xad.5 ||x|| = ||y||. Whele * BSO $x = (x_1, ..., x_n), y_n = (y_1, ..., y_n)$ We have standardoug Wholy $(x + y | x - y) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i + y_i)(x_i - y_i) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i^2 - y_i^2 = 1|x|| - ||y|| = 0.$

GIRIKTONING

a) Weing Ne (MAD). (M+W+). ad. 7 Czyli N= wt fret dla pewnych well Stand dla XE(MNW) many $(N | x) = (N^{\perp} | x) + (N^{\perp} | x) = 0$ to ut I x over wit x. Zatem (u+w+) = (unw) Weing NE (M+ W). Czyli dla dowolnego MEMI, WEW many 0=(v | n+ m) = (v | n+) + (v | m) Zatem v & (U') = U N + (W1)1 = W) => N + (MnW) Zatem (M+W+) = (MnW)+ wiese u+ w+ = (u nw)+

b) Netmy NE MI NWI. Wtedy dla dowdrych u, w mo-my (V | M + W) = (V | M) + (V | M) = 0Odji NEU+ osaz NEW+ Wigo M' n W = (U+W)+. Weing XX E (M+W). Cayli N=U+W dla pennyh well. Weing x € (ut o Wt). Zotem (V|X) = (u|X) + (w|X) = 0gdyr XImixIw. Wisc U+W = (ut nW+)+. Stad (U+W) = (U+ NW+). Wigc (M+W) = (M+NW+) $\frac{1}{2} \sum_{j=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v | e_{i}) e_{i} \right) = P_{w} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} (v$

6) Oczywiscie Im Pw EW, bo to kombinecje himoue bacy W. Weiny john's WEW. Wtedy dla V=W many P(V) = W, wiec W E Im Pw Sted Im Pw = W.

c) Occipaiscie W = terPw, bo dowslay
element z W zernje sig me knidym
elemencie bazy W. Wernj we ker Pw.

Czyli Pw (w) = Z (w|ei)ei = 0 =>
=> (w|ei) = 0 => w L W; wise

deer Pw = W = > W = Ler Pw.

== 1 (v/e;) = | w-Pu(v)/12>0. zad. 9 T: 11v-WII7 11v-Pu(v)11. 11 W112-2(VIW) > 11 Pu(V)112-2(VIPG(V)) Niech V = Lin(e1, ..., en), W = Lin(e1, ..., ek) ortonovna se Wtedy |W112-2(VIW)-11P,(V)112+2(VIP,(V))= = ||w||2-2(Pu(v))w)-11Pu(v)112+2(Pu(v))Pu(v))= = ||w||2-2(P.(v)|w)+||P.(v)||2= ||w-P.(v)||270

Jeshi d= L

Zad. 18



20wl. 21

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