



NOTIFICATION HANDLING ON WATCHKIT

Eric Blair

@jablair

eric@martiancraft.com



Why Focus on WatchKit?

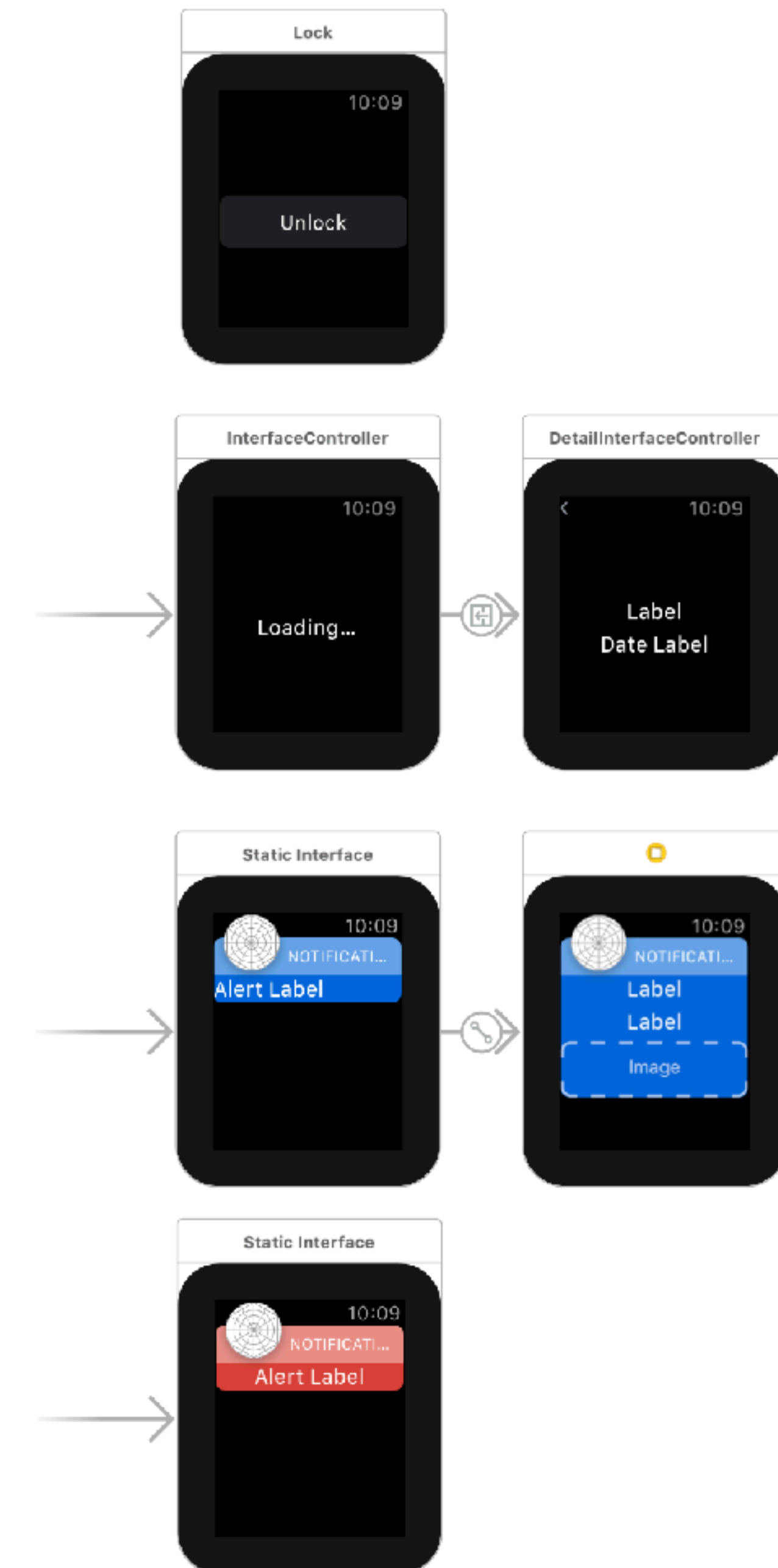
Key interaction mode on the watch

Inspired by difficulties on real world projects

Limitations of WatchKit require different approaches than UIKit

Demo App

- Mirrors real-world client projects
 - Dual-mode application
 - Specific UI, notifications, actions for each mode
- Built with iOS 10 `UserNotifications` framework
- Supports multiple notification triggers
 - Push notifications (via NWPusher)
 - Phone-triggered local notification
 - Watch-triggered local notification





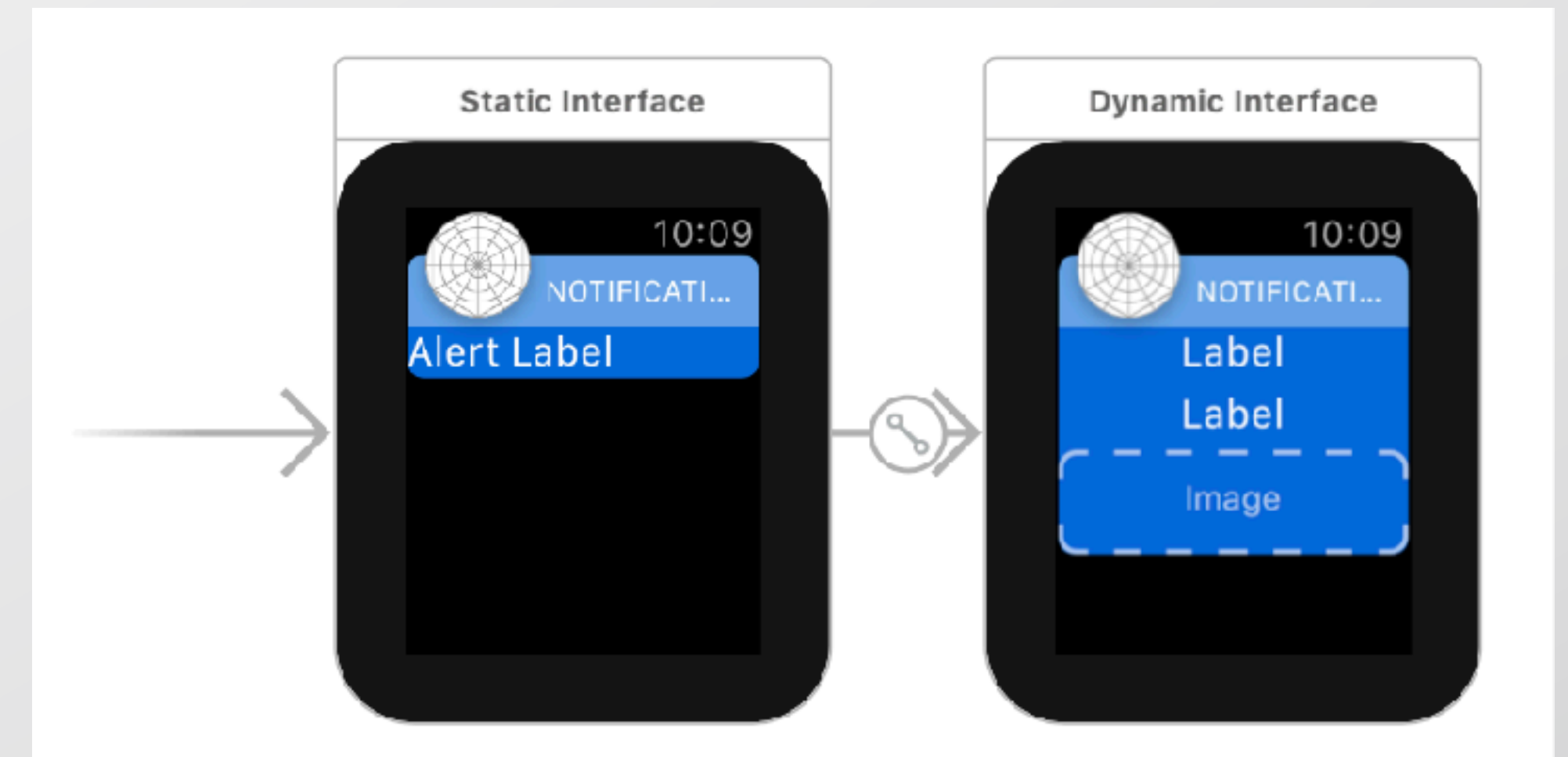
Configuring Notifications

- `UNNotificationCategory`
- `UNNotificationAction`
- Set notification categories on the current notification center



Watch Notification Display

- Generic, Static, Dynamic Display
- Determined by notification category
- `WKUserNotificationInterfaceController` subclass
- Limited time to configure



The screenshot shows the 'Notification Category' configuration interface in Xcode. It includes a toolbar with icons for file operations, help, and navigation. The configuration fields are as follows:

- Name:** `primaryMode`
- Sash Color:** A color picker showing a gradient from red to white, with a dropdown menu set to 'Default'.
- Wants Sash Blur:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Title Color:** A color picker showing a gradient from red to white, with a dropdown menu set to 'Default'.
- Description:** A text field containing the placeholder text '%d Notifications'.
- Has Dynamic Interface:** A checked checkbox.



Populating Dynamic Notification

```
typealias ReceivedHandler = (WKUserNotificationInterfaceType) -> Void

override fun didReceive(_ notification: UNNotification,
                        withCompletion completionHandler: @escaping ReceivedHandler) {
    // Do stuff to populate your notifications UI
    // Set up label content, image content, etc, etc

    completionHandler(.custom)
}
```



Handling Notifications

- Notification processed by `UNUserNotificationCenterDelegate`
- Must be configured prior to completion of app launch
- Two scenarios for notification handling
 - Application opened from notification
 - Notification received while application open



Opening App from Notification

```
func userNotificationCenter(_ center: UNUserNotificationCenter,
                           didReceive response: UNNotificationResponse,
                           completionHandler completionHandler: @escaping () -> Void) {
    // Check for real action identifier
    guard !response.actionIdentifier.isEmpty else { return }

    // Do stuff with the notification

    completionHandler()
}
```




Receiving Notification when App Open

- Ignore
- Process
 - In both cases, the non-watch notifications stay in the notification center
- Display Notification



Responding to Notification when App Open

4.0

```
typealias Presenter = (UNNotificationPresentationOptions) -> Void
func userNotificationCenter(_ center: UNUserNotificationCenter,
                           willPresent notification: UNNotification,
                           withCompletionHandler completionHandler: @escaping Presenter) {
    let shouldDisplay: Bool = ...

    let presentationOptions: UNNotificationPresentationOptions
    if shouldDisplay {
        // Just show the notification
        presentationOptions = [.sound, .alert]
    }
    else {
        presentationOptions = []
        let message = ClearNotificationCommand(identifier: notification.request.identifier)
        self.connectivityManager?.send(message: message)
        // Do stuff with the notification
    }
    completionHandler(presentationOptions)
}
```



Responding to Notification when App Open

4.0

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typealias Presenter = (UNNotificationPresentationOptions) -> Void
func userNotificationCenter(_ center: UNUserNotificationCenter,
                           willPresent notification: UNNotification,
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    let shouldDisplay: Bool = ...

    let presentationOptions: UNNotificationPresentationOptions
    if shouldDisplay {
        // Just show the notification
        presentationOptions = [.sound, .alert]
    }
    else {
        presentationOptions = [.sound]
        let message = ClearNotificationCommand(identifier: notification.request.identifier)
        self.connectivityManager?.send(message: message)
        // Do stuff with the notification
    }
    completionHandler(presentationOptions)
}
```



Responding to Notification when App Open

```
func didReceive(message: [String: Any], replyHandler: MessageReplyHandler? = nil) {  
    switch command {  
    case .clearNotification:  
        guard let clearNotification = ClearNotificationCommand(messageRepresentation: message)  
        else { return }  
  
        let id = clearNotification.identifier  
        UNUserNotificationCenter.current().removeDeliveredNotifications(withIdentifiers: [id])  
    }  
}
```


**What About
handleAction(withIdentifier:for:)?**



Notification Action Types

- Handled in the current app state
- Request a clean app state
- System URL triggers

Handle in Current State

- Apps with a flat hierarchy
- Actions that can run regardless of the state of the root interface controller





Notification Handling Protocol

```
protocol NotificationHandleable {  
    func canHandle(notification: UNNotification, with response: UNNotificationResponse?) -> Bool  
    func handle(notification: UNNotification, with response: UNNotificationResponse?)  
}
```




Main Interface Implementation

```
func handle(notification: UNNotification, with response: UNNotificationResponse? = nil) {
    let rawCategory = notification.request.content.categoryIdentifier
    guard let category = UserNotificationCategory(rawValue: rawCategory) else { return }

    let action = response.flatMap { UserNotificationAction(rawValue: $0.actionIdentifier) }

    switch self.mode {
    case .primary where category == .primaryMode && action == .modal:
        self.dismiss() // Dismisses a currently displayed modal
        self.presentController(withName: DetailInterfaceController.identifier, context: notification)
    case .secondary where category == .secondaryMode:
        self.notificationReceivedLabel.isHidden(false)
        self.notificationReceivedDateLabel.isHidden(false)
        let notificationData = InterfaceController.dateFormatter.string(from: notification.date)
        self.notificationReceivedDateLabel.setText(notificationData)
    default:
        print ("No handle-able notifications for combination of mode = \(self.mode), category = \(rawCategory), action = \(action?.rawValue ?? "none")")
    }
}
```

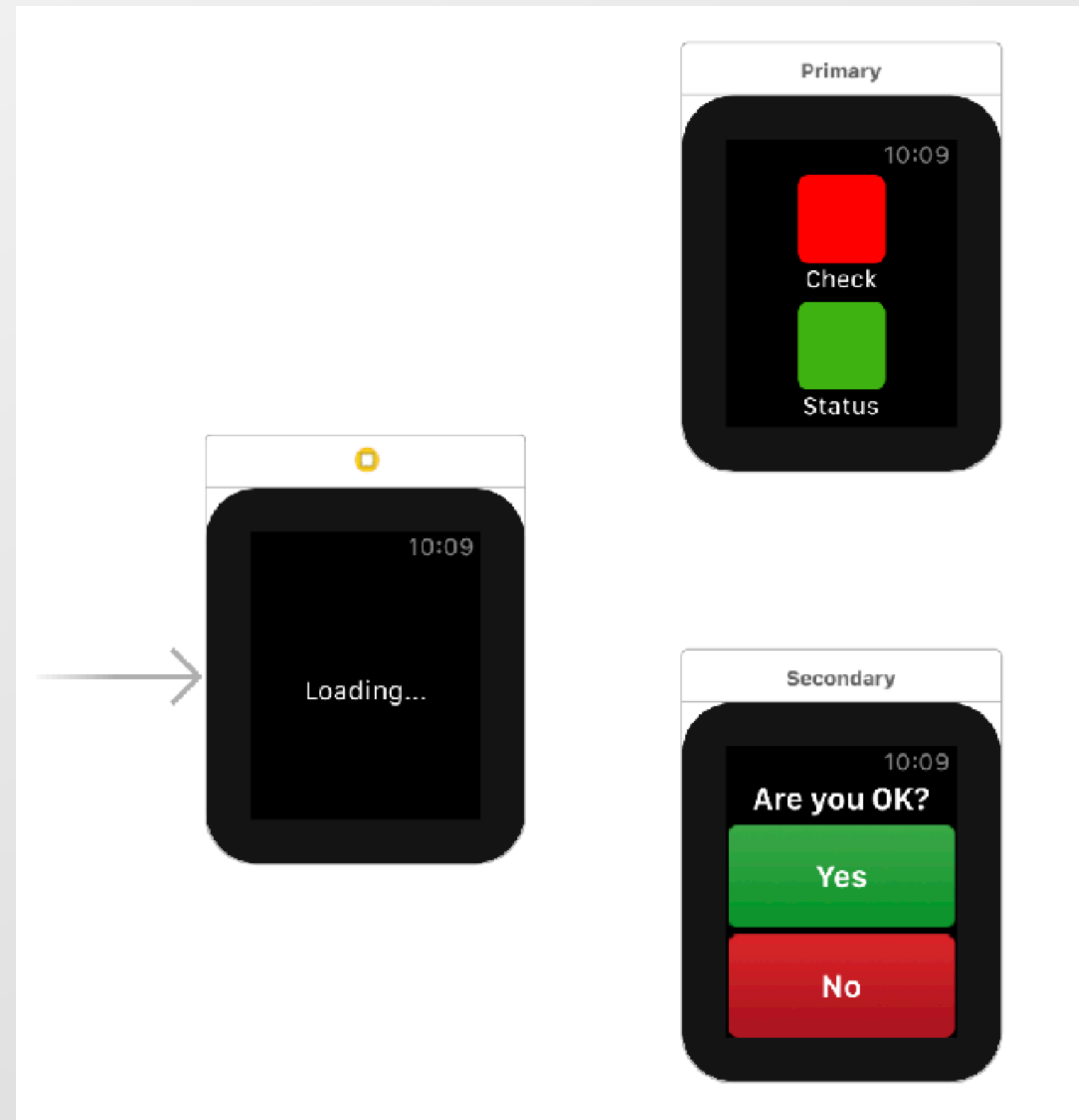



Request a Clean State

Reload the root interface controller and pass in the notification info as part of the content

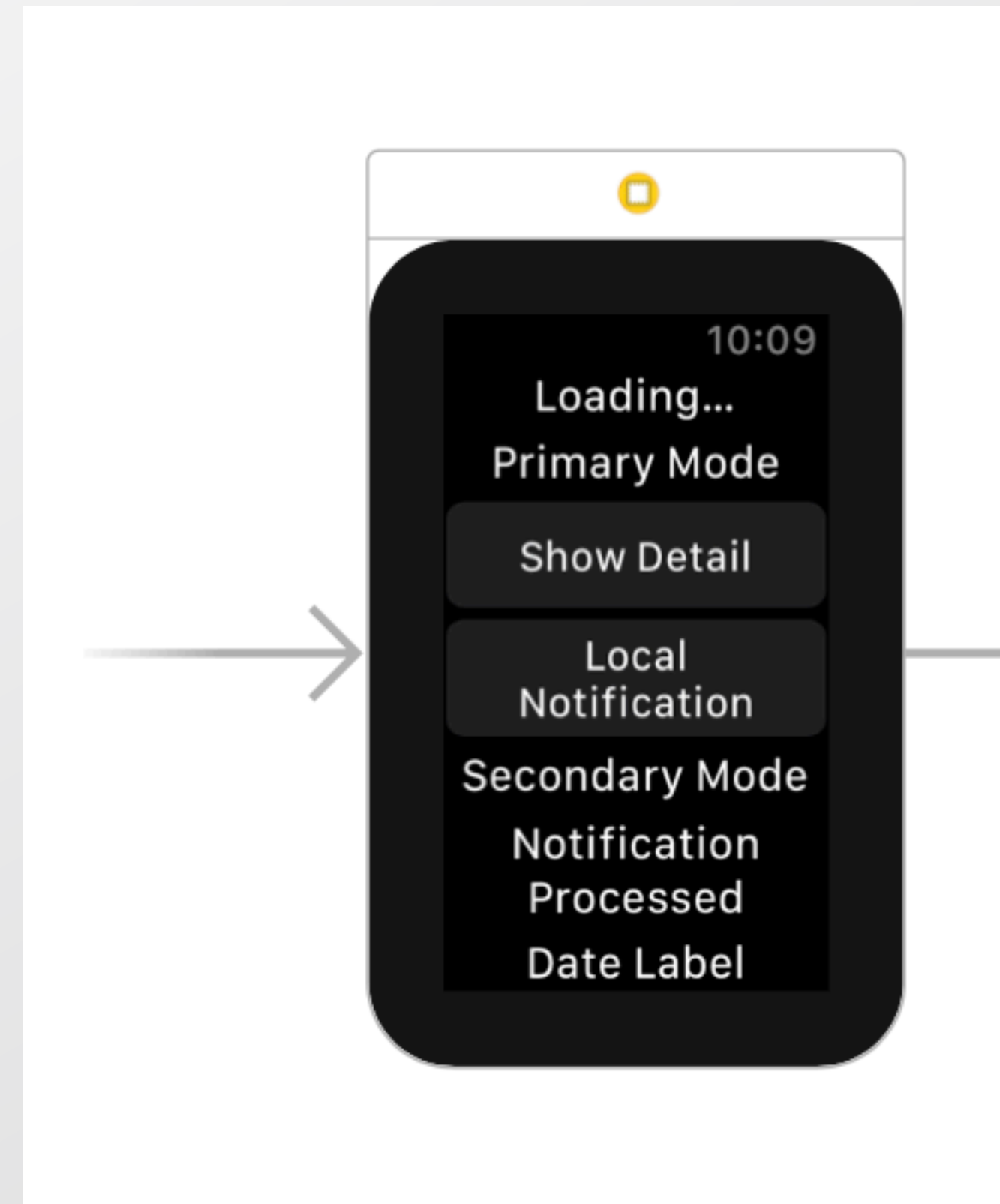


LAUNCH INTERFACE





DEMO LAUNCH INTERFACE







Notification Info

```
struct NotificationInfo {  
    let notification: UNNotification  
    let response: UNNotificationResponse?  
}
```




Capturing the Notification

```
override fun awake(withContext context: Any?) {  
    super.awake(withContext: context)  
  
    self.pendingNotificationInfo = context as? NotificationInfo  
}
```



Reacting to the Notification

```
override fun didAppear() {
    super.didAppear()

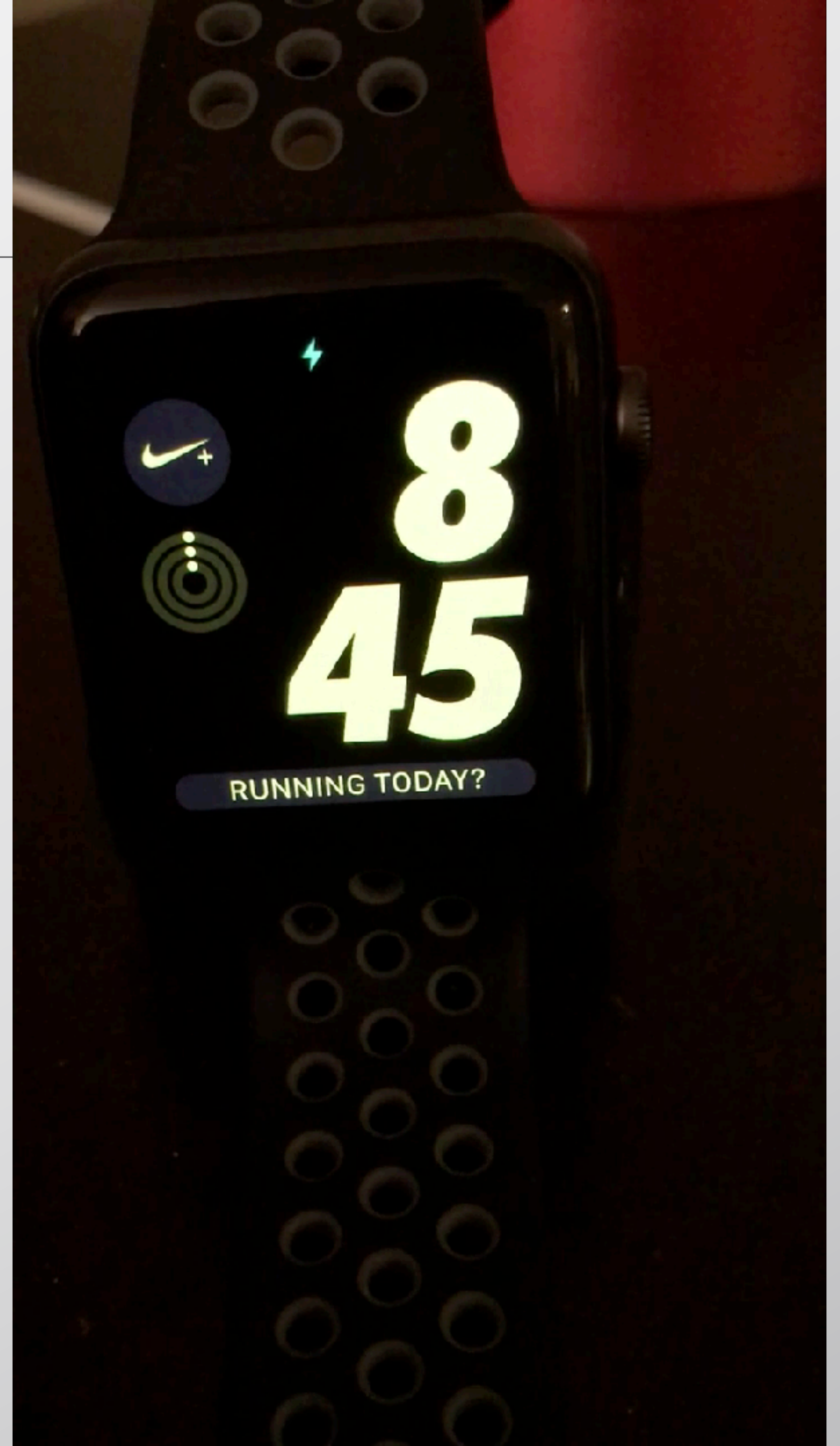
    guard
        let notificationInfo = self.pendingNotificationInfo,
        let rawCategory = notificationInfo.notification.request.content.categoryIdentifier,
        let category = UserNotificationCategory(rawValue: rawCategory),
        self.mode != .undefined else { return }

    switch mode {
    case .primary where category == .primaryMode:
        if notificationInfo.action == .nil {
            self.pushController(withName: DetailInterfaceController.identifer, context: notificationInfo.notification)
        }

        default:
            assertionFailure("Unsupported mode / category combination = \(mode) / \(category)")
    }
    self.pendingNotificationInfo = nil
}
```

System URL Triggers

- Opening a tel: or sms: URL
- `WKExtension.openSystemURL(_:)`
- Seems like something that could be handled regardless of the app state







System URL Triggers

`WKExtension.openSystemURL(_:)`
does not play well with others

```
let rawCategory = notification.request.content.categoryIdentifier
let category = UserNotificationCategory(rawValue: rawCategory)

if category == .primaryMode && action == .call {
    DispatchQueue.main.asyncAfter(deadline: DispatchTime.now() + .seconds(1)) {
        if let phoneNumberURL = URL(string: "tel:8675309") {
            WKExtension.shared().openSystemURL(phoneNumberURL)
        }
    }
}
```




System URL Triggers


WKExtension.openSystemURL(_:)
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let rawCategory = notification.request.content.categoryIdentifier
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```

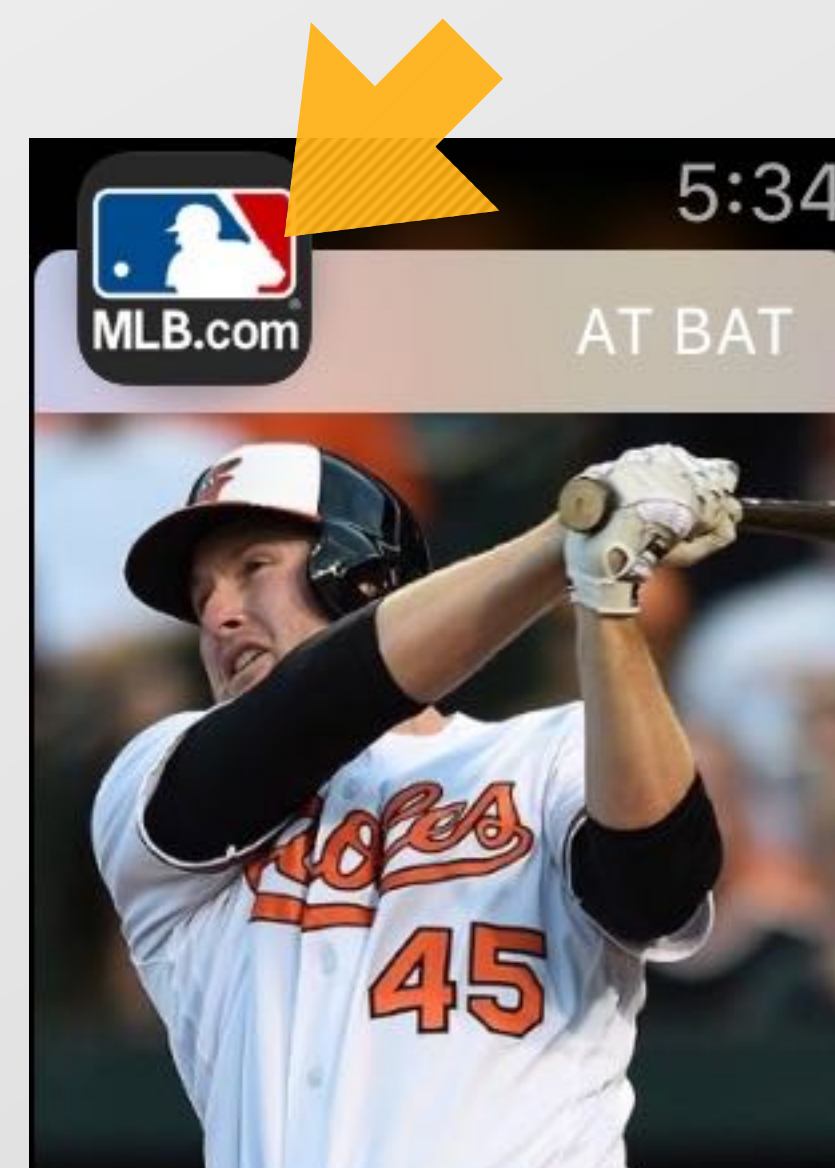
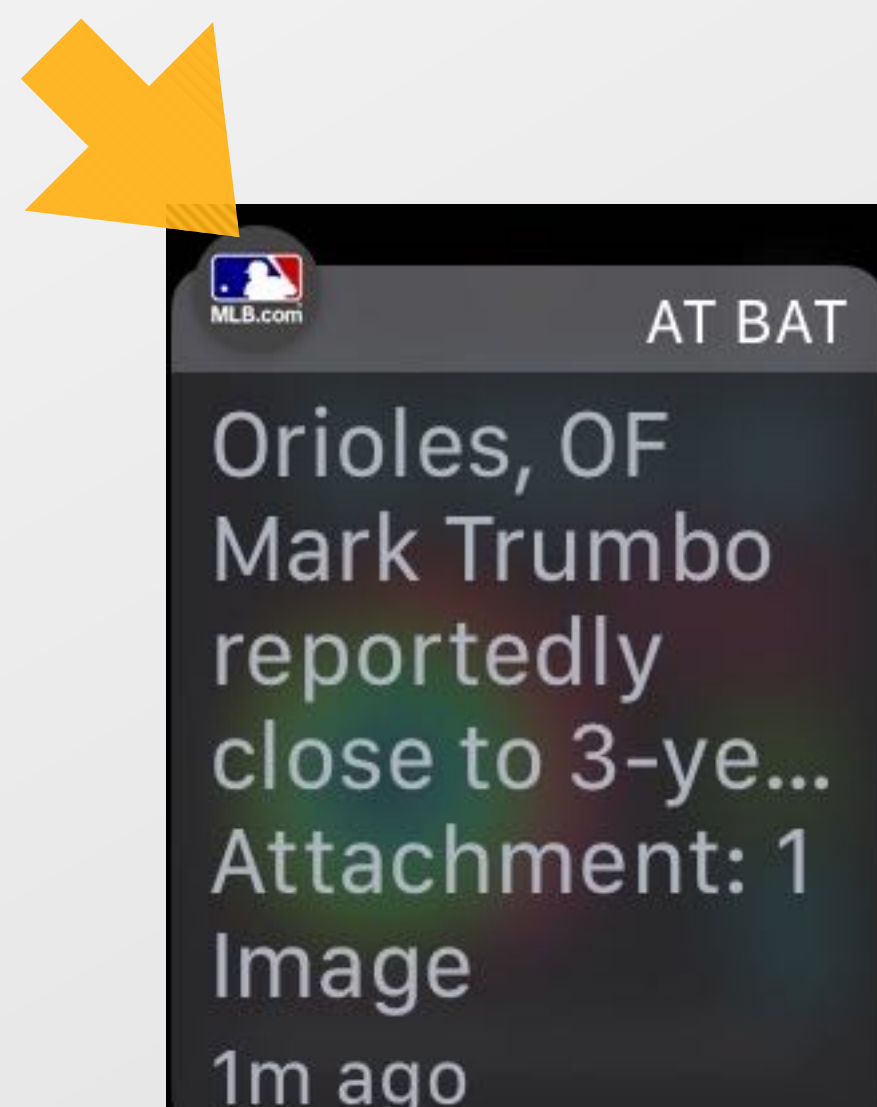
Notification Attachments

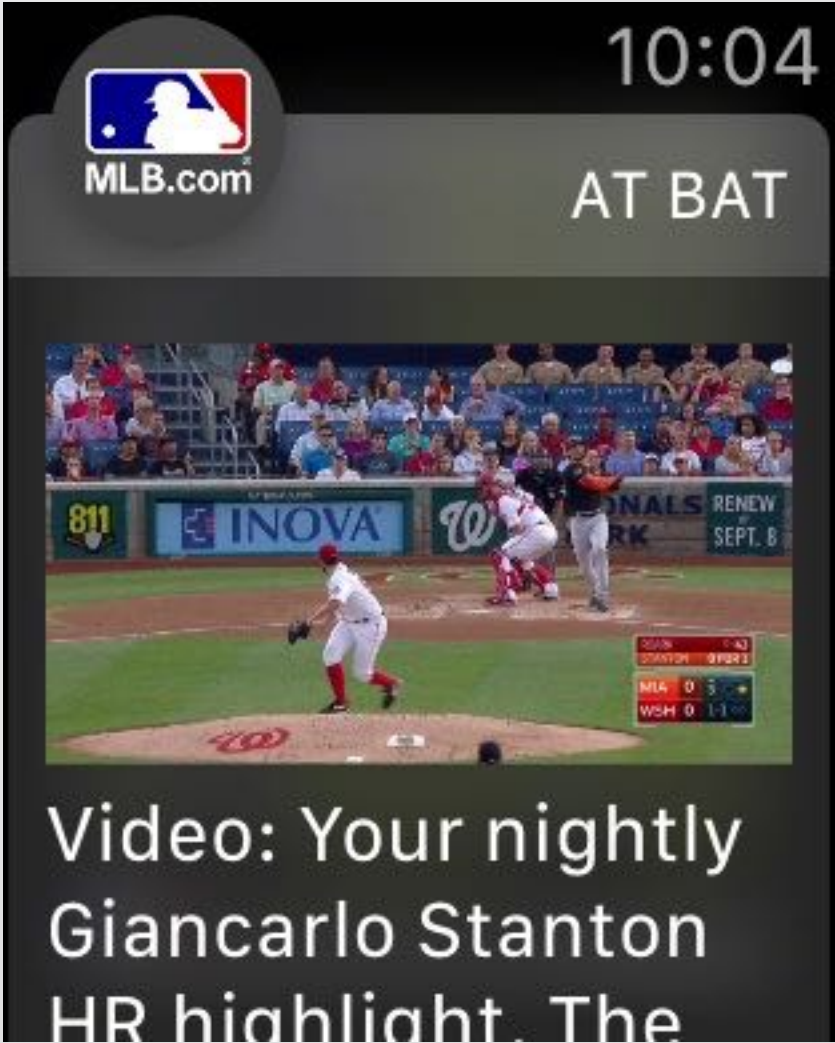
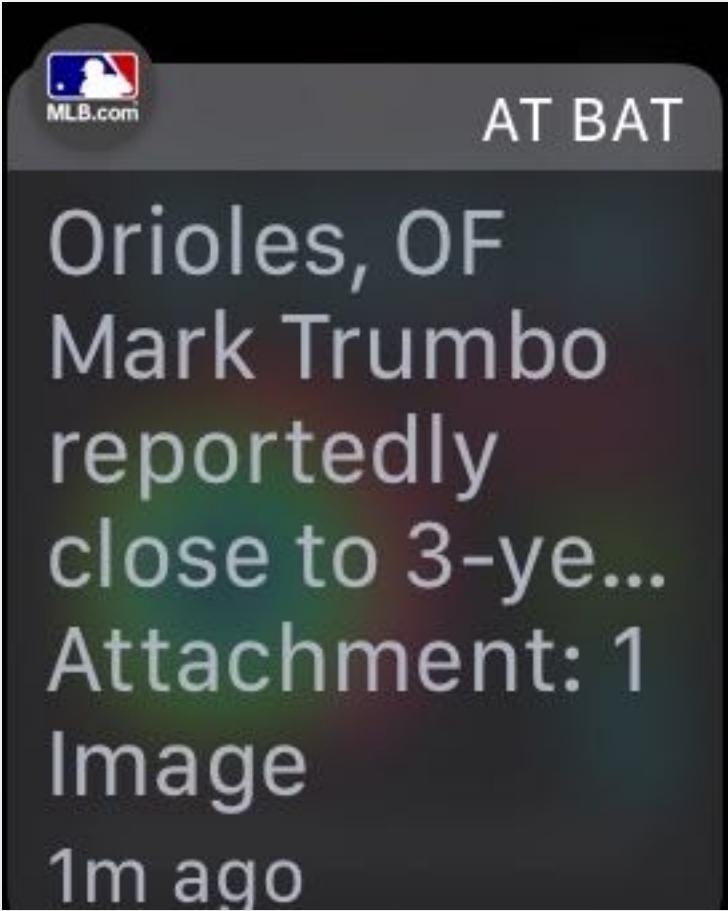


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Dynamic Notification Attachments

```
override func didReceive(_ notification: UNNotification, withCompletion completionHandler: @escaping (WKUserNotificationInterfaceType) -> Swift.Void)
{
    if #available(watchOS 4, *), !notification.request.content.attachments.isEmpty {
        completionHandler(.default)
    }

    if let notificationIdentifier = notification.request.content.userInfo[UserNotificationInfoKey.notificationAttachmentIdentifier.rawValue] {
        var attachmentURLComponents = URLComponents()
        attachmentURLComponents.scheme = "https"
        attachmentURLComponents.host = "host.com"
        attachmentURLComponents.path = "/\(notificationIdentifier)-Watch.jpg"

        guard let imageURL = attachmentURLComponents.url else {
            completionHandler(.custom)
            return
        }

        let attachmentDownloadSession = URLSession.shared.dataTask(with: imageURL) { (data: Data?, _, error: Error?) in
            defer { completionHandler(.custom) }

            guard let data = data, image = UIImage(data: data) else { return }

            self.notificationImage.setImage(image)
        }
        attachmentDownloadSession.resume()
    }
}
```


Sample Code

<https://github.com/jablair/360iDev-WatchKitNotifications>



THANK YOU

martiancraft.com

Eric Blair

@jablair

eric@martiancraft.com