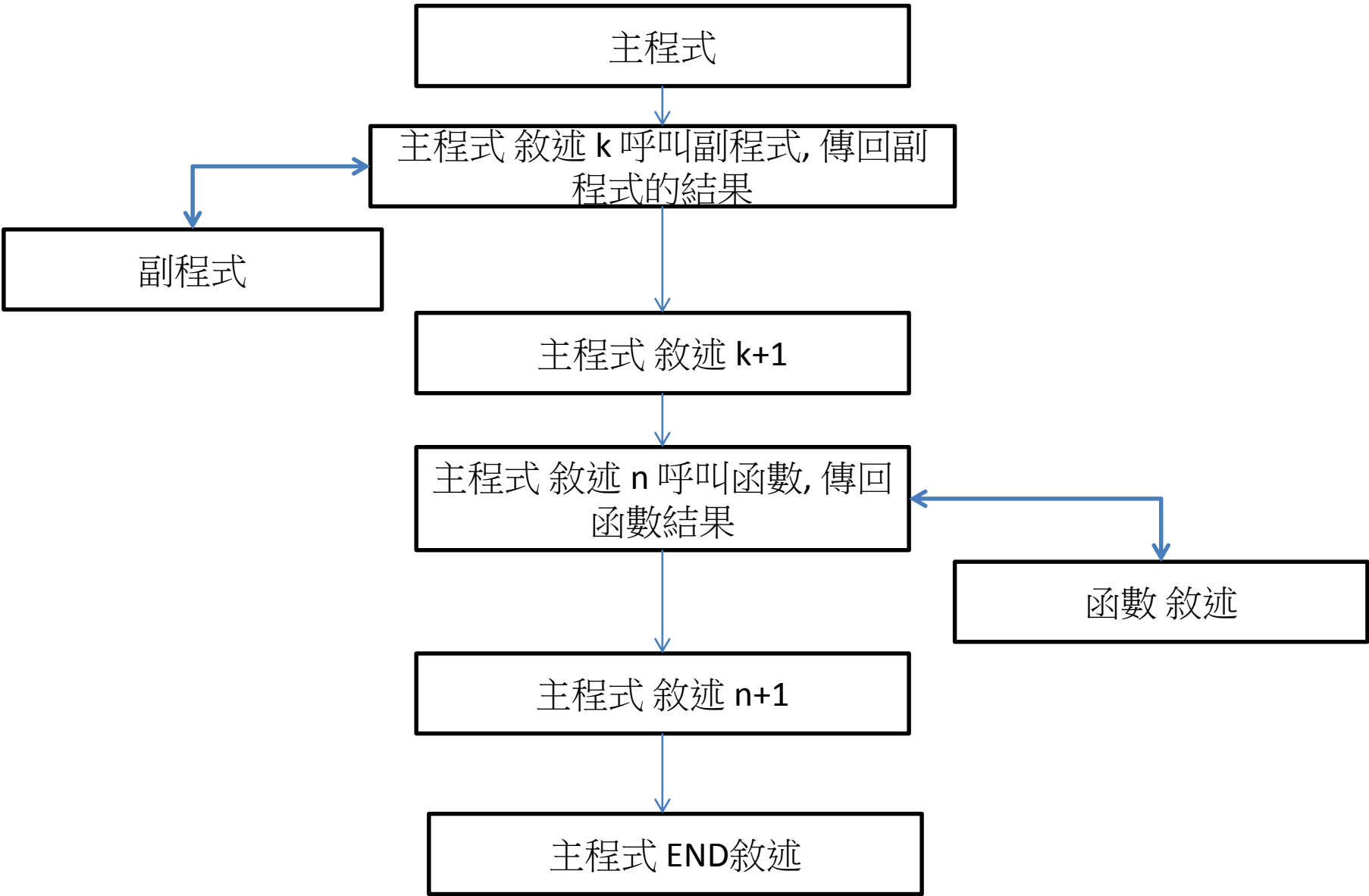


Ch. 15

副程式的實施

當程式(program)中的一段指令敘述需要常被使用時，可考慮把這段指令敘述獨立出來，發展成一個副程式(subroutine)



IDL程式的種類

種類	語法
主程式 (Main Program)	敘述 1 ... 敘述 n END
副程式函數 (Function)	Function NAME, 引 數1, ..., 引 數N 敘述 1 ... 敘述 n RETURN, 表示式 END
副程式程序 (Procedure)	Pro NAME, 引 數1,...,引 數N 敘述 1 ... 敘述 n RETURN (可省略) END
批次檔 (Batch File)	敘述 1 ... 敘述 n

主程式 IDL_Ch15_main_1.pro

```
a=indgen(5)+1  
print,max(a),min(a)  
print,'mean=',mean(a),' std=',stddev(a)  
help,a
```

```
ave_f = mean_fun1(a)  
print,'ave_f=',ave_f  
mean_p1,a,ave_p  
print,'ave_p=',ave_p  
end
```

副程式函數 mean_fun1.pro

```
FUNCTION mean_fun1,array
```

```
    sum1 = TOTAL(array)
```

```
    no1 = N_ELEMENTS(array)
```

```
    ave = sum1 / no1
```

```
RETURN, ave
```

```
END
```

副程式程序mean_p1.pro

```
PRO mean_p1,array,ave
```

```
    sum2 = TOTAL(array)
```

```
    no2 = N_ELEMENTS(array)
```

```
    ave = sum2 / no2
```

```
RETURN
```

```
END
```

批次檔 batch_1.pro

.RUN mean_fun1

.RUN mean_p1

.RUN IDL_Ch15_main_1

```
@batch_1
% Compiled module: MEAN_FUN1.
% Compiled module: MEAN_P1.
% Compiled module: $MAIN$.
      5      1
mean=    3.00000 std=    1.58114
A        INT      = Array[5]
ave_f=    3.00000
ave_p=    3.00000
IDL>
```

IDL執行指令的輸入位置

輸入位置	方式
視窗界面上的選單	點選視窗界面的編譯(compile)和執行(跑 run)按鈕
指令列	鍵入編譯和執行的指令

IDL的編譯和執行指令

指令	說明
.COMPILE 主程式	編譯主程式
.COMPILE 副程式	編譯副程式
.RUN 主程式	編譯執行主程式
@批次檔	執行批次檔
.RNEW 主程式	與.RUN指令功能類似，但會先清除以前留下的變數
.RESET_SESSION	不需要跳出，即可重新啟動IDL

COMPILE_OPT指令的語法

語法	說明
COMPILE_OPT	改變系統的編譯規則

IDL編譯主副程式的預設規則是”使用二每位元組的整數”，”不區分中括號和小括號的用法”，及”顯示編譯後的主副程式名稱”

若要回復預設的編譯選項，則需離開IDL系統再重新啟動，或鍵入 `.RESET_SESSION` 指令重新啟動IDL

COMPILE_OPT指令的選項

選項	說明
DEFINT32	使用四個位元組來表示一個整數
STRICTARR	嚴格區分中括號和小括號的用法
HIDDEN	宣告此程式在編譯後隱藏
IDL2	是選項DEFINT32和STRICTARR的簡稱

```
IDL> compile_opt defint32
```

```
IDL> .run idl_ch15_main_1
```

```
% Compiled module: $MAIN$.
```

```
      5      1  
mean=   3.00000 std=   1.58114  
A      LONG   = Array[5]  
ave_f=   3.00000  
ave_p=   3.00000  
IDL>
```

IDL主程式呼叫副程式的方式

副程式種類	主程式呼叫方式
函數(Function)	Result = NAME(弓 數1,...,弓 數N)
程序(Procedure)	NAME,弓 數1,...,弓 數N

練習 1

試寫一主程式，產生一維亂數常態分布的浮點數(實數)向量(長度自定)，再分別以呼叫先前所建立的副程式函數和副程式程序，再分別顯示副程式函數和副程式程序的輸出結果。

練習 1

```
a=RANDOMN(seed,100)
ave1=mean_fun1(a)
print,'ave1=',ave1
mean_p1,a,ave2
print,'ave2=',ave2
end
```

IDL執行字串指令

指令	說明
CALL_FUNCTION	以字串呼叫函數
CALL_PROCEDURE	以字串呼叫程序
EXCUTE	執行指令字串 (在Virtual Machine模式上無法使用)

```
a=[5,11,8,9,3]
d='mean_fun1'
ave1 = CALL_FUNCTION(d,a)
print,'ave1=',ave1
d='mean'
ave2 = CALL_FUNCTION(d,a)
print,'ave2=',ave2
e='mean_p1'
CALL_PROCEDURE,e,a,ave3
print,'ave3=',ave3
f='mean_p1,a,ave4'
g = EXECUTE(f)
print,'ave4=',ave4
print,'g=',g
end
```

```
% Compiled module: $MAIN$.
ave1=    7.20000
ave2=    7.20000
ave3=    7.20000
ave4=    7.20000
g=      1
IDL>
```


IDL副程式中處理訊息傳遞的函數

函數	功能
ARG_PRESENT	檢查引數的引用狀況
KEYWORD_SET	檢查關鍵字的引用狀況
N_PARAMS	檢查引數被引用的數目

```
FUNCTION mean_fun2,array,DOUBLE=DOUBLE
IF KEYWORD_SET(DOUBLE) THEN BEGIN
    PRINT,'keyword_set=','Double'
ENDIF
PRINT,'n_params=',N_PARAMS()
IF ARG_PRESENT(array) EQ 0 THEN BEGIN
    RETURN, !VALUES.F_NAN
ENDIF
sum1 = TOTAL(array)
no1 = N_ELEMENTS(array)
ave1 = sum1 / no1
RETURN,ave1
END
```

主程式

```
a=[5,3,8,7,6]
b = mean_fun2(a)
print,'b=',b
c = mean_fun2()
print,'c=',c
d=mean_fun2(a,/DOUBLE)
print,'d=',d
END
```

```
% Compiled module: $MAIN$.
n_params=      1
b=    5.80000
n_params=      0
c=      NaN
keyword_set=Double
n_params=      1
d=    5.80000
IDL>
```

COMMON資料區塊的語法

語法	說明
COMMON Name, Var1, ...,VarN	定義程式之間的共用變數 Var1,...,VarN

```
Pro mean_p2,array  
COMMON block1, ave  
sum2 = TOTAL(array)  
no2 = N_ELEMENTS(array)  
ave = sum2 / no2  
RETURN  
END
```

主程式

```
COMMON block1,ave5
```

```
a = [5,3,8,9,6]
```

```
MEAN_P2,a
```

```
print,'ave5=',ave5
```

```
END
```

```
% Compiled module:  
$MAIN$.  
ave5=    6.20000  
IDL>
```

IDL處理錯誤訊息的程序

程序	說明
CATCH [,Variable] [,/CANCEL]	當程式執行發生錯誤時，錯誤處理程序會啟動，使得整個程式不會因為此錯誤的發生而停頓
ON_ERROR,N	當副程式的執行發生錯誤時，此程序指示系統處理的方式
ON_IOERROR,Label	當I/O的執行發生錯誤時，此程序將跳至標號Label的位置

```

pro catch_ex
  CATCH, variable
  print,'variable='
  IF variable NE 0 THEN BEGIN
    print,'err_mag'
    PRINT, !ERROR_STATE.MSG
    a=1
    print,'variable=',variable
    CATCH,/CANCEL
    print,'a=',a
  ENDIF
  PRINT,a
  print,'2..',!error_state.msg
RETURN
END

```

```

IDL> catch_ex
% Compiled module: CATCH_EX.
variable=
variable=
err_mag
PRINT: Variable is undefined: A.
variable=      -178
a=      1
      1
2..PRINT: Variable is undefined: A.
IDL>

```


PRO CATCH_EXAMPLE

; Define variable A:

A = FLTARR(10)

help,A

; Establish error handler. When errors occur, the index of the

; error is returned in the variable Error_status:

CATCH, Error_status

;This statement begins the error handler:

IF Error_status NE 0 THEN BEGIN

PRINT, 'Error index: ', Error_status

PRINT, 'Error message: ', !ERROR_STATE.MSG

; Handle the error by extending A:

A=FLTARR(12)

CATCH, /CANCEL

ENDIF

; Cause an error:

A[11]=12

; Even though an error occurs in the line above, program

; execution continues to this point because the event handler

; extended the definition of A so that the statement can be

; re-executed.

HELP, A

END

```
IDL> .reset_session
```

```
IDL> catch_example
```

```
% Compiled module: CATCH_EXAMPLE.
```

```
A          FLOAT    = Array[10]
```

```
Error index:      -144
```

```
Error message: Attempt to subscript A  
with <INT    (    11)> is out of range.
```

```
A          FLOAT    = Array[12]
```

```
IDL>
```

ON_ERROR程序引|數N的選項

選項	說明
0	讓程式停留在錯誤發生的地方，且列印主副程式目前的堆疊，此為預設值
1	當錯誤發生時，讓程式停留在主程式的位置，且列印副程式目前的堆疊
2	當錯誤發生時，讓程式停留在主程式的位置，且列印從錯誤發生之副程式至主程式的堆疊
3	讓程式停留在錯誤發生的地方，且列印從錯誤發生之副程式至主程式的堆疊

```
print,'main_1'  
on_error_ex,0  
print,'main_2'  
end
```

n=0

讓程式停留在錯誤發生的地方，且列印主副程式目前的堆疊，此為預設值

```
pro on_error_ex,n  
    print,'1..n='  
    ON_ERROR,n  
    print,'a=',a  
    print,'n=',n  
RETURN  
END
```

```
IDL> .reset_session ;先重新啟動IDL  
IDL> .go  
% Compiled module: $MAIN$.  
main_1  
% Compiled module: ON_ERROR_EX.  
1..n=  
% PRINT: Variable is undefined: A.  
% Execution halted at: ON_ERROR_EX      4  
H:\300GB138_F\Courses\1061_2017Sept\1061  
_IDL\ on_error_ex.pro  
%           $MAIN$      2  
H:\300GB138_F\Courses\1061_2017Sept\1061  
_IDL\ IDL_CH15_on_error_1.pro  
IDL>
```

```
print,'main_1'  
on_error_ex  
print,'main_2'  
end
```

n未給表示(使用預設值n=0)

讓程式停留在錯誤發生的地方，且列印主
副程式目前的堆疊，此為預設值

```
IDL> .reset_session  
IDL> .go  
% Compiled module: $MAIN$.  
main_1  
% Compiled module: ON_ERROR_EX.  
1..n=  
% ON_ERROR: Variable is undefined: N.  
% Execution halted at: ON_ERROR_EX      3  
H:\300GB138_F\Courses\1061_2017Sept\1061_IDL\  
on_error_ex.pro  
%          $MAIN$      2  
H:\300GB138_F\Courses\1061_2017Sept\1061_IDL\  
IDL_CH15_on_error_1.pro  
IDL>
```

n=1

當錯誤發生時，讓程式停留在主程式的位置，
且列印副程式目前的堆疊

```
IDL> .RESet_session
```

```
IDL> .go
```

```
% Compiled module: $MAIN$.
```

```
main_1
```

```
% Compiled module: ON_ERROR_EX.
```

```
1..n=
```

```
% PRINT: Variable is undefined: A.
```

```
% Error occurred at: ON_ERROR_EX 4
```

```
H:\300GB138_F\Courses\1061_2017Sept\1061_IDL\on_error_ex.pro
```

```
% $MAIN$ 2 H:\300GB138_F\Courses\1061_2017Sept\1061_IDL\  
IDL_CH15_on_error_1.pro
```

```
% Execution halted at: $MAIN$ 2
```

```
H:\300GB138_F\Courses\1061_2017Sept\1061_IDL\  
IDL_CH15_on_error_1.pro
```

```
IDL>
```

n=2

當錯誤發生時，讓程式停留在主程式的位置，
且列印從錯誤發生之副程式至主程式的堆疊

```
IDL> .reset_SESSION
```

```
IDL> .go
```

```
% Compiled module: $MAIN$.
```

```
main_1
```

```
% Compiled module: ON_ERROR_EX.
```

```
1..n=
```

```
% PRINT: Variable is undefined: A.
```

```
% Execution halted at: $MAIN$
```

```
2 H:\300GB138_F\Courses\1061_2017Sept\1061_IDL\
```

```
IDL_CH15_on_error_1.pro
```

```
IDL>
```

n=3

讓程式停留在錯誤發生的地方，且列印從錯誤發生之副程式至主程式的堆疊

```
.reset_session
IDL> .go
% Compiled module: $MAIN$.
main_1
% Compiled module: ON_ERROR_EX.
1..n=
% PRINT: Variable is undefined: A.
% Execution halted at: ON_ERROR_EX      4
H:\300GB138_F\Courses\1061_2017Sept\1061_IDL\
  on_error_ex.pro
%           $MAIN$      2
H:\300GB138_F\Courses\1061_2017Sept\1061_IDL\
  IDL_CH15_on_error_1.pro
IDL>
```

```

pro on_ioerror_ex
flag=0
print,'1..flag=',flag
WHILE flag EQ 0 DO BEGIN
    ON_IOERROR, ERR
    a=1
    READ,"Enter a number:",a
    flag=1
ERR:
    IF flag EQ 0 THEN PRINT,'You entered a character'
ENDWHILE
print,'2..flag=',flag
PRINT,a
RETURN
END

```

```

IDL> .reset_session
IDL> on_ioerror_ex
% Compiled module: ON_IOERROR_EX.
1..flag=    0
Enter a number:IDL> a
You entered a character
Enter a number:IDL> b
You entered a character
Enter a number:IDL> 3
2..flag=    1
          3
IDL>

```

```

IDL> .reset_session
IDL> on_ioerror_ex
% Compiled module: ON_IOERROR_EX.
1..flag=    0
Enter a number:IDL> 3
2..flag=    1
          3
IDL>

```


IDL錯誤訊息的發送和查詢

程序或系統變數	說明
MESSAGE	發送特定錯誤訊息
!ERROR_STATE.MSG	此結構欄位記錄系統發生錯誤的訊息

```
IDL> .reset_session
```

```
IDL> print,'1..',!error_state.msg ;目前沒發生錯誤，所以是空白
```

```
1..
```

```
IDL> print,var1
```

```
% PRINT: Variable is undefined: VAR1.
```

```
% Execution halted at: $MAIN$
```

```
IDL> print,'2..',!error_state.msg
```

```
2..PRINT: Variable is undefined: VAR1.
```

```
IDL>
```

```
IDL> message,'error message 1'  
% $MAIN$: error message 1  
% Execution halted at: $MAIN$  
IDL>
```

```
pro message1_ex,n
  CATCH,var1
  IF var1 NE 0 THEN BEGIN
    ;message,'not enough argument'
    PRINT,!ERROR_STATE.msg
    GOTO, err3
  ENDIF
  PRINT,'n=',n
  GOTO,Label1
ERR3:
  print,'err3...'
LABEL1:
END
```

```
IDL> .reset_session
IDL> message1_ex,3
% Compiled module: MESSAGE1_EX.
n=      3
IDL> message1_ex
PRINT: Variable is undefined: N.
err3...
IDL>
```

轉變執行階層的指令

指令	說明
RETURN	回到上一階層
RETALL	回到主程式的階層

```
pro subroutine_1,c

print,'subroutine_1'
print,'c=',c
print,'test...1'
subroutine_2,c,sum0
print,'aft subr_2'
print,'sum0=',sum0
avg_0=nan_average(c)
print,'avg_0=',avg_0
return
end
```

```
pro subroutine_2,c2,sum_a
sum_a=total(c2,/nan)
print,'sum_a=',sum_a
return
end
```

```
a=findgen(5)
subroutine_1,a
print,'after sub_1'
subroutine_3,a,avg_0
print,'after sub_3'
print,'avg_0=',avg_0
aa=nan_average_2(a)
print,'aa=',aa
end
```

```
FUNCTION nan_avgerage,c

newc = c[where(finite(c))]
nn=N_ELEMENTS(newc)
total1=total(newc)
avg0=total1/nn
print,total1,nn
return,avg0
end
```

```
FUNCTION nan_average_2,c
```

```
newc = c[where(finite(c))]
```

```
nn=N_ELEMENTS(newc)
```

```
total1=total(newc)
```

```
avg0=total1/nn
```

```
print,'total1=',total1,nn
```

```
;retall,avg0
```

```
return,avg0
```

```
end
```

```
IDL> .RESET_SESSION
```

```
IDL> .go
```

```
% Compiled module: $MAIN$.
```

```
% Compiled module: SUBROUTINE_1.
```

```
subroutine_1
```

```
c= 0.000000 1.00000 2.00000 3.00000
```

```
4.00000
```

```
test...1
```

```
% Compiled module: SUBROUTINE_2.
```

```
sum_a= 10.0000
```

```
aft subr_2
```

```
sum0= 10.0000
```

```
% Compiled module: NAN_AVERAGE.
```

```
10.0000 5
```

```
avg_0= 2.00000
```

```
after sub_1
```

```
% Compiled module: SUBROUTINE_3.
```

```
subr_3, c= 0.000000 1.00000 2.00000 3.00000
```

```
4.00000
```

```
% Compiled module: NAN_AVERAGE_2.
```

```
total1= 10.0000 5
```

```
avg_1= 2.00000
```

```
after sub_3
```

```
avg_0= 2.00000
```

```
total1= 10.0000 5
```

```
aa= 2.00000
```

```
IDL>
```

```
FUNCTION nan_average_2,c
```

```
newc = c[where(finite(c))]
```

```
nn=N_ELEMENTS(newc)
```

```
total1=total(newc)
```

```
avg0=total1/nn
```

```
print,'total1=',total1,nn
```

```
retall,avg0
```

```
;return,avg0
```

```
end
```

```
IDL> .reset_session
```

```
IDL> .go
```

```
% Compiled module: $MAIN$.
```

```
% Compiled module: SUBROUTINE_1.
```

```
subroutine_1
```

```
c= 0.000000 1.00000 2.00000 3.00000 4.00000
```

```
test...1
```

```
% Compiled module: SUBROUTINE_2.
```

```
sum_a= 10.0000
```

```
aft subr_2
```

```
sum0= 10.0000
```

```
% Compiled module: NAN_AVERAGE.
```

```
10.0000 5
```

```
avg_0= 2.00000
```

```
after sub_1
```

```
% Compiled module: SUBROUTINE_3.
```

```
subr_3, c= 0.000000 1.00000 2.00000 3.00000 4.00000
```

```
% Compiled module: NAN_AVERAGE_2.
```

```
total1= 10.0000 5
```

```
IDL>
```

```
function average1,c
nn=N_ELEMENTS(c)
total1=total(c)
avg0=total1/nn
print,total1,nn
return,avg0
end
```

```
FUNCTION nan_average,c

newc = c[where(finite(c))]
nn=N_ELEMENTS(newc)
total1=total(newc)
avg0=total1/nn
print,total1,nn
return,avg0
end
```

```
a=findgen(5)
print,'a=',a
avg_0=average1(a)
print,'avg_0=',avg_0
print,'sum_0=',total(a)
print,'mean_0=',mean(a)
b=a
b[0]='nan'
print,'b=',b
avg_1=average1(b)
print,'avg_1=',avg_1
print,'sum_1=',total(b)
avg_2=NAN_AVERAGE(b)
sum_2=total(b,/nan)
print,'avg_2=',avg_2
print,'sum_2=',sum_2
print,'nan_mean_2=',mean(b,/nan)
end
```