Assignment 03

Roll No. 33331

Title: Classification using Machine Learning using Decision Tree

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
         import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [25]: df=pd.read csv('Admission Predict.csv')
         df.head()
Out[25]:
           Serial No. GRE Score TOEFL Score University Rating SOP LOR CGPA Research Chance of Admit
         0
                                                                                 0.92
                        337
                                  118
                                                 4 4.5
                                                        4.5
                                                             9.65
                                  107
                                                 4 4.0 4.5
                                                                                 0.76
         1
                 2
                        324
                                                             8.87
         2
                                  104
                 3
                        316
                                                 3 3.0 3.5
                                                             8.00
                                                                      1
                                                                                 0.72
                                   110
         3
                 4
                        322
                                                 3 3.5 2.5
                                                             8.67
                                                                      1
                                                                                 0.80
                        314
                                  103
                                                 2 2.0 3.0
                                                                                 0.65
                                                             8.21
In [8]: df.tail()
Out[8]:
             Serial No. GRE Score TOEFL Score University Rating SOP LOR CGPA Research Chance of Admit
         395
                          324
                                    110
                                                     3.5
                                                         3.5
                                                              9.04
                 396
                  397
                          325
                                    107
                                                  3 3.0 3.5
                                                              9.11
                                                                        1
                                                                                     1
          396
                                    116
                                                  4 5.0 4.5
                                                                                    1
          397
                 398
                          330
                                                              9.45
          398
                          312
                                    103
                                                  3 3.5 4.0
                                                                                     0
          399
                          333
                                    117
                                                  4 5.0 4.0 9.66
 In [5]: df.isnull().sum()
 Out[5]: Serial No.
                              0
         GRE Score
                              0
         TOEFL Score
         University Rating
                             0
         SOP
         LOR
                              0
         CGPA
                              0
         Research
         Chance of Admit
         dtype: int64
 In [6]: df.columns
 dtype='object')
```

```
In [7]: #Converting chance of admit into binary format
          #Label Encoding
          df['Chance of Admit '] = df['Chance of Admit '].apply(lambda x : 0 if x < 0.8 else 1)</pre>
          df
 Out[7]:
               Serial No. GRE Score TOEFL Score University Rating SOP LOR CGPA Research Chance of Admit
            0
                     1
                              337
                                         118
                                                            4.5
                                                                                                1
                                                                  4.5
                                                                       9.65
                                                                                                0
                     2
                              324
                                         107
                                                          4 4.0
                                                                4.5
            1
                                                                       8.87
                                                                                  1
            2
                     3
                              316
                                         104
                                                             3.0
                                                                       8.00
                                                                                                0
                                                                  3.5
            3
                     4
                              322
                                         110
                                                          3 3.5
                                                                  2.5
                                                                       8.67
                                                                                  1
                                                                                                1
            4
                     5
                              314
                                         103
                                                          2 2.0
                                                                  3.0
                                                                       8.21
                                                                                  0
                                                                                                0
                                         110
           395
                    396
                              324
                                                          3
                                                             3.5
                                                                  3.5
                                                                       9.04
                                                                                  1
                                                                                                1
                              325
                                         107
                                                             3.0
                                                                  3.5
                                                                       9.11
           396
                    397
                                                          3
                                                                                  1
                                                                                                1
                                         116
                                                                                                1
           397
                    398
                              330
                                                             5.0
                                                                  4.5
                                                                       9.45
                                                                                  1
                                         103
                                                                                                0
           398
                    399
                              312
                                                          3 3.5 4.0
                                                                       8.78
                                                                                  0
           399
                    400
                              333
                                         117
                                                          4 5.0 4.0
                                                                       9.66
                                                                                                1
          400 rows × 9 columns
In [9]: x=df.drop(['Chance of Admit ','Serial No.'],axis=1)
          y=df['Chance of Admit']
In [10]: x
Out[10]:
               GRE Score TOEFL Score University Rating SOP LOR CGPA Research
            0
                     337
                                118
                                                   4.5
                                                         4.5
                                                              9.65
                                                                         1
            1
                     324
                                107
                                                   4.0
                                                         4.5
                                                              8.87
                    316
            2
                                104
                                                3
                                                   3.0
                                                         3.5
                                                              8.00
                                                                         1
                     322
                                110
                                                 3
                                                   3.5
                                                         2.5
                                                              8.67
                                                                         1
            4
                     314
                                103
                                                    2.0
                                                         3.0
                                                              8.21
                                                                         0
          395
                     324
                                110
                                                3
                                                    3.5 3.5
                                                              9.04
          396
                     325
                                107
                                                 3
                                                    3.0
                                                         3.5
                                                              9.11
                                                                         1
                    330
                                                              9.45
          397
                                116
                                                4
                                                   5.0
                                                         4.5
                                                                         1
          398
                     312
                                                   3.5
                                                         4.0
                                                              8.78
          399
                     333
                                117
                                                 4 5.0 4.0
                                                            9.66
                                                                         1
          400 rows × 7 columns
In [11]: y
Out[11]: 0
                  1
          1
                  0
          2
          3
                  1
          4
                  0
          395
                  1
          396
                  1
          397
                  1
          398
                  0
          399
          Name: Chance of Admit , Length: 400, dtype: int64
In [27]: from sklearn.model selection import train test split
          from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
          from sklearn import metrics
          from sklearn.metrics import classification report
          X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.27,random_state=143)
```

```
In [28]: clf = DecisionTreeClassifier()
       clf = clf.fit(X train,Y train)
       y pred = clf.predict(X test)
       print("Confusion matrix : ")
       print(metrics.confusion matrix(Y test, y pred))
       Confusion matrix :
       [[67 5]
[ 9 27]]
```

