$$f(x) = \chi^{P-2} + \chi^{P-2} + ... + \chi + 1 = Z[X]$$

$$\overline{Q}(W(X)) = W(X+1)$$

$$\overline{Q}(f_0) = \overline{Q}(\frac{\chi^{P-1}}{X-1}) = \frac{(\chi+1)^{P}-1}{X} =$$

$$= \chi^{P-2} + \binom{P}{1}\chi^{P-3} + ... + \binom{P}{P-1} = Z[X]$$

$$\geq \text{ kryterium } \text{ Eisensteinx } p(F)$$

$$p(X) = \chi^{P-2} + \binom{P}{1}\chi^{P-3} + ... + \binom{P}{1}\chi^{P-3} + ... + \binom{P}{1}\chi^{P-1} = Z[X]$$

$$\geq \text{ kryterium } \text{ Eisensteinx } p(F)$$

$$p(X) = \chi^{P-2} + \binom{P}{1}\chi^{P-3} + ... + \binom{P}{1}\chi^{P-1} = Z[X]$$

$$\geq \text{ kryterium } \text{ Eisensteinx } p(F)$$

$$p(X) = \chi^{P-2} + \binom{P}{1}\chi^{P-3} + ... + \binom{P}{1}\chi^{P-1} = Z[X]$$

$$\geq \text{ kryterium } \text{ Eisensteinx } p(F)$$

$$\leq \text{ inercolataboling } \omega \text{ Existensity}$$

$$o \text{ ile } f \text{ nieroslataboling } \omega$$

Low. Dlow pierwszego pokerać, ze wielowian $\overline{\Phi}(X) = X^{p-1}) + ... + X + 1 \in D[X]$ jest nieverlitedalny. Razwiązanie: Pokozemy majpierw, ie $\overline{\Phi}$ jest

Pokoziemy mejpieru, re 9 jest nierozhtadelny w Z[X]. Roawazing izomorfizm piersueux [[X] $\Psi(\omega(x)) = \omega(x + 1).$ Wtedy $\Psi(\Phi(X)) = \Phi(X+1)=$ $= X^{P-1} + (T_1)X^{P-2} + ... + (P-2)X + (P-2).$ $c(\Psi(\Phi)) = 1$, zatem $\Psi(\Phi)$ jest nievozblædalny, a shoro nierosketæde)m, korrystajesc z Kryterium Eisensteine i tego, ze a jest cioten utembów Z, mu my hasza teze.

$$(x) x^{p-1} + ... + 1 = \frac{x^{p}-1}{x-1}$$

$$(x+1)^{p} - 1 = \frac{x^{p}+(p)x^{p-2} + ... + (p-1)x}{(x+1)-1} = \frac{x^{p}+(p)x^{p-2} + ... + (p-1)x}{x}$$

$$= X^{p-1} + {\binom{p}{1}} X^{p-2} + ... + {\binom{p}{p-1}}$$