

Total No. of Questions : 4]

SEAT No. :

**P5055**

[Total No. of Pages : 2

**[6187]-458**

**T.E. (Information Technology) (Insem)  
OPERATING SYSTEMS  
(2019 Pattern) (Semester - I) (314442) (Theory)**

*Time : 1 Hour]*

*[Max. Marks : 30*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) Answer Q.1 or Q.2 and Q.3 or Q.4.
- 2) Assume suitable data if necessary.
- 3) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**Q1) a)** Describe the concepts of virtual machines with its implementation and benefits. Brief the example of virtual machine. **[7]**

b) Define operating system. Explain basic functions of operating system. **[8]**

OR

**Q2) a)** Explain the following operating systems **[5]**

i) Batch OS

ii) Real time OS

b) Illustrate the difference between a micro Kernel and a layered Kernel architectures of operating system with the help of neat diagrams. **[5]**

c) Write a shell script to find the factorial of a given number. **[5]**

**Q3) a)** Enlist different process states. Draw and explain process state transition diagram. **[7]**

**P.T.O.**

- b) Consider the following set of processes with the length of the CPU burst time given in milliseconds.

Process	Arrival Time	Burst Time	Priority
P <sub>1</sub>	0	3	2
P <sub>2</sub>	1	6	1
P <sub>3</sub>	4	4	3
P <sub>4</sub>	6	2	4

Draw the gantt charts illustrating the execution of these processes using priority (non preemptive) and SJF (preemptive) algorithms. Calculate average waiting time and average turnaround time. [8]

OR

- Q4)** a) Differentiate between user level threads and Kernel level threads. [5]  
 b) Why PCB is required? Explain the elements of PCB. [5]  
 c) Explain fork ( ) and wait ( ) system call in detail. [5]

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