

How to Generate a Watershed Analysis using a Custom Watershed Polygon



**US Army Corps
of Engineers®**



Antecedent Precipitation Tool
Version 2.0

Developed by:
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers and
U.S. Army Engineer Research and
Development Center

ARC_Dev - Custom Watershed Example - ArcGIS Pro

Project Map Insert Analysis View Edit Imagery Share Appearance

Cut Copy Paste Copy Path Clipboard Explore Bookmarks Go To XY Basemap Add Data Add Preset Select Select By Attributes Select By Location Attributes Pause Lock Infographics Measure Locate Convert To Annotation More Sync View Unplaced Download Map Remove Layer Selection Inquiry Labeling Offline

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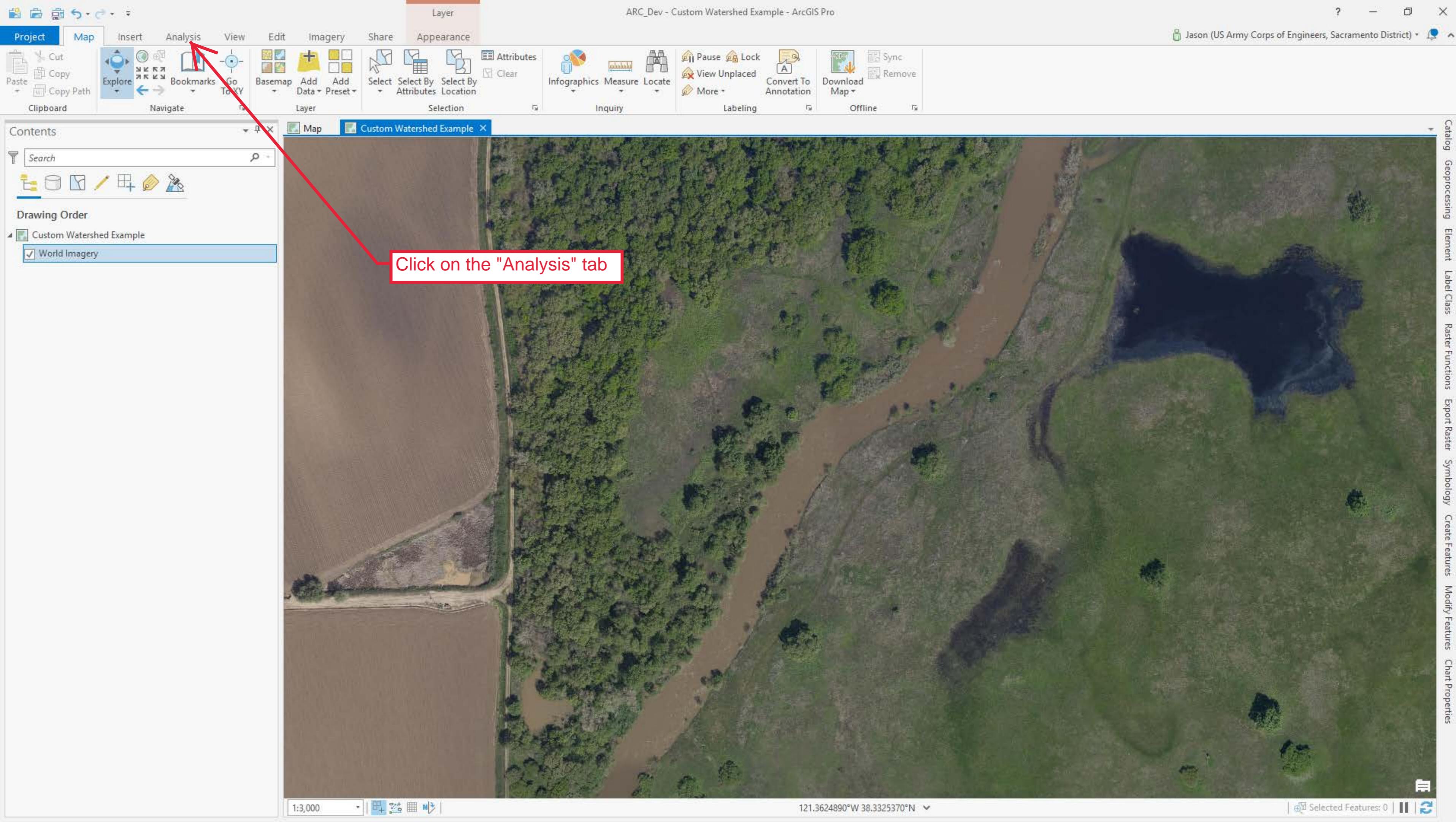
Custom Watershed Example

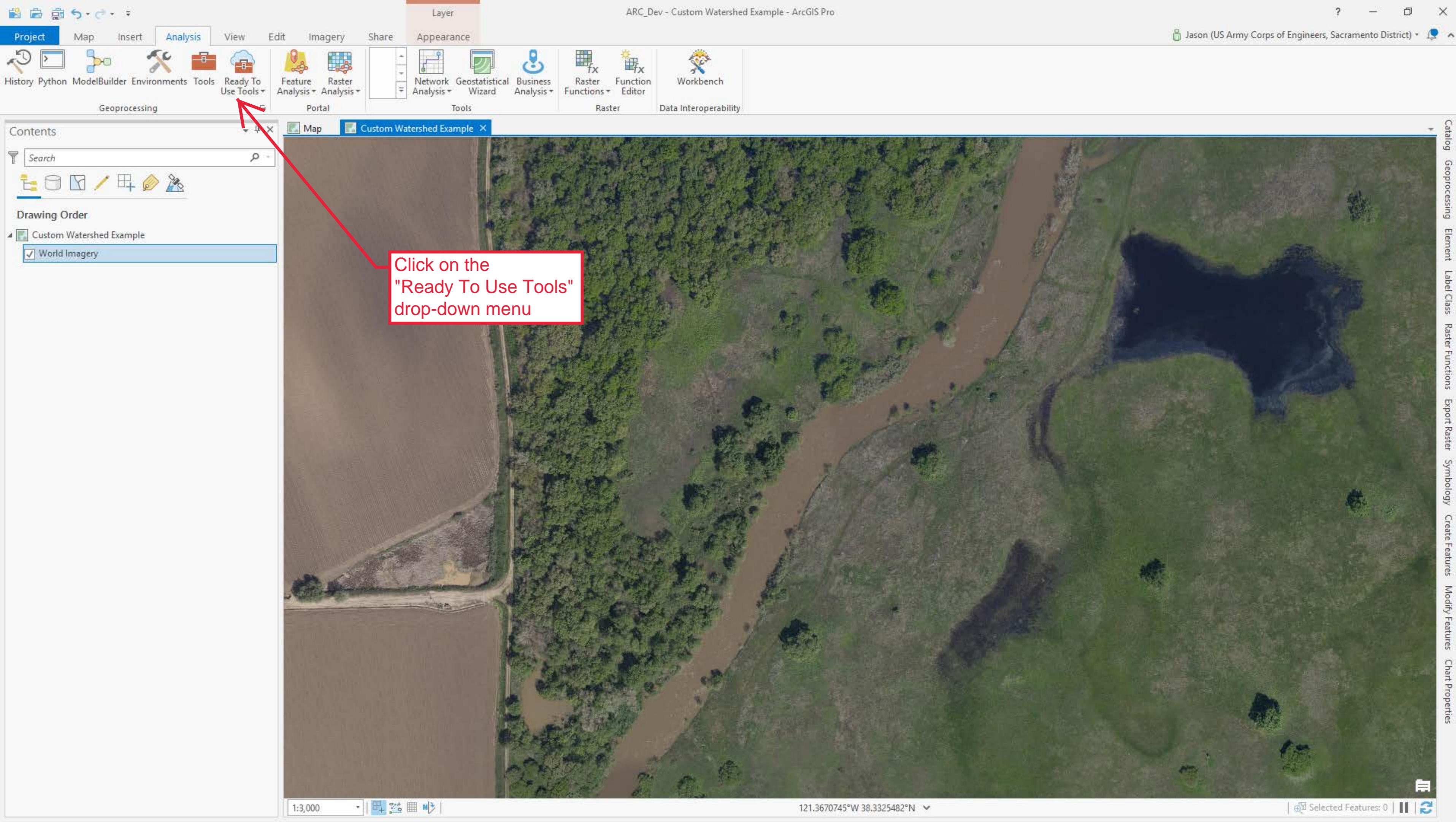
World Imagery

There are countless ways to generate a custom watershed polygon/shapefile that can be uploaded into the APT, but for the sake of simplicity, this walkthrough will be limited to the generation of a shapefile using ArcGIS Pro's Watershed tool.

1:3,000 121.3624890°W 38.3325370°N Selected Features: 0

Layer Catalog Geoprocessing Element Label Class Raster Functions Export Raster Symbology Create Features Modify Features Chart Properties





ARC_Dev - Custom Watershed Example - ArcGIS Pro

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Elevation

- Profile
- Summarize Elevation
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Hydrology

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- Watershed

Network Analysis

- Find Closest Facilities
- Find Routes
- Generate Service Areas
- Solve Location Allocation
- Solve Vehicle Routing Problem

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Click on the "Watershed" tool

The screenshot shows the ArcGIS Pro application window. The ribbon menu at the top includes Project, Map, Insert, Analysis, View, Edit, Imagery, Share, Appearance, and various geoprocessing tools like Ready To Use Tools, Feature Analysis, Raster Analysis, Network Analysis, Geostatistical Wizard, Business Analysis, Raster Functions, Function Editor, and Workbench. The Analysis tab is selected. In the Contents pane, 'Custom Watershed Example' is listed under Drawing Order, and 'World Imagery' is checked. The main workspace displays an aerial view of a landscape with a river and fields. A callout box highlights the 'Watershed' tool icon in the Ready To Use Tools panel, which is described in a tooltip as determining the contributing area above each input point. A red arrow points from a text box at the bottom left to the 'Watershed' icon. The status bar at the bottom shows a scale of 1:3,000 and coordinates 121.3670745°W 38.3325482°N.

ARC_Dev - Custom Watershed Example - ArcGIS Pro

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Watershed

Parameters Environments

* Input Points 

Point Identification Field

Snap Distance

Snap Distance Units Meters

Data Source Resolution

Generalize Watershed Polygons

Return Snapped Points

Click on the "Create Points" button, which looks like a pencil, to add a temporary point feature class to the map.



1:3,000 121.3608916°W 38.3309538°N Run

Feature Layer ARC_Dev - Custom Watershed Example - ArcGIS Pro

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-
- World Imagery

Geoprocessing

Watershed

Parameters Environments

Input Points
Watershed_Input_Points_Points
 Watershed_Input_Points_Points

Point Identification Field

Snap Distance

Snap Distance Units
Meters

Data Source Resolution

Generalize Watershed Polygons

Return Snapped Points

Click on the "Watershed_Input_points_points" feature template, if it is not already active, to enable the "Point" tool.

1:3,000 | Run | 121.3624391°W 38.3312000°N

Feature Layer ARC_Dev - Custom Watershed Example - ArcGIS Pro

Project Map Insert Analysis View Edit Imagery Share Appearance Labeling Data

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 - Watershed_Input_Points_Points
- World Imagery

With the "Point" tool active, click within the flow path of a riverine feature for which we want the watershed.

Geoprocessing

Watershed

Parameters Environments

Input Points
Watershed_Input_Points_Points

Watershed_Input_Points_Points

Point Identification Field

Snap Distance

Snap Distance Units
Meters

Data Source Resolution

Generalize Watershed Polygons

Return Snapped Points

Run

1:3,000 | Selected Features: 0 | C... G... El... La... R... Ex... Sy... Cr... M... C...

121.3617402°W 38.3311720°N

Feature Layer ARC_Dev - Custom Watershed Example - ArcGIS Pro

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Custom Watershed Example

Watershed_Input_Points_Points

World Imagery

It is important to record the Latitude and Longitude of the point you created.
We will use this for our inputs in the APT.

Map

Custom Watershed Example

Watershed

Parameters Environments

Input Points Watershed_Input_Points_Points

Watershed_Input_Points_Points:Point

Point Identification Field

Snap Distance

Snap Distance Units Meters

Data Source Resolution

Generalize Watershed Polygons

Return Snapped Points

Run

1:3,000

Selected Features: 0

121.3622893°W 38.3315580°N

C... G... El... La... R... Ex... Sy... Cr... M... C...

Click on the "Data Source Resolution" drop-down menu

The screenshot shows the ArcGIS Pro application interface. The main window displays a map titled 'Custom Watershed Example' showing a river network and fields. In the top left, the 'Analysis' tab is selected. On the left, the 'Contents' pane lists layers: 'Custom Watershed Example' and 'Watershed_Input_Points_Points' (selected). A red box highlights a note: 'It is important to record the Latitude and Longitude of the point you created. We will use this for our inputs in the APT.' In the bottom right corner of the map, there is a coordinate display: '121.3622893°W 38.3315580°N'. On the right side, the 'Geoprocessing' pane is open, showing a 'Watershed' tool under 'Parameters'. A red box highlights the 'Data Source Resolution' dropdown menu in this pane. A red arrow points from the note in the Contents pane towards this dropdown menu.

Feature Layer ARC_Dev - Custom Watershed Example - ArcGIS Pro

Project Map Insert Analysis View Edit Imagery Share Appearance Labeling Data

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Custom Watershed Example

Watershed

Parameters Environments

Input Points Watershed_Input_Points_Points

Watershed_Input_Points_Points

Point Identification Field

Snap Distance

Snap Distance Units Meters

Data Source Resolution

- FINEST
- 10m
- 30m
- 90m

Select "Finest" to request that the calculation be performed with the highest resolution elevation data available.

Run

1:3,000 | Selected Features: 0 | C... G... El... La... R... Ex... Sy... Cr... M... C...

121.3595295°W 38.3298909°N

Feature Layer ARC_Dev - Custom Watershed Example - ArcGIS Pro

Project Map Insert Analysis View Edit Imagery Share Appearance Labeling Data

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Custom Watershed Example

Watershed

Parameters Environments

Input Points Watershed_Input_Points_Points

Watershed_Input_Points_Points

Point Identification Field

Snap Distance

Snap Distance Units Meters

Data Source Resolution FINEST

Generalize Watershed Polygons

Return Snapped Points

Click the "Run" button to send our point off to ESRI's server and await a response.

Run

1:3,000 | Selected Features: 0 | C... G... El... La... R... Ex... Sy... Cr... M... C...

121.3595295°W 38.3298909°N

The screenshot displays the ArcGIS Pro interface with a 'Custom Watershed Example' project open. The 'Geoprocessing' pane on the right shows a 'Watershed' tool with its parameters set. A red callout box with the text 'Click the "Run" button to send our point off to ESRI's server and await a response.' points to the 'Run' button in the bottom right corner of the pane. The map view shows a river network and agricultural fields. The 'Contents' pane on the left lists the drawing order, with 'Watershed_Input_Points_Points' selected. The status bar at the bottom shows a scale of 1:3,000 and coordinates of 121.3595295°W 38.3298909°N.

Feature Layer ARC_Dev - Custom Watershed Example - ArcGIS Pro

Project Map Insert Analysis View Edit Imagery Share

Cut Copy Paste Copy Path Explore Bookmarks Go To XY Basemap Add Data Preset Select At Layer

Convert To Annotation Download Map Offline

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Custom Watershed Example

Output Snapped Points

Watershed_Input_Points_Points

Output Watershed

World Imagery

Output Snapped Points

Watershed_Input_Points_Points

Output Watershed

1

To examine the scale of the watershed ESRI's server generated, right-click on the "Output Watershed" layer in the Table of Contents

ESRI's server will create the custom watershed to include the point we created and all portions of the watershed located upstream of that point.

Geoprocessing

Watershed

Parameters Environments

Input Points Watershed_Input_Points_Points

Watershed_Input_Points_Points

Point Identification Field

Snap Distance

Snap Distance Units Meters

Data Source Resolution FINEST

Generalize Watershed Polygons

Return Snapped Points

Run

Watershed completed.

View Details Open History

Selected Features: 0

1:3,000 121.3650207°W 38.3316978°N

C... G... El... La... R... Ex... Sy... Cr... M... C...

1:3,000 121.3650207°W 38.3316978°N

Selected Features: 0

C... G... El... La... R... Ex... Sy... Cr... M... C...

ARC_Dev - Custom Watershed Example - ArcGIS Pro

Project Map Insert Analysis View Edit Imagery Share Appearance Labeling Data

Cut Copy Paste Copy Path Clipboard Navigate Layer Selection Inquiry Labeling Offline

Explore Bookmarks Go To XY Basemap Add Data Add Preset Select By Attributes Select By Location Infographics Measure Locate Convert To Annotation More View Unplaced Download Map Clear Sync Remove

Contents Search Drawing Order Custom Watershed Example Output Snapped Points Watershed_Input_Points Points Output Watershed 1 Copy Remove Group Attribute Table Add Error Layers Design Create Chart New Report Joins and Relates Zoom To Layer Zoom To Make Visible Selection Label Labeling Properties... Convert Labels To Annotation... Symbology Disable Pop-ups Configure Pop-ups Data Sharing View Metadata Edit Metadata Properties

Map Custom Watershed Example

Geoprocessing Watershed Parameters Environments Input Points Watershed_Input_Points_Points Watershed_Input_Points_Points Point Identification Field Snap Distance Snap Distance Units Meters Data Source Resolution FINEST Generalize Watershed Polygons Return Snapped Points

Run Watershed completed. View Details Open History

1:3,000 121.3679802°W 38.3312167°N Selected Features: 0 C... G... El... La... R... Ex... Sy... Cr... M... C...

Click "Zoom To Layer"

The watershed polygon that is generated should approximate the portion of the watershed located upstream of our point of interest. It is recommended that users check a watershed map to be sure the polygon generated is a good approximation of the watershed upstream of the point of interest.

Once you have confirmed that the polygon that was generated is an appropriate approximation of the upstream watershed, the next step is to export this feature into a format the APT can read (currently the APT only uses shapefiles).

Right-click on the "Output Watershed" layer once more.

Output Watershed

Watershed completed.

ARC_Dev - Custom Watershed Example - ArcGIS Pro

Project Map Insert Analysis View Edit Imagery Share Appearance Labeling Data

Cut Copy Paste W. Copy Path Clipboard Explore Bookmarks Go To XY Basemap Add Data Add Preset Select Select By Attributes Select By Location Attributes Pause Lock Infographics Measure Locate Sync Clear View Unplaced Convert To Annotation Download Map More More Labeling Offline

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Map Custom Watershed Example

Geoprocessing Watershed Parameters Environments Input Points Watershed_Input_Points_Points Watershed_Input_Points_Points Point Identification Field Snap Distance Snap Distance Units Meters Data Source Resolution FINEST Generalize Watershed Polygons Return Snapped Points Run

Watershed completed. View Details Open History

1:485,941 121.5157963°W 38.6924448°N Selected Features: 0 C... G... El... La... R... Ex... Sy... Cr... M... C...

Hover over the "Data" sub-menu, and then select "Export Features."

The screenshot shows the ArcGIS Pro interface with a satellite map of a watershed area. A large blue polygon represents the watershed boundary. A red arrow points from the 'Data' sub-menu in the ribbon to the 'Export Features' option in the context menu that appears when right-clicking on the watershed polygon. A red callout box contains the text: "Hover over the 'Data' sub-menu, and then select 'Export Features.'".

ARC_Dev - Custom Watershed Example - ArcGIS Pro

Project Map Insert Analysis View Edit Imagery Share Appearance Labeling Data

Cut Copy Paste Copy Path Clipboard Explore Bookmarks Go To XY Basemap Add Data Add Preset Select Select By Attributes Select By Location Infographics Measure Locate Pause Lock View Unplaced Convert To Annotation More Sync Clear Download Map Remove Layer Selection Inquiry Labeling Offline

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Map Custom Watershed Example

Click the folder icon for the "Output Location" field to specify where you want to save your shapefile.

Geoprocessing

Feature Class to Feature Class

Parameters Environments

Input Features Output Watershed

Output Location ARC_Dev.gdb

* Output Feature Class

Expression There is no expression defined.

New expression

Field Map

Output Fields +

PourPtID	Merge Rule
Description	First
DataResolution	
AreaSqKm	
Shape_Length	
Shape_Area	

Add New Source

Geodatabase Settings

Run

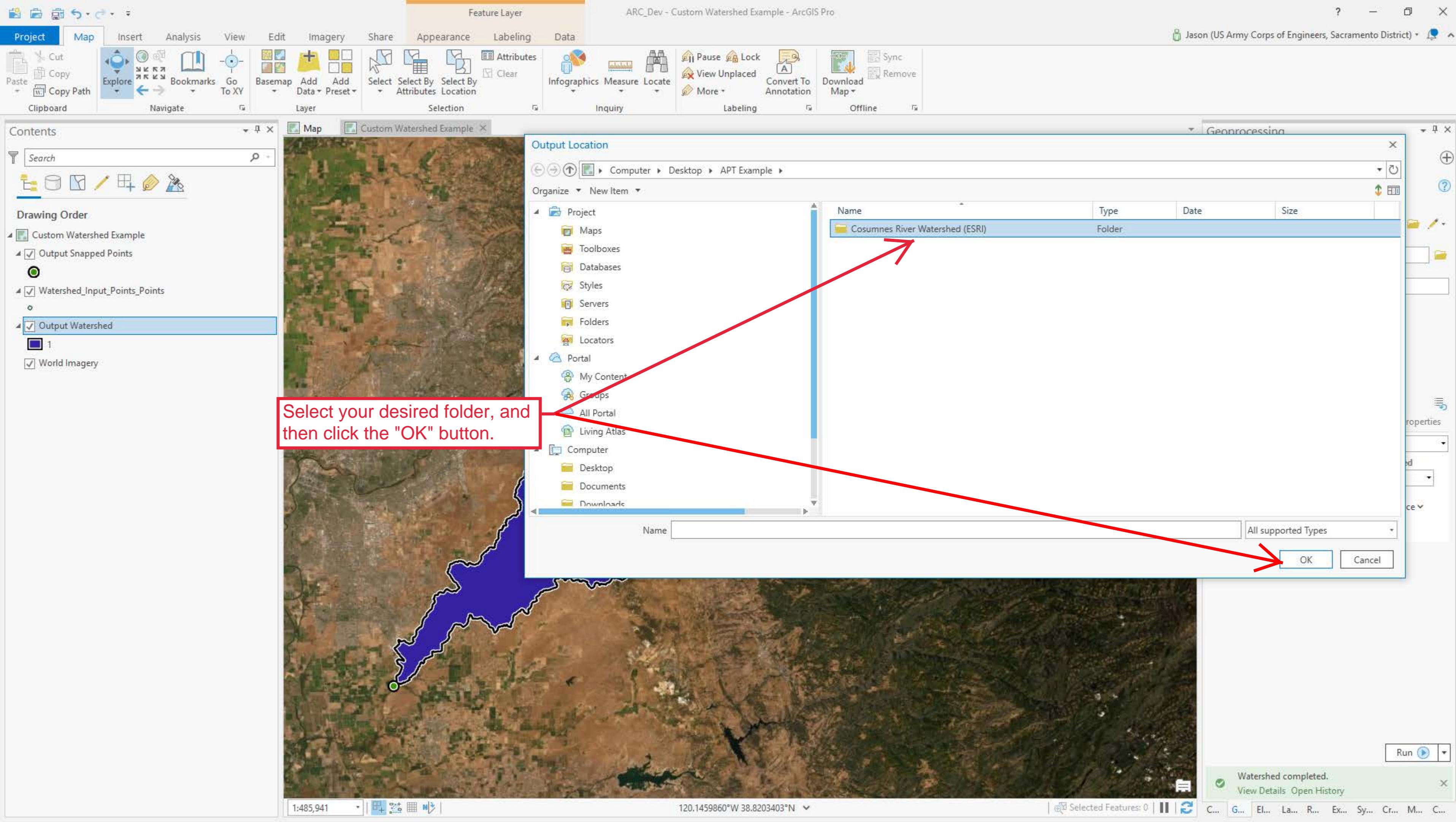
Watershed completed.

View Details Open History

Selected Features: 0

1:485,941 120.4093222°W 38.7483147°N

C... G... El... La... R... Ex... Sy... Cr... M... C...



Select your desired folder, and then click the "OK" button.

Watershed completed.
View Details Open History

Feature Layer ARC_Dev - Custom Watershed Example - ArcGIS Pro

Project Map Insert Analysis View Edit Imagery Share Appearance Labeling Data

Cut Copy Paste Copy Path Explore Bookmarks Go To XY Basemap Add Data Add Preset Select Select By Attributes Select By Location Attributes Pause Lock Infographics Measure Locate View Unplaced Convert To Annotation Download Map Sync Clear More More

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Give your new shapefile any name, as long as it doesn't include spaces and ends in ".shp"

Geoprocessing

Feature Class to Feature Class

Parameters Environments

Input Features Output Watershed

Output Location Cosumnes River Watershed (ESRI)

* Output Feature Class

Expression There is no expression defined.

+ New expression

Field Map

Output Fields +

PourPtID	Merge Rule
Descriptio	First
DataResolu	Output Watershed
AreaSqKm	PourPtID
Shape_Leng	Add New Source
Shape_Area	

Run

Watershed completed.

View Details Open History

Selected Features: 0

1:485,941 120.1448310°W 38.7447115°N

C... G... El... La... R... Ex... Sy... Cr... M... C...

ARC_Dev - Custom Watershed Example - ArcGIS Pro

Project Map Insert Analysis View Edit Imagery Share Appearance Labeling Data

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Feature Layer

Custom Watershed Example

Click "Run" to execute the export process.

Geoprocessing

Feature Class to Feature Class

Parameters Environments

Input Features Output Watershed

Output Location Cosumnes River Watershed (ESRI)

* Output Feature Class Cosumnes_River_Watershed.shp

Expression There is no expression defined. + New expression

Field Map

Output Fields +

PourPtID	Merge Rule First
Descriptio	Output Watershed
DataResolu	PourPtID
AreaSqKm	Add New Source
Shape_Leng	
Shape_Area	

Run

Watershed completed.

View Details Open History

1:485,941 120.1448310°W 38.7447115°N Selected Features: 0

ARC_Dev - Custom Watershed Example - ArcGIS Pro

Project Map Insert Analysis View Edit Imagery Share Appearance Labeling Data

Cut Copy Paste Copy Path Clipboard Explore Bookmarks Go To XY Basemap Add Data Add Preset Select By Attributes Select By Location Infographics Measure Locate Convert To Annotation More View Unplaced Download Map Sync Clear

Selected Features: 0 | Run | Feature Class to Feature Class completed. View Details Open History

Contents Search Drawing Order Custom Watershed Example Output Snapped Points Watershed_Input_Points Points Cosumnes_River_Watershed Output Watershed 1 World Imagery

Map Custom Watershed Example

With the file exported, we can minimize ArcGIS Pro

Geoprocessing Feature Class to Feature Class

Parameters Environments

Input Features Output Watershed

Output Location Coseumnes River Watershed (ESRI)

Output Feature Class Coseumnes_River_Watershed.shp

Expression There is no expression defined. + New expression

Field Map Output Fields PourPtID Descriptio DataResolu AreaSqKm Shape_Leng Shape_Area

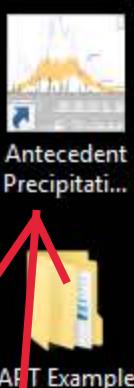
Merge Rule First Output Watershed PourPtID Add New Source

Run

Jason (US Army Corps of Engineers Sacramento District)

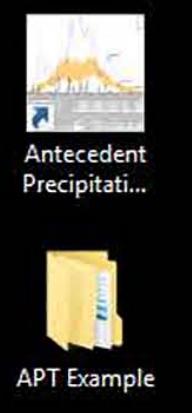
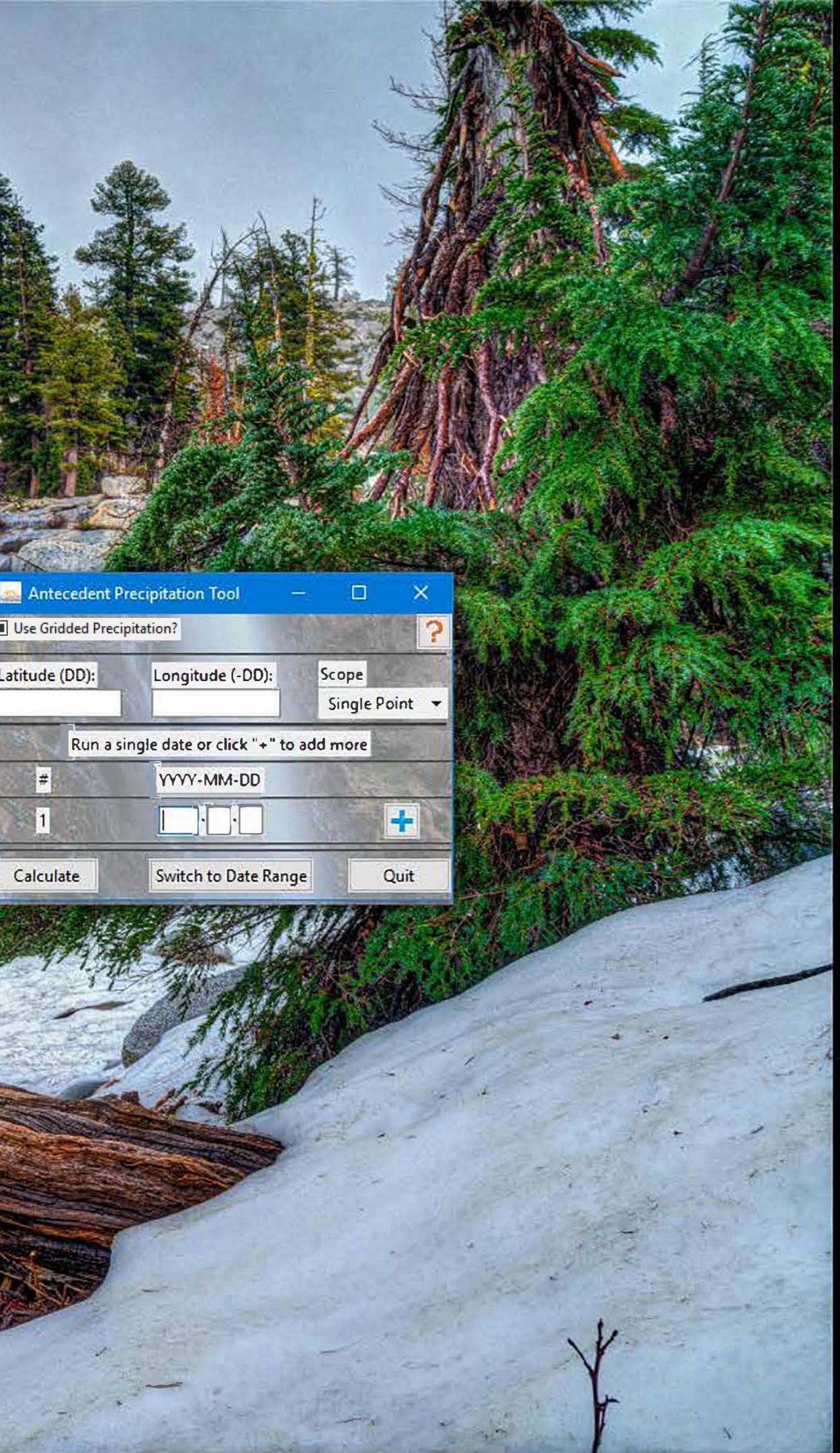
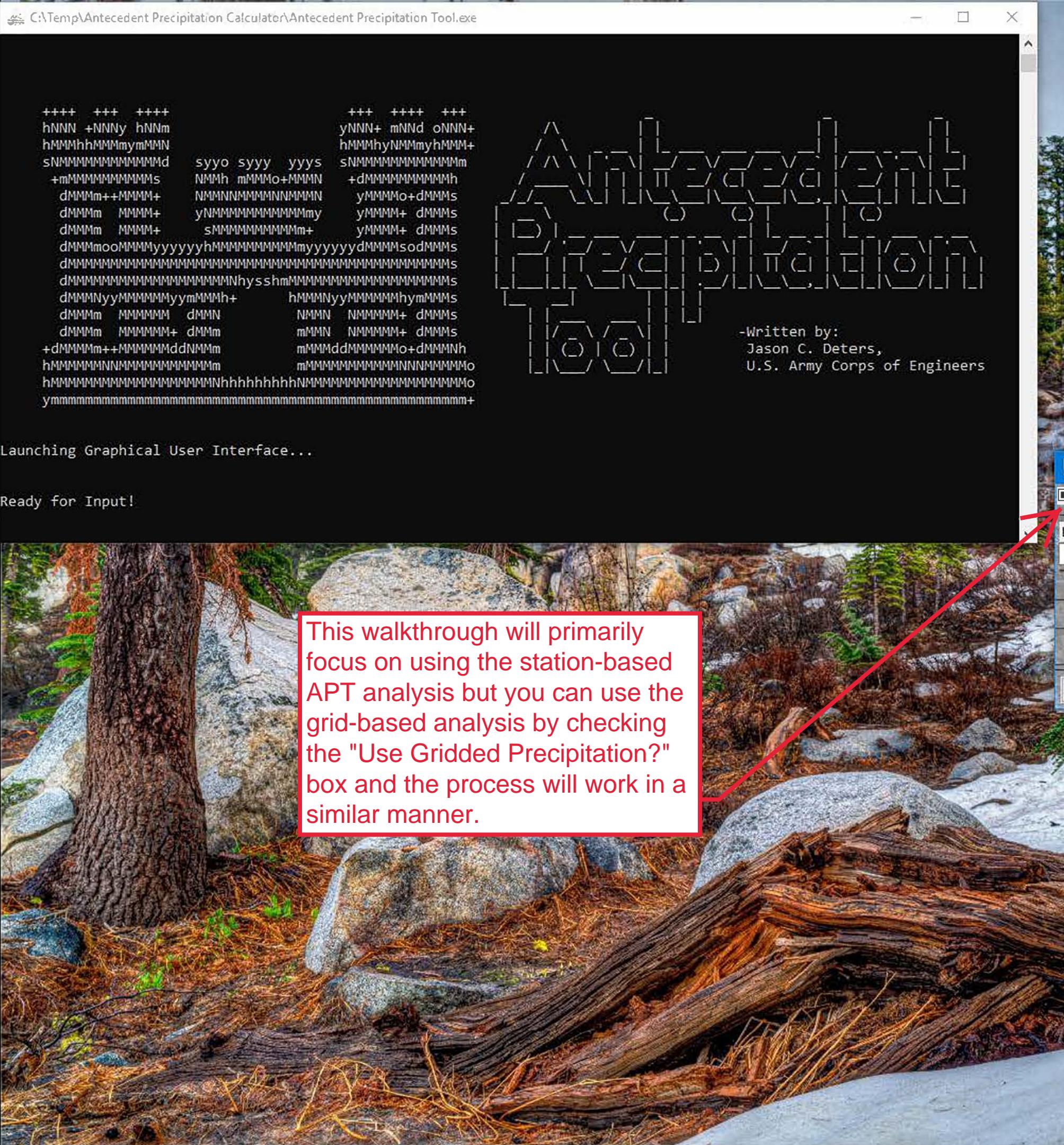
1:485,941 120.1448310°W 38.7447115°N Selected Features: 0 | Run | Feature Class to Feature Class completed. View Details Open History

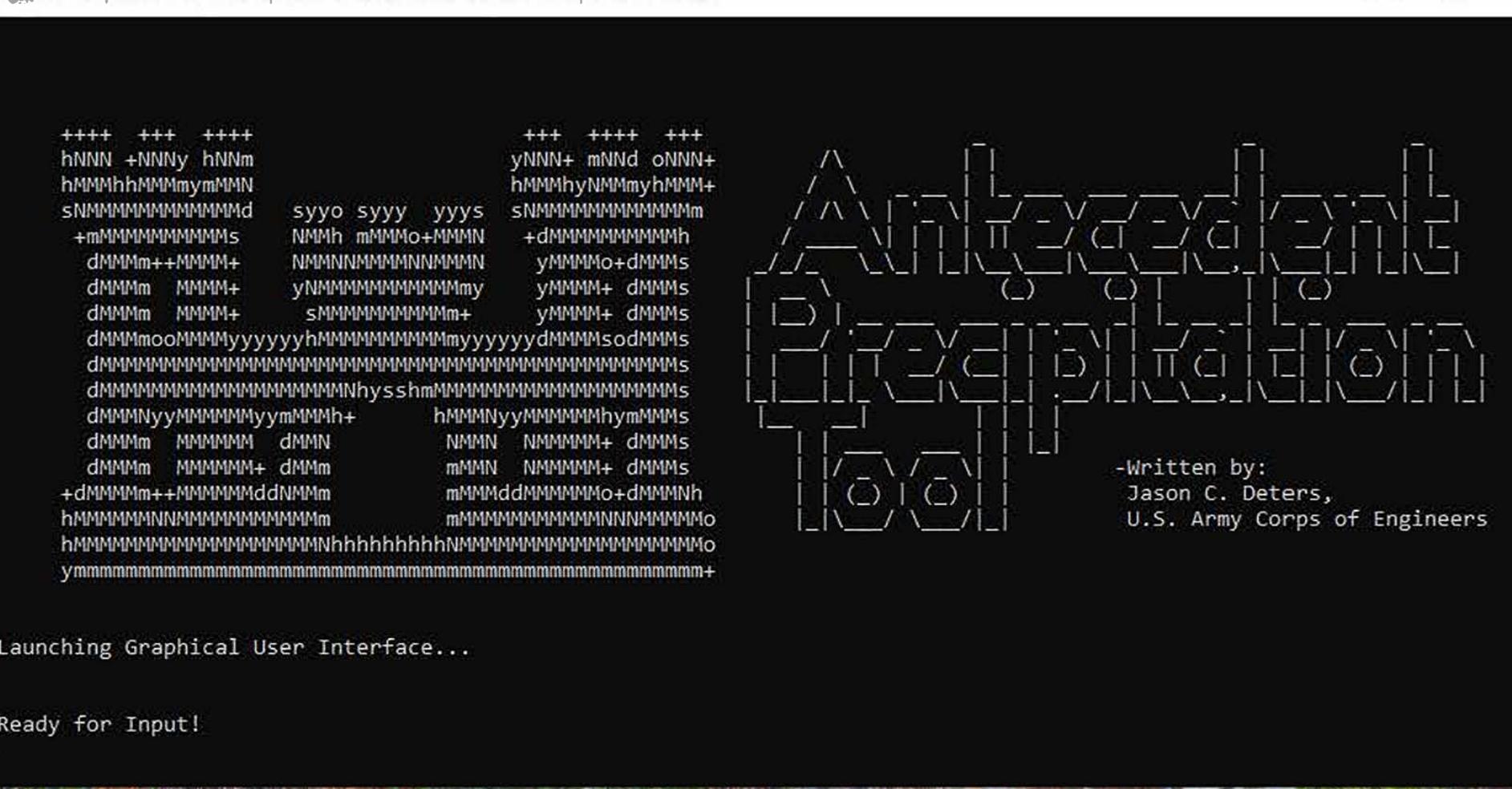
Selected Features: 0 | Run | Feature Class to Feature Class completed. View Details Open History



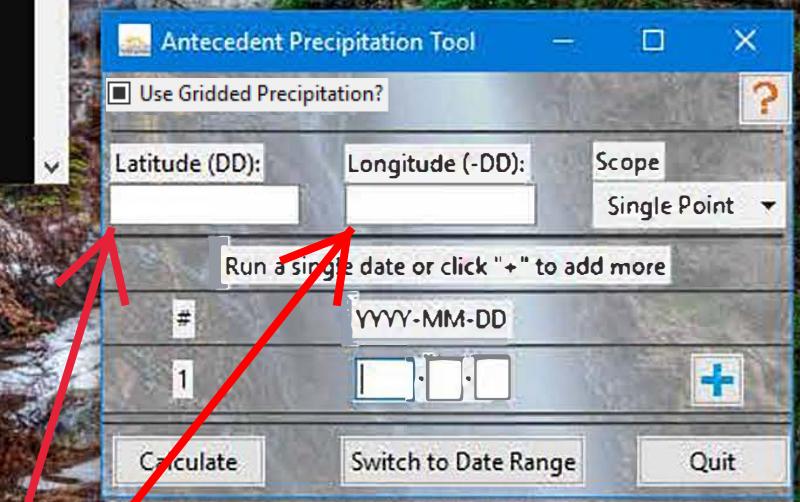
APT Example

Launch
the
APT



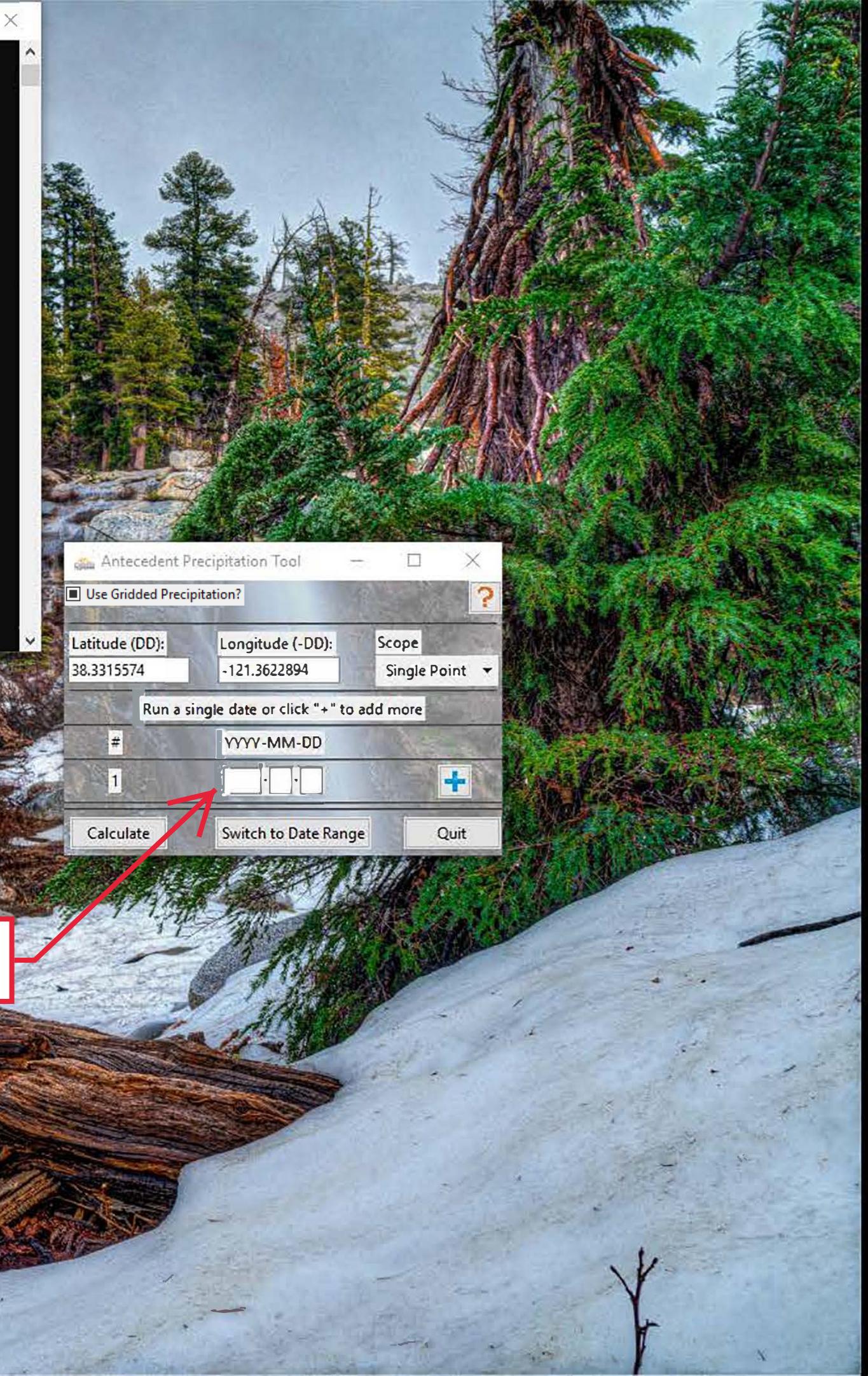
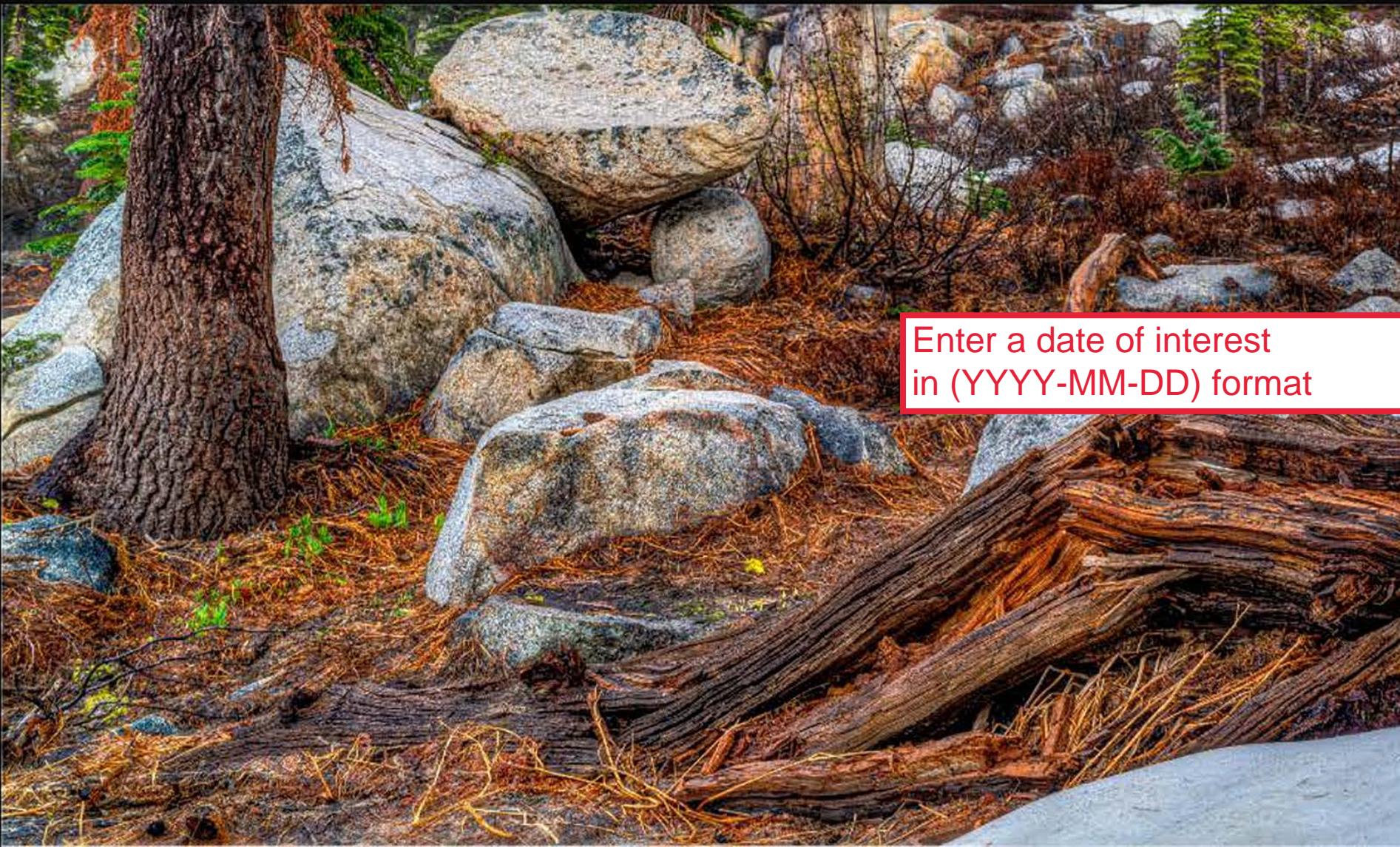
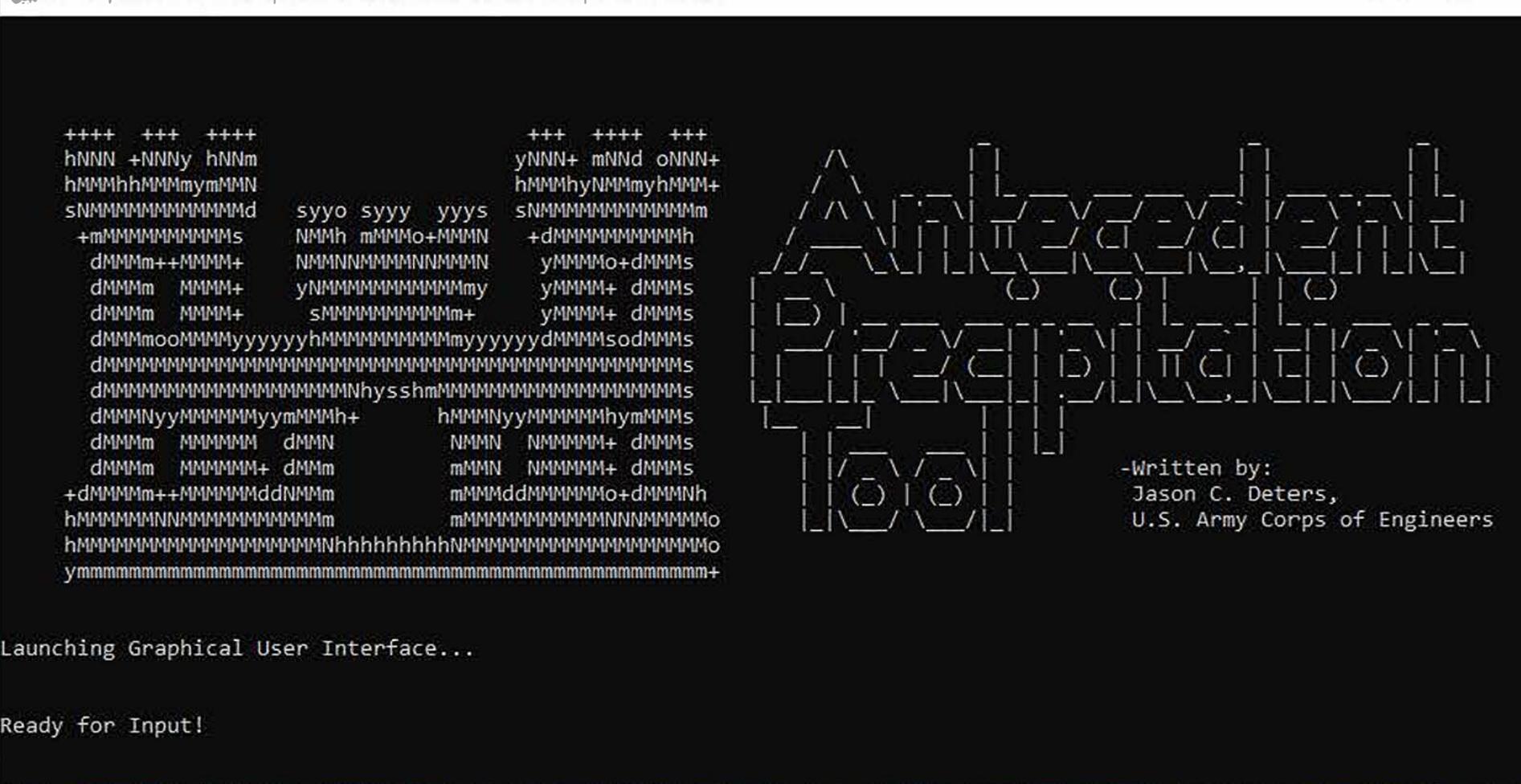


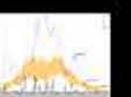
Enter the Latitude and Longitude
that we recorded (see page 8 of
this walkthrough).



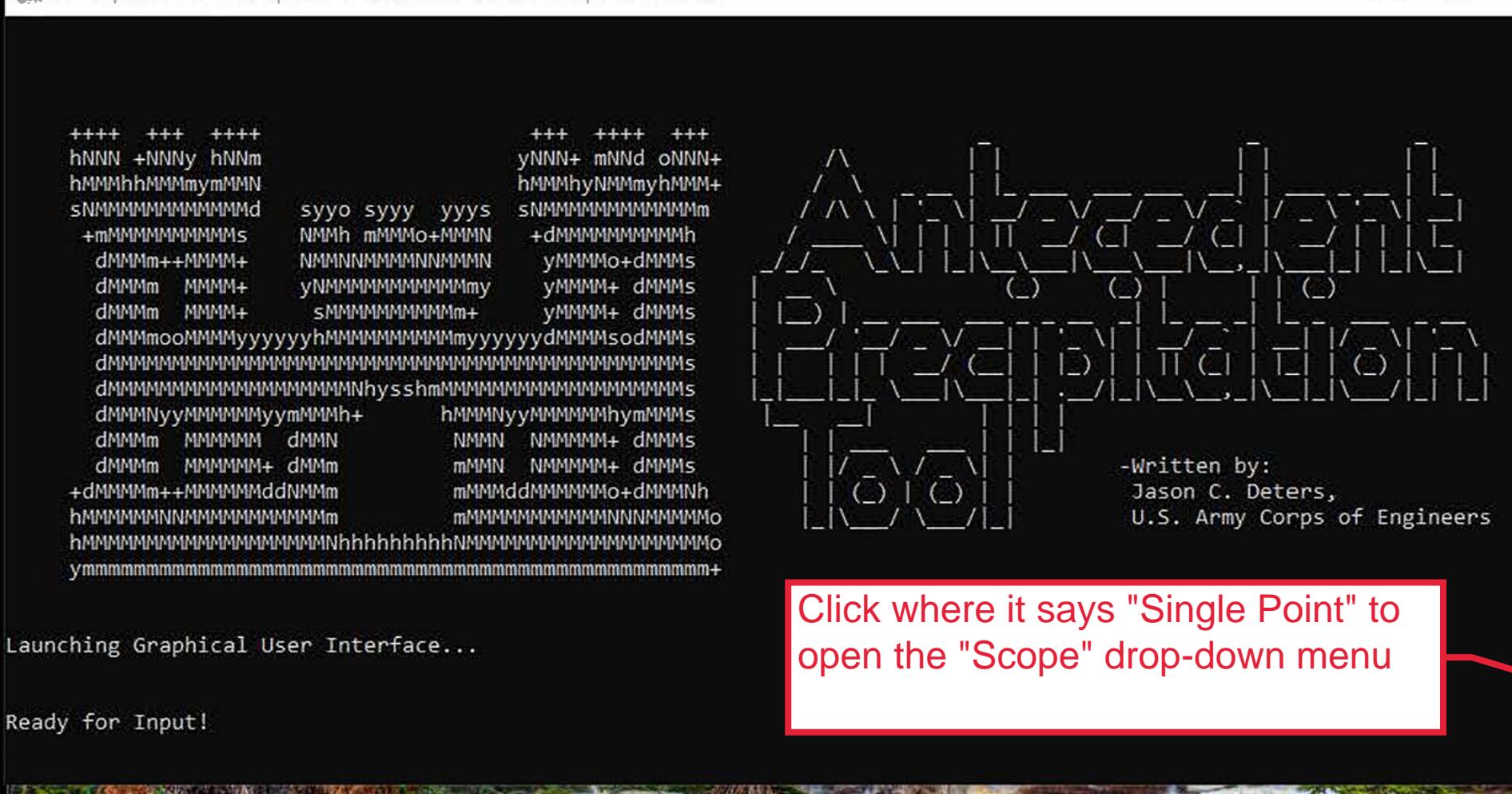
Antecedent
Precipitati...

APT Example

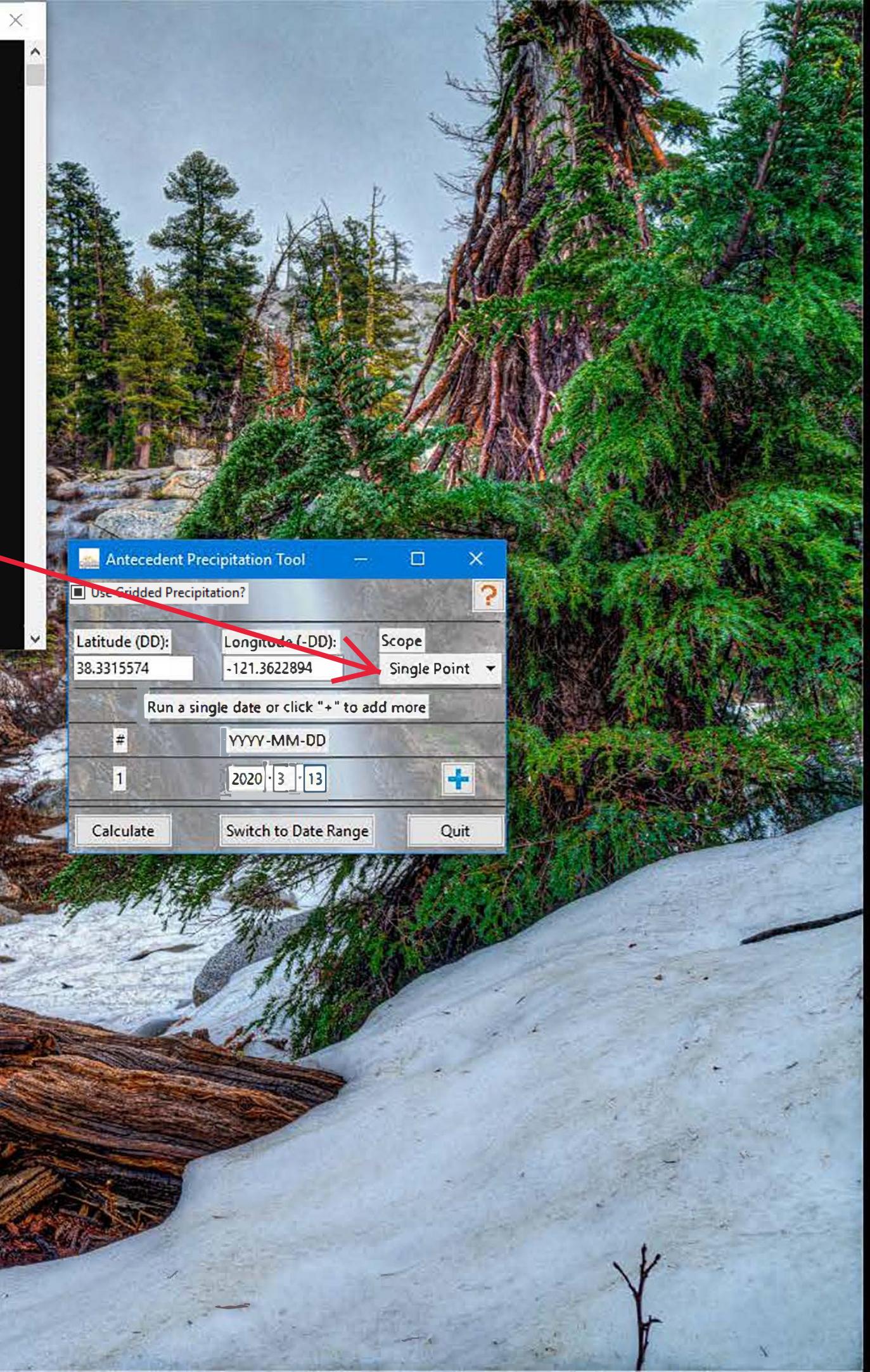


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Precipitati...

APT Example

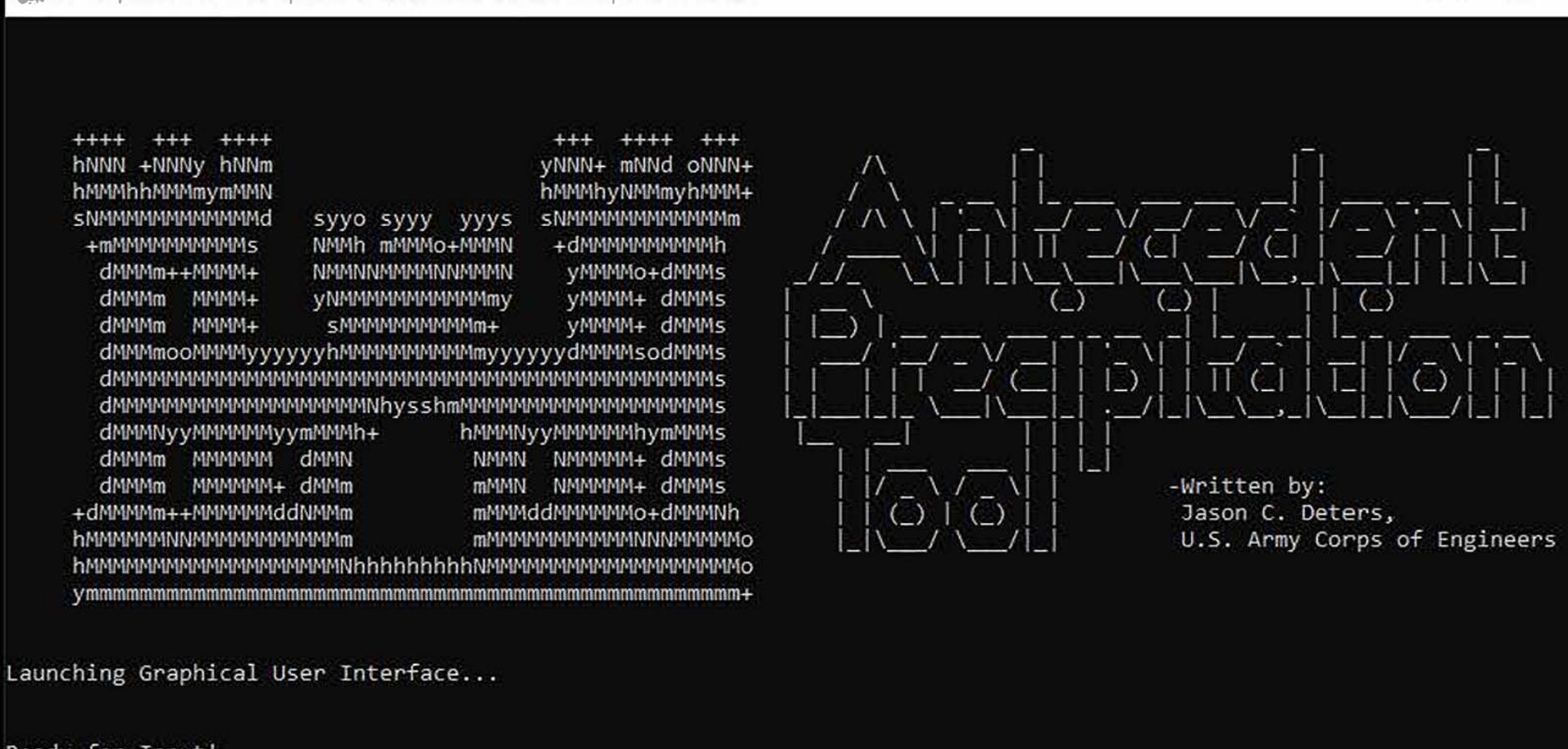


Click where it says "Single Point" to open the "Scope" drop-down menu



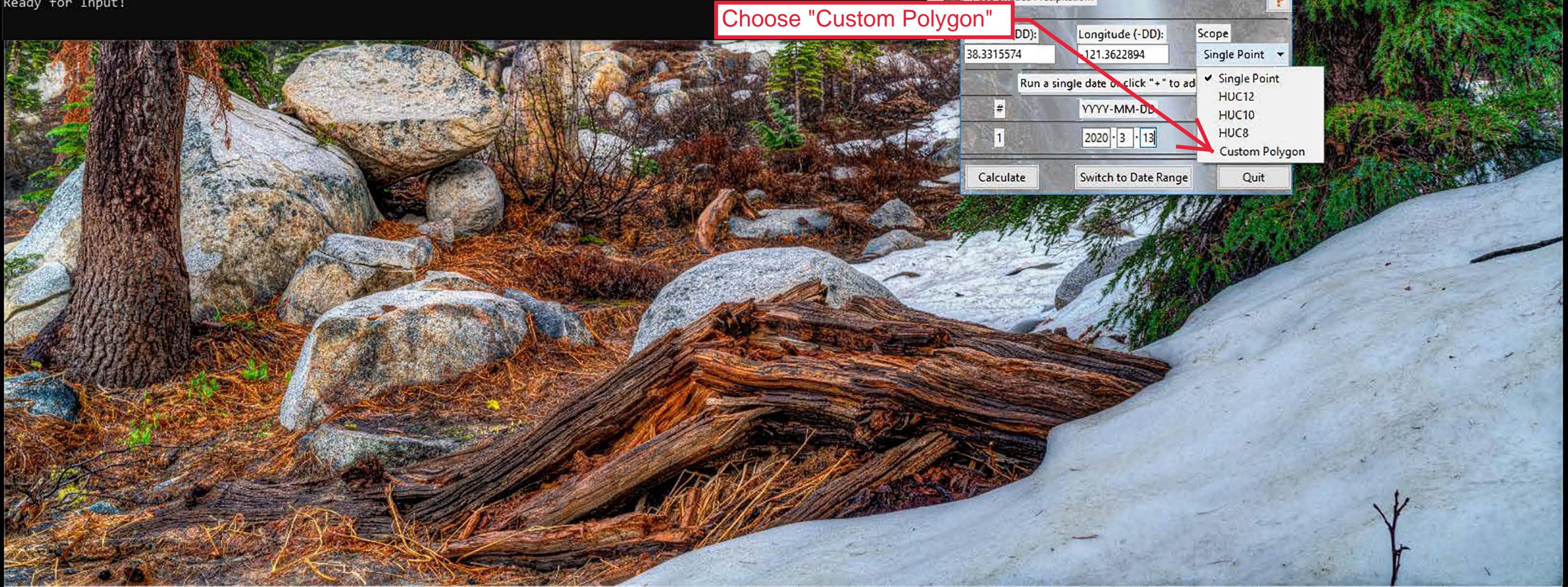
Antecedent
Precipitati...

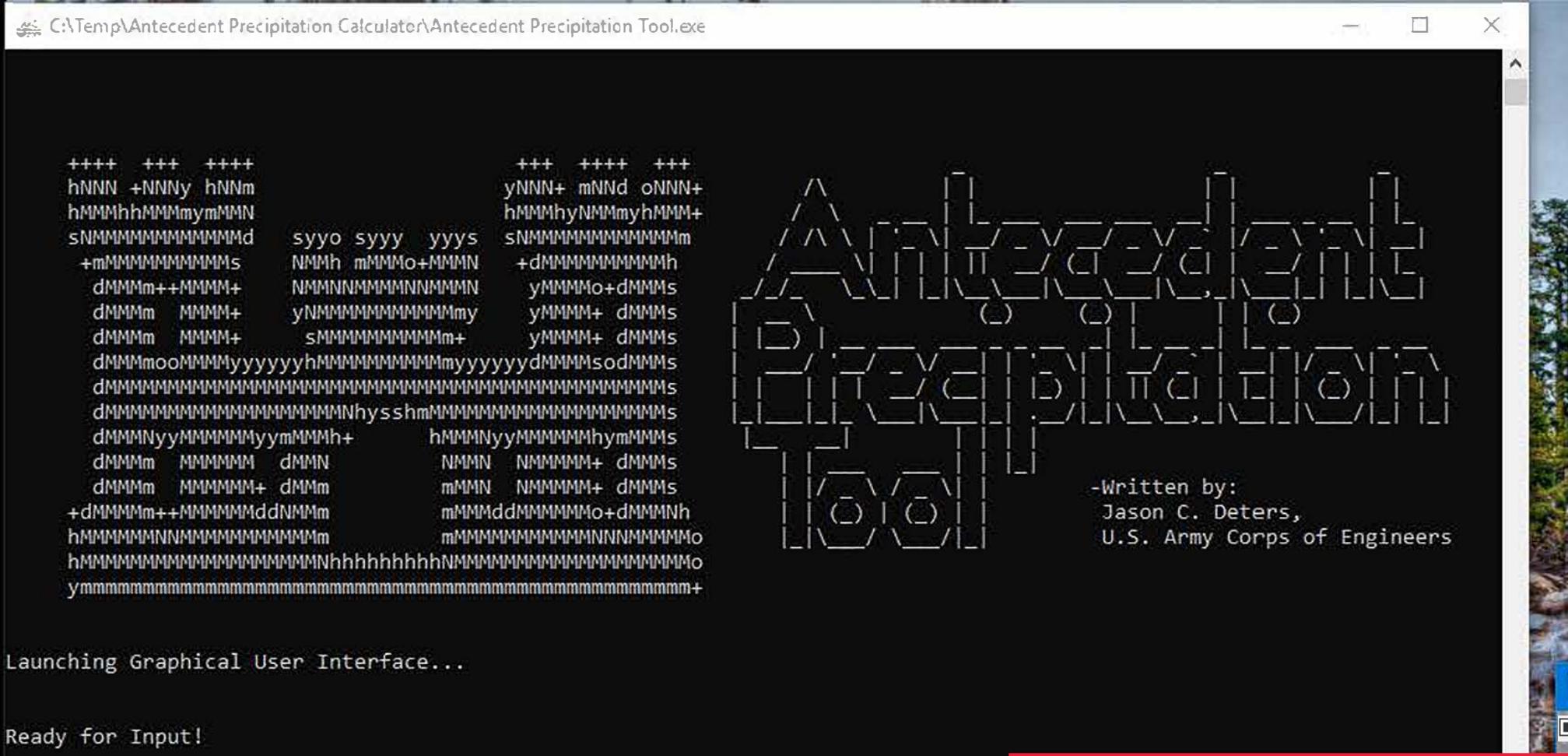
APT Example



Launching Graphical User Interface...

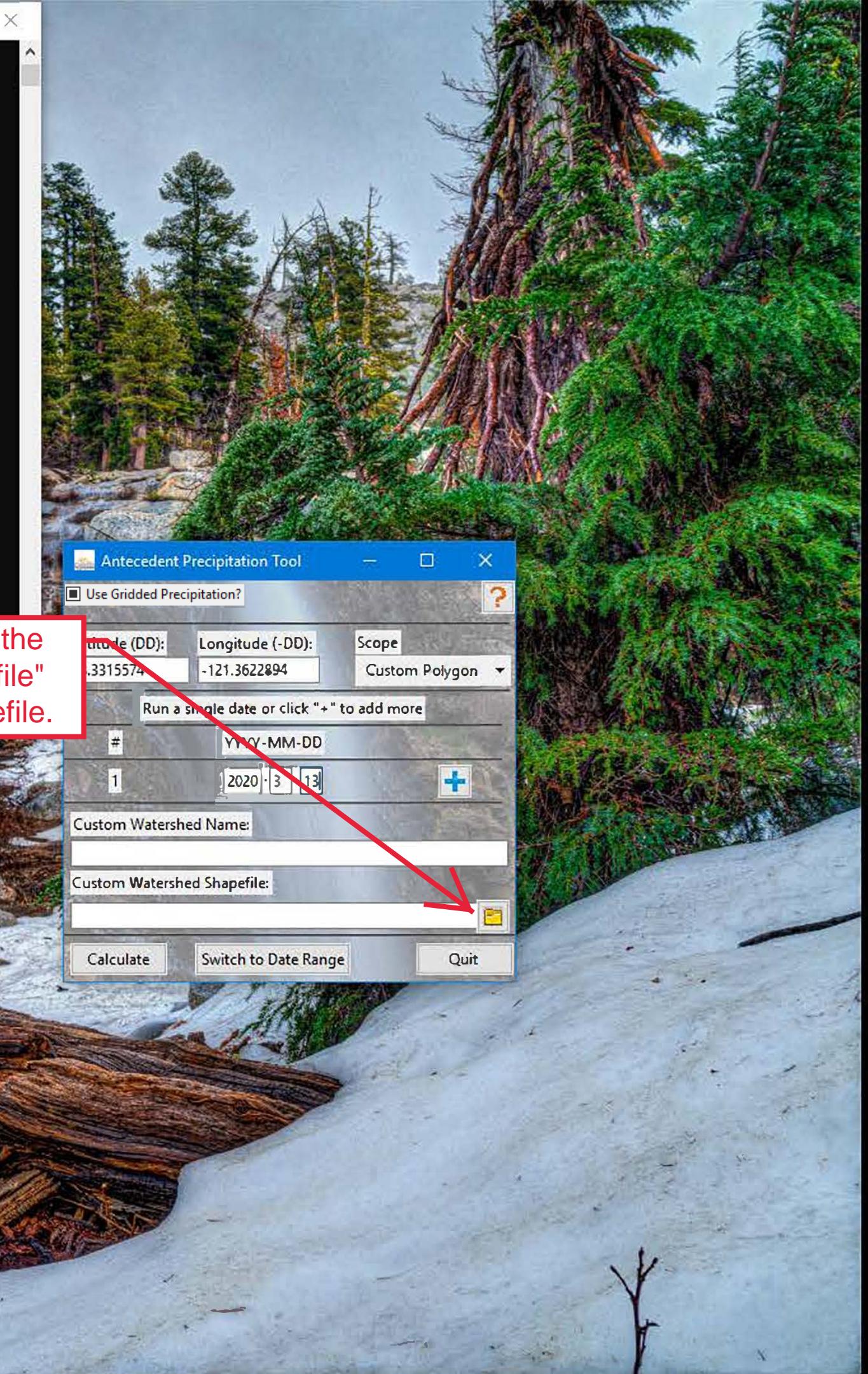
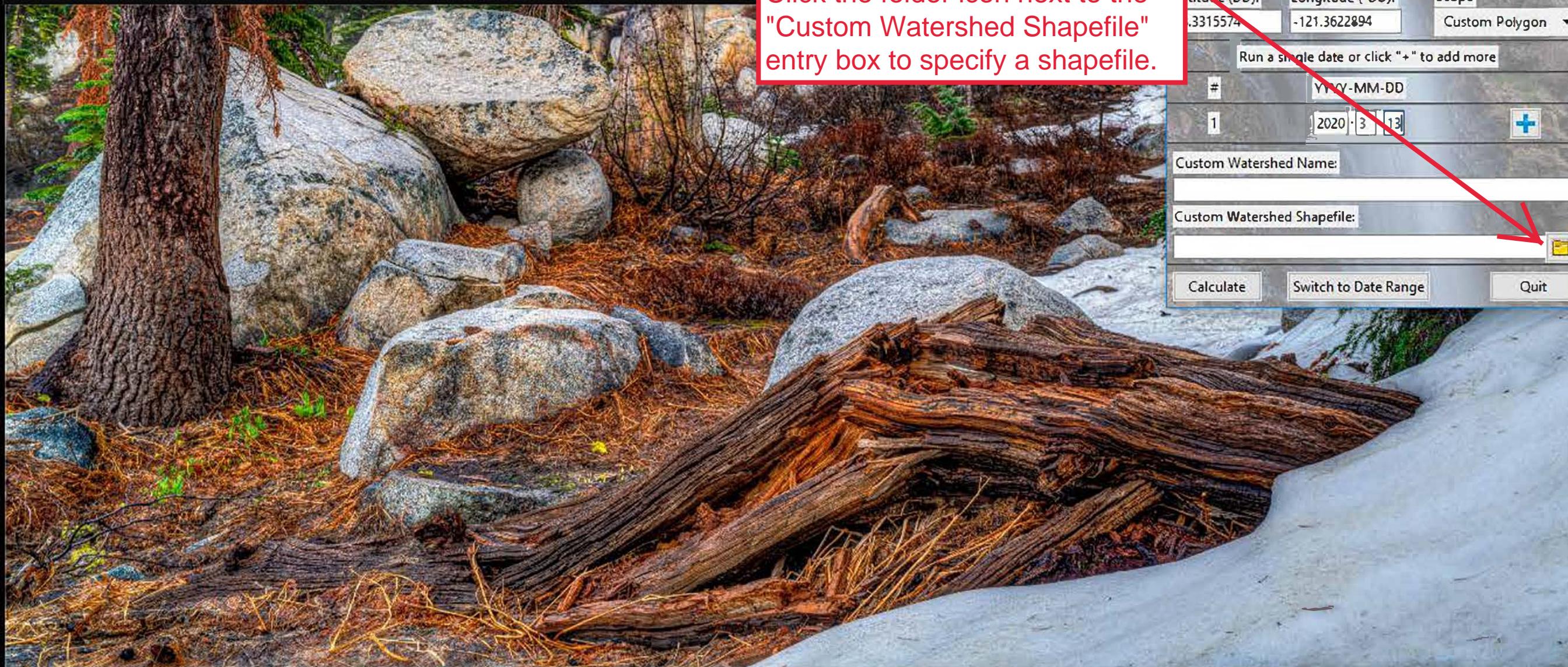
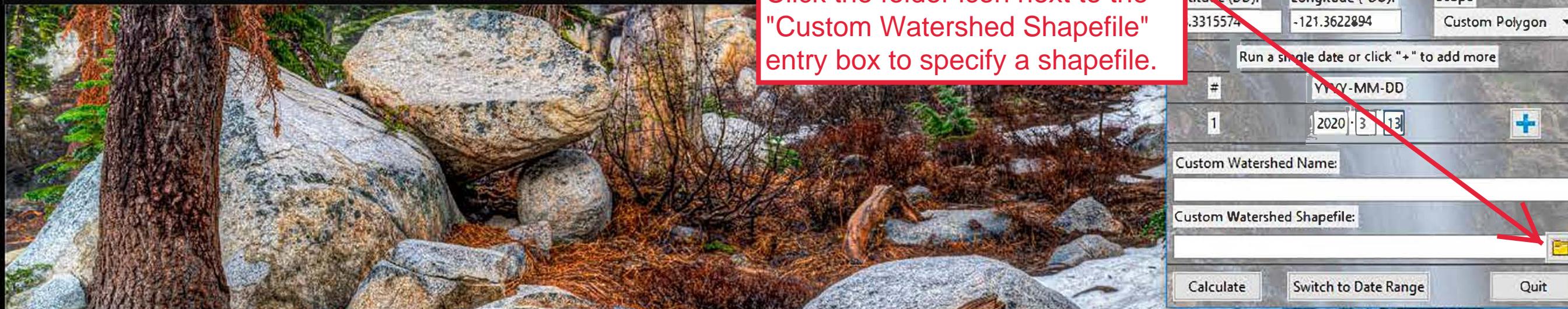
Ready for Input!





Launching Graphical User Interface...

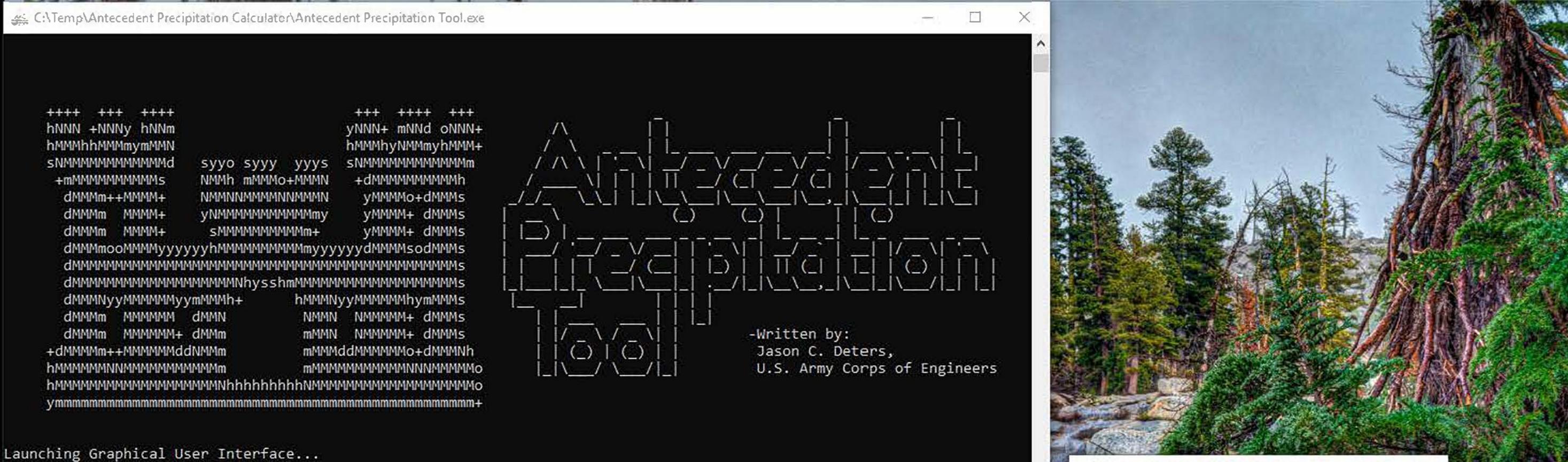
Ready for Input!



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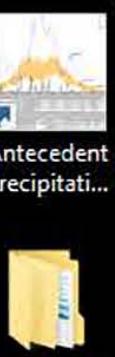
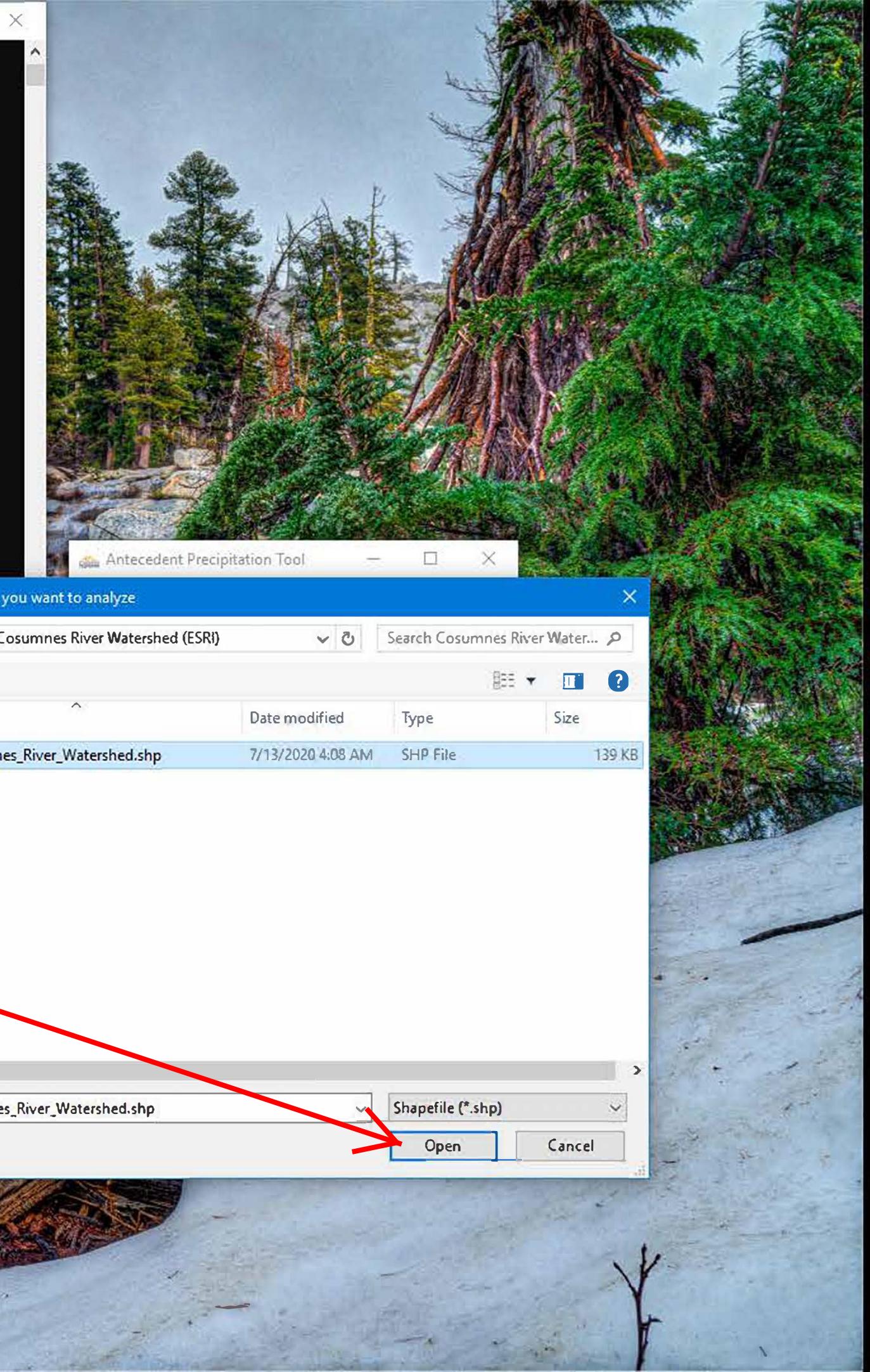
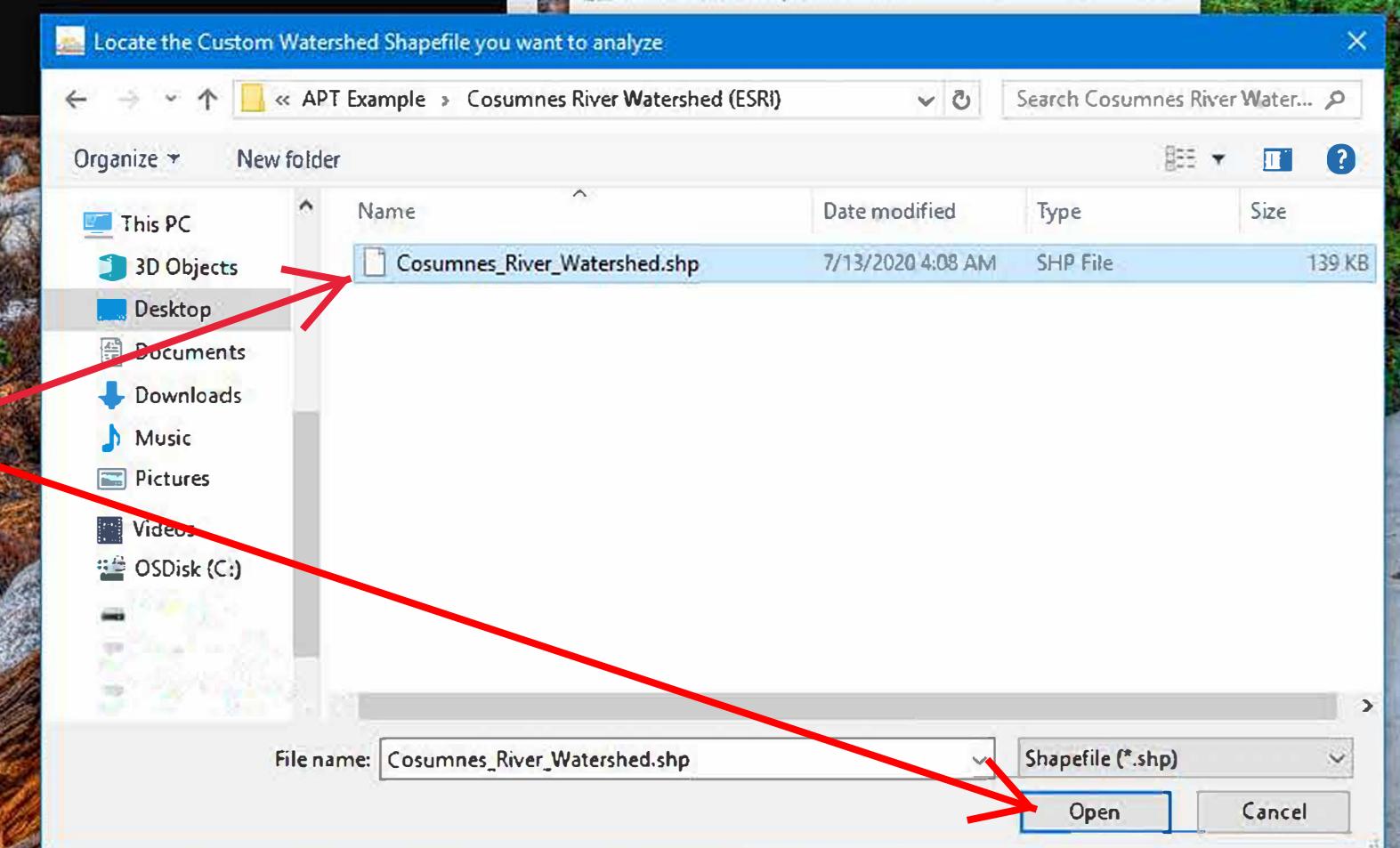
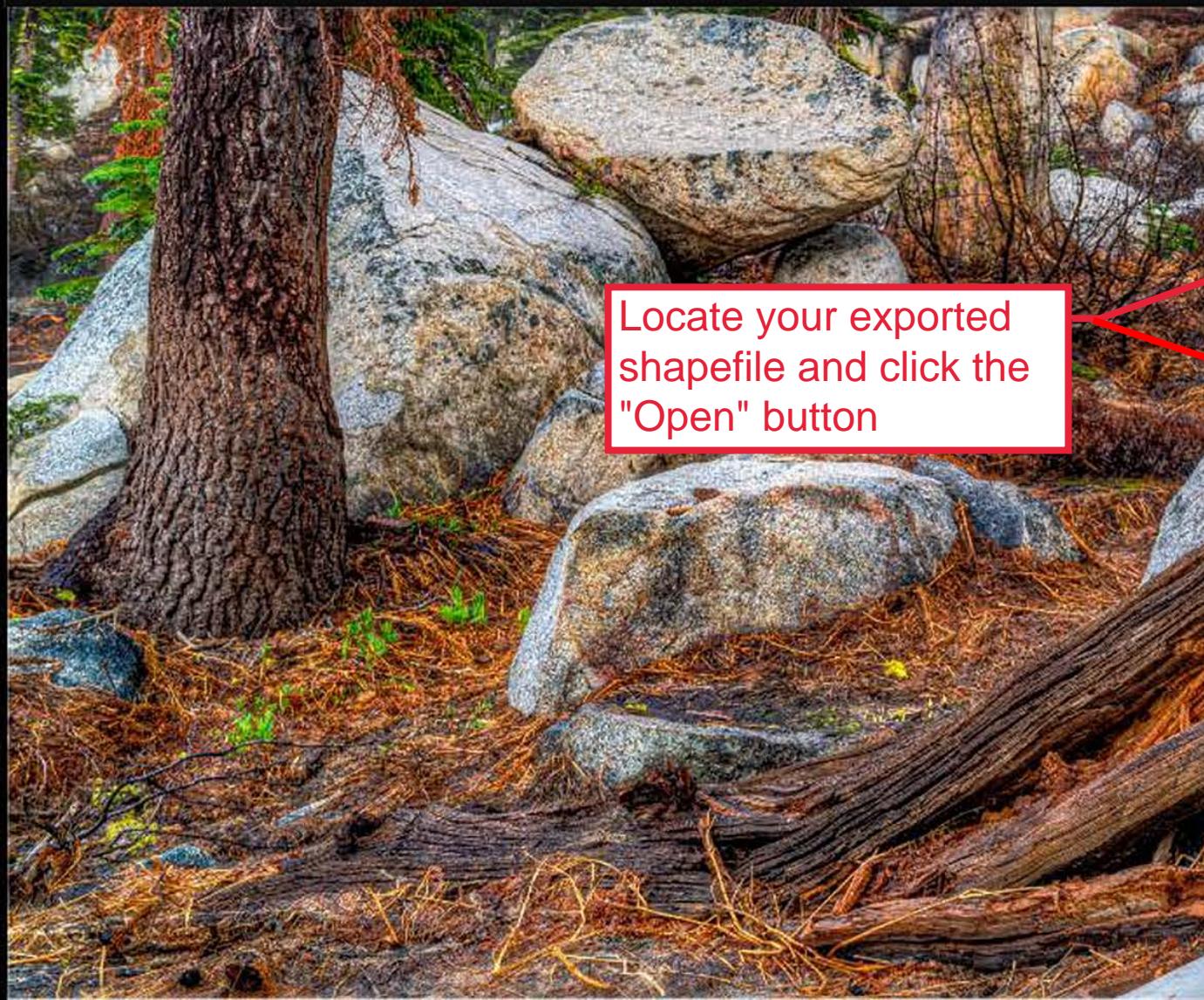


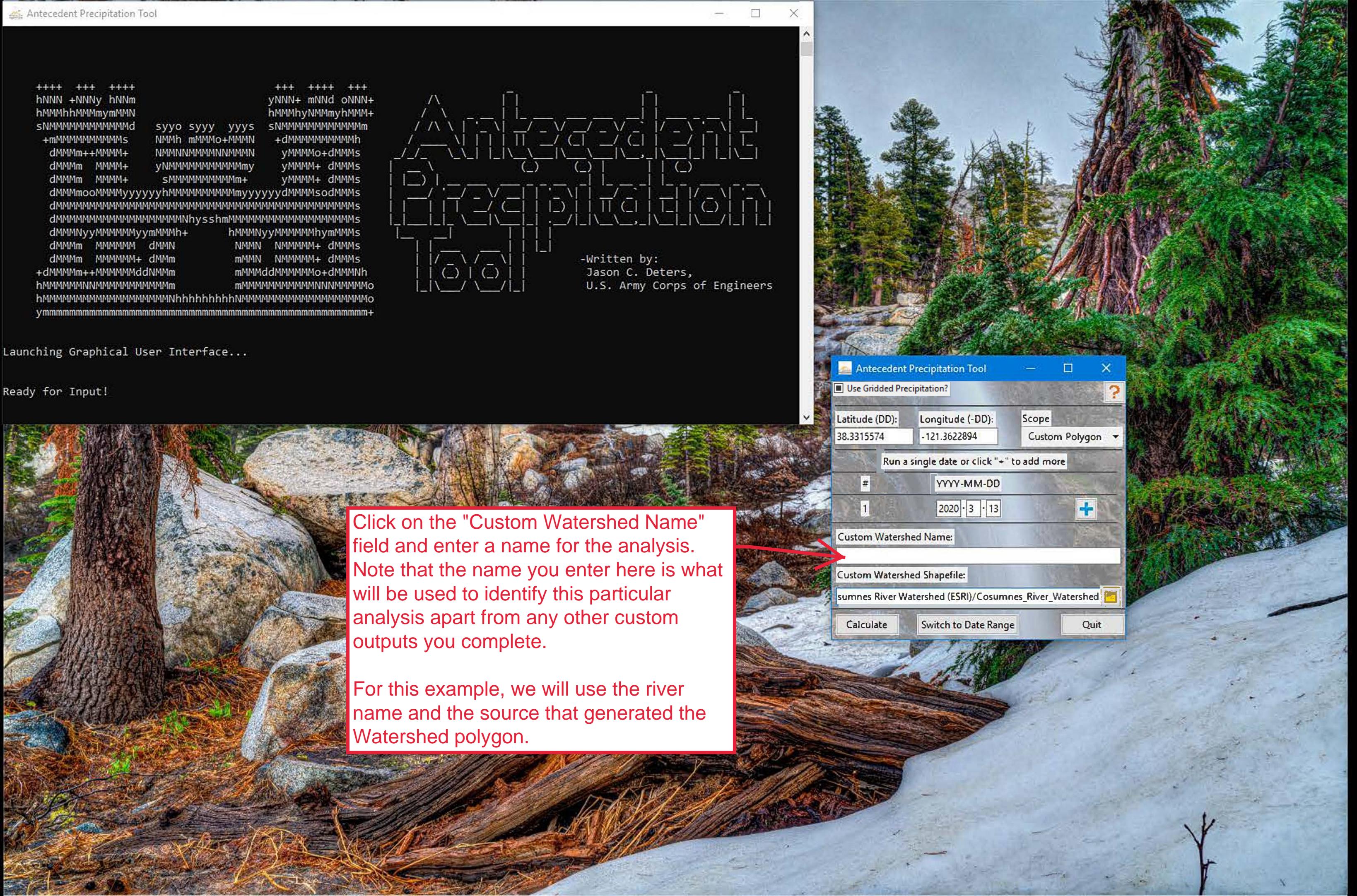
APT Example



Launching Graphical User Interface...

Ready for Input!

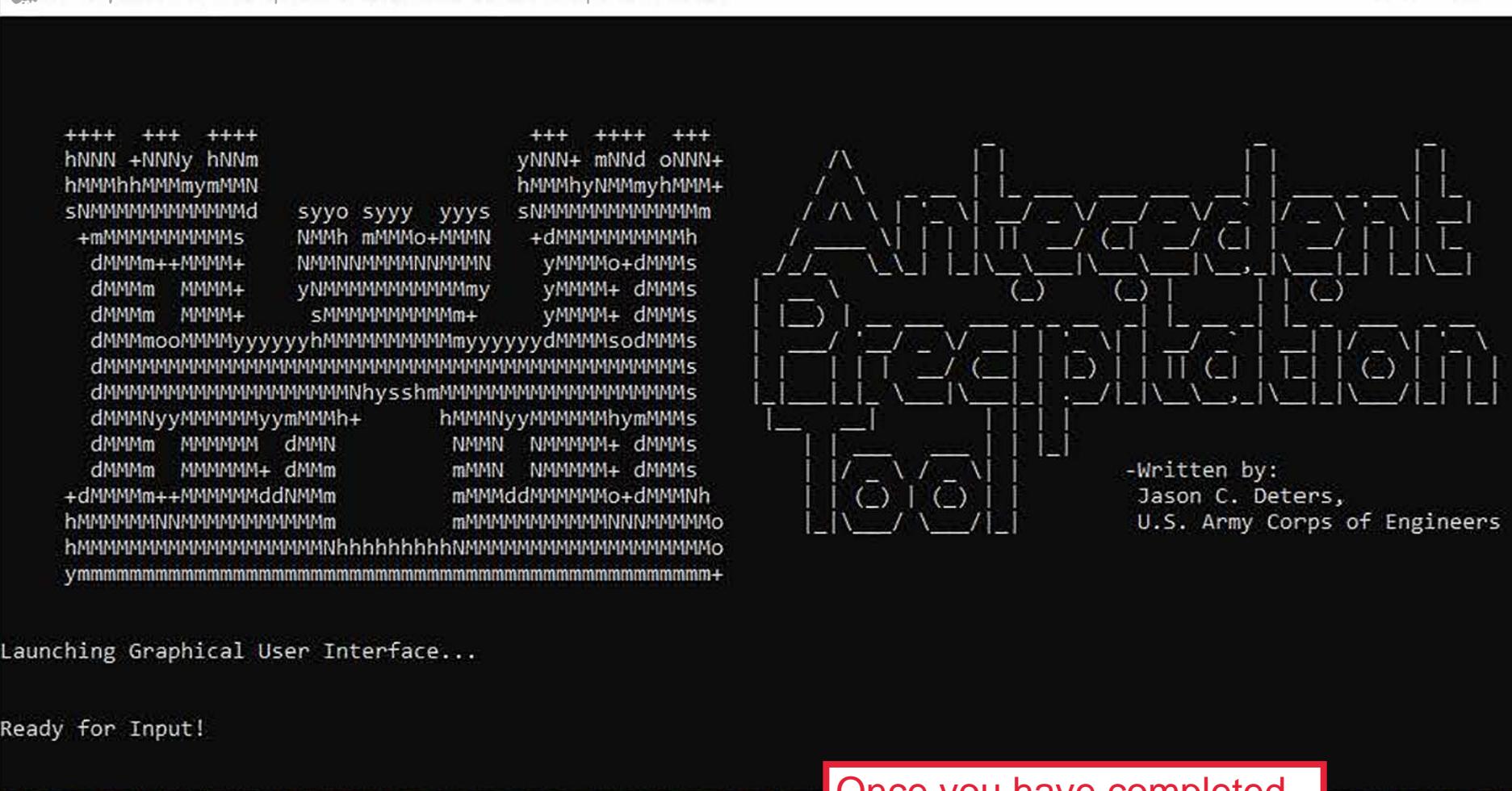




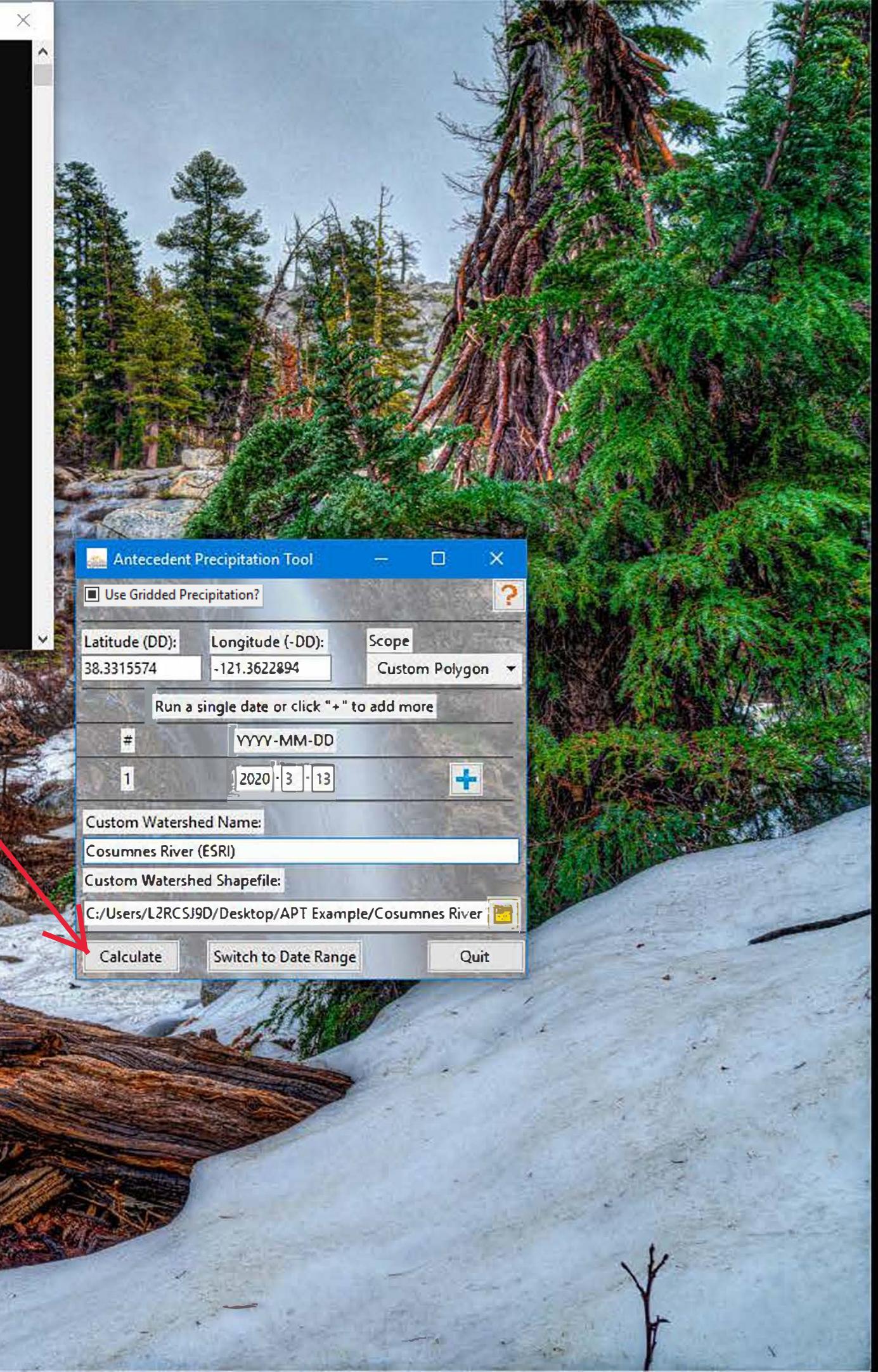
Antecedent
Precipitati...



APT Example



Once you have completed
all of the input fields, click
the "Calculate" button.



The rest of the procedure follows the same steps that are outlined in the "How to generate a watershed analysis using the USGS Watershed Boundary Dataset" document, which is available from the Help Menu.

Information about the output this process generates can be found in the "How to read the output of a Watershed analysis" document also available in the Help Menu.

```

Antecedent Precipitation Tool
+dMMMMm++MMmmMMddNMNm
hMMmmMMNNMMmmMMMMMMMm
hMMmmMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMhhhh
ymmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmm

Launching Graphical User Inter...
Ready for Input!

#####
#####
#####
Server Base URL = https://www1...
Testing if NOAA's Server is cu...
Attempting to download: http...
NOAA's Servers ONLINE. Proc...

Creating Rain anteProcess.Main() instance...
Initializing anteProcess Class...

Unserializing cached Web-based Watershed Interactive Modeling Program (WebWIMP) Dictionary...
#####

#####
##### - USGS Elevation Point Query Service (EPQS) Status Check -
#####
Original - National Map Variant:
- Test URL: https://nationalmap.gov/epqs/pqs.php?x=-121.5&y=38.5&output=json&units=Feet
- Attempting to connect (15-second timeout)
Querying https://nationalmap.gov/epqs...

#####
# --- National Map EPQS Server Online --- #
#####

#####
##### - WATERSHED IDENTIFICATION AND RANDOM SAMPLING -
#####
Selected Watershed Scale: Custom Polygon
Identifying and sampling watershed...
Analyzing Custom Watershed Shapefile
Shapefile Path = C:/Users/L2RCSJ9D/Desktop/APT Example/Cosumnes River Watershed (ESRI)/Cosumnes_River_Watershed.shp
-Reading Shapefile...
-Filtering HUC8 features by spatial overlap with selected coordinates...

#####
#----- Random Sampling Point Generation Section -----
Sampling Protocol:
-Latitudes and Longitudes will be randomly generated watershed polygon extremes:
-Custom Watershed Coordinate Extremes (Converted to Meters for testing):
- Maximum Latitude: 2024265.0
- Minimum Latitude: 1990875.0
- Maximum Longitude: -2067105.0
- Minimum Longitude: -2170275.0
-An OGR point geometry will be created to test each random Latitude and Longitude.
- The point must fall Within the Custom Watershed provided
- The point must also be at least 3.75 mile(s) from any previously selected sampling points.
- If both criteria are met, the point will be added to the list of sampling points.
- When 3000 consecutive random test points fail these tests, the sampling procedure will be complete.

Generating potential sampling points and testing the above conditions...
33 points selected of 384 test candidates generated. Testing (2008365.531984, -2126350.430207)

```

