alyson Windsor

in f

AMAZING SIGHTS

Learn More

Capture more

Save Cancel

9:00

z3.material.io/blog/announcing

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AMAZING SIGHTS

Learn More

Capture more

Save Cancel

Google Developers Training

5:04



Yacine Rezgui

Hey 🙌
I arrived in London yesterday 🇬🇧.
Do you have any recommendation for a nice restaurant?

Have you tried Dishoom?
I've tried it and it's quite good

5:05



Yacine Rezgui

Hey 🙌
I arrived in London yesterday 🇬🇧.
Do you have any recommendation for a nice restaurant?

Allow Chat App to access photos and videos on this device?

- Select photos and videos
- Allow all
- Don't allow

5:05



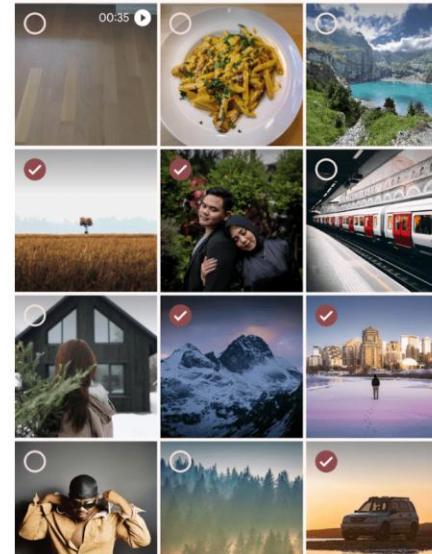
Select photos and videos you allow this app to access



Photos

Albums

Recent



View selected

Allow (5)

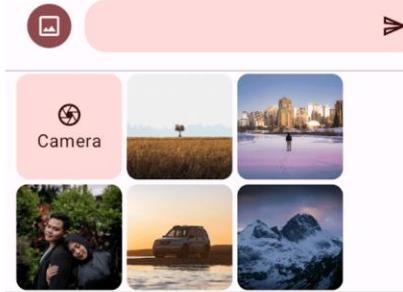
5:05



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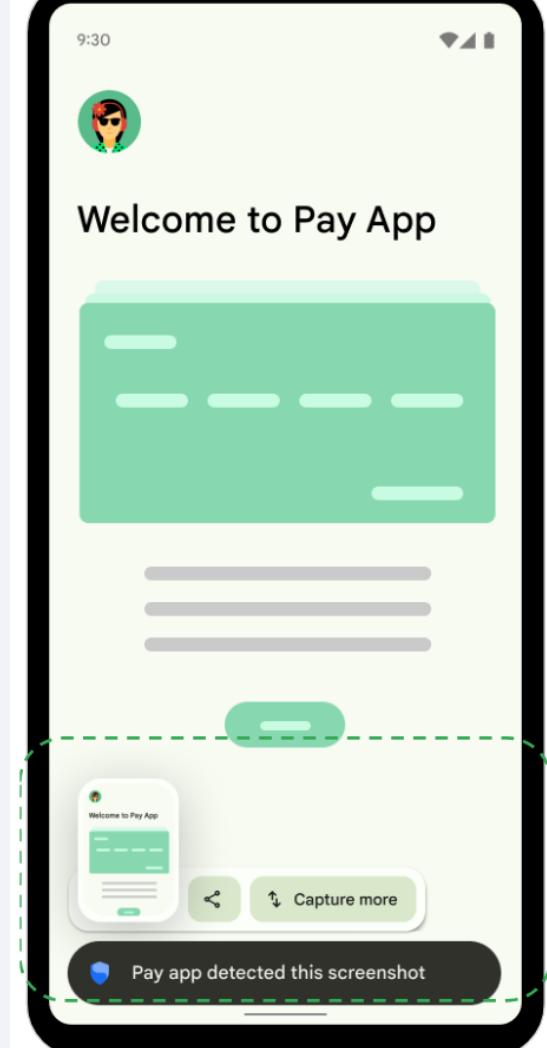


Android

- Support
- Wallpapers
- Lock screen
- Developers
- Screenshots
- Impressions
- More

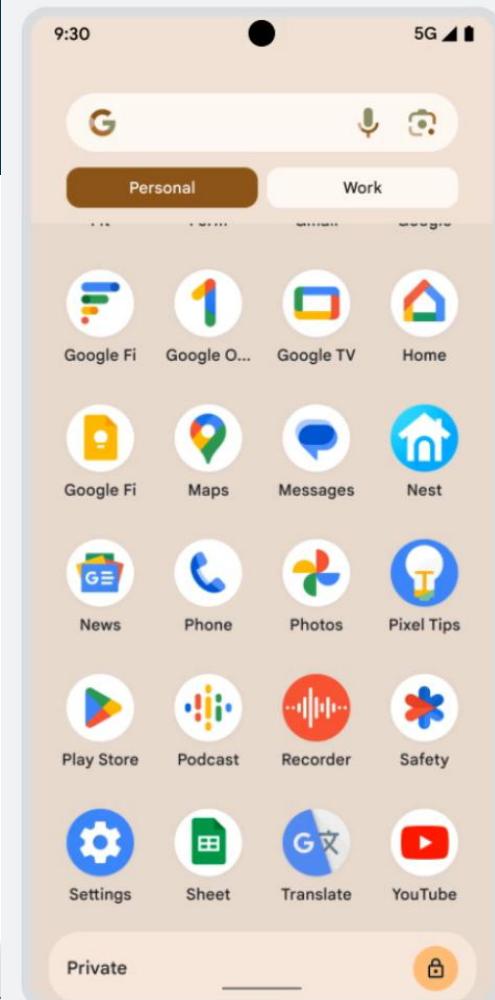


Google Developers

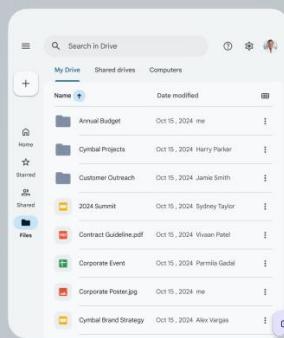


Android 15

- Private space.
- App screen sharing
- Theft protection.
- Pinnable taskbar.
- App pairs.
- App archiving
- Health Connect
- More



9:30



Save app pair



5G



9:30

Compose

From elissa.g.beckett@gmail.com

To Shirley Franklin

Photo and presentation

Hi Shirley!

Can you confirm this is the cover photo we want to include in the presentation?

Thanks!



Halumi.jpg

4 MB



Google Photos



1 year ago



Spotlight



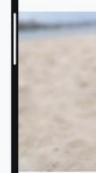
3 years ago



Revisit the moment

Today

San Francisco



Google Developers Training

Android Development with Kotlin

Sharing

Library

Android 16

- User experience and system UI
- Developer Productivity and tools
- Performance and battery
- Accessibility
- Camera, Media, Graphics
- Privacy
- [More](#)



Resources



Kotlin resources

- [Learn Kotlin](#) for a list of official reference materials
- [Kotlin Language Documentation](#) (downloadable PDF)
- [Kotlin Koans](#) for more snippets to practice with
- [Coding Conventions](#) for a coding style guide for the Kotlin language
- [Learn Kotlin by Example](#) for a set of small and simple annotated examples

Android and other resources

- [Official Android developer website](#)
- [Android Developers Blog](#)
- [Android Developers Medium blog](#)
- [Android Developers YouTube channel](#)
- [@AndroidDev on Twitter](#)
- [Android Developer Newsletter](#)
- [Stack Overflow](#)
- Offline documentation through [SDK Manager](#)