PRACTICA 6. SERVICIOS TELEMATICOS MULTIMEDIA

```
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% En este archivo "practica6.m" se procede a la resolucion de la practica.

% En este caso voy a probar un nuevo metodo de presentacion en el que se

% comentara la explicacion de cada apartado en el explica en un live script

% que luego convertire a PDF.

clc;clear all;close all;
```

1. Elegir una imagen y representarla

```
%Lectura de la imagen
original=imread('marado.jpg');
original=im2double(original);
original = original(1:1200,1:1104,:);

figure
imshow(original)
```

Warning: Image is too big to fit on screen; displaying at 50%

```
title('Imagen original')
```



2. Transformar la imagen en coordenadas YCbCr

```
% Tablas de quantización

q_max = 255;

q_y = [16 11 10 16 124 140 151 161;

12 12 14 19 126 158 160 155;

14 13 16 24 140 157 169 156;

14 17 22 29 151 187 180 162;

18 22 37 56 168 109 103 177;

24 35 55 64 181 104 113 192;

49 64 78 87 103 121 120 101;
```

```
72 92 95 98 112 100 103 199] ;
qc = [17 18 24 47 99 99 99 99 ;
18 21 26 66 99 99 99 99 ;
24 26 56 99 99 99 99 99 ;
47 66 99 99 99 99 99 ;
99 99 99 99 99 99 99 ;
99 99 99 99 99 99 99 ;
99 99 99 99 99 99 99 ;
99 99 99 99 99 99 99];
% Escala las matrices de cuantización según un factor de escala
qf = 75 ;
if qf < 50
   q scale = floor (5000/ qf);
else
    q scale = 200 - 2 * qf;
end
q_y = round (q_y * q_scale / 100);
qc = round (qc * q scale / 100);
% Conversion RGB a Luminosidad y Crominancia (YCbCr)
ycc = rgb2ycbcr(im2double (original)) ;
figure
subplot(1,3,1)
imshow(ycc)
title('Luminosidad y Crominancia')
subplot(1,3,2)
imshow(ycc(:,:,2))
title('Matiz')
subplot(1,3,3)
imshow(ycc(:,:,3))
title('Saturación')
```

Luminosidad y Crominancia



Matiz



Saturación



```
% Submuestrear y reducir crominancia
cb = conv2(ycc(:,:,2),[ 1 1 ; 1 1]) ./ 4.0;
cr = conv2(ycc(:,:,3),[ 1 1 ; 1 1]) ./ 4.0;
cb = cb(2:2: size(cb,1), 2 : 2 : size(cb,2));
cr = cr(2:2: size(cr,1), 2 : 2 : size(cr,2));
y = ycc(:,:,1);
```

CONCLUSION

Hemos convertido nuestra imagen original de color de RGB a Luminosidad y Crominancia (YCbCr). Recordemos que la Luminancia (Y) esta relacionada con la sensibilidad del brillo del ojo humano, y la crominancia (CbCr) se caracteriza por dos atributos: matiz y saturacion. Acto seguido remuestreamos esta imagen creando pixels de mas baja resolucion, para poder realizar despues la DCT. Este ultimo paso no se hace con la luminancia ya que su empleo es jerarquico.

3. Realizar la DCT y DTC inversa a la imagen

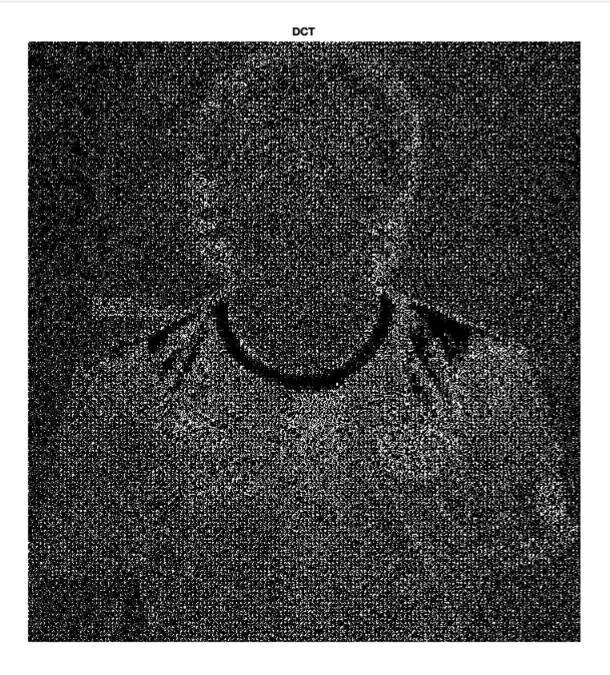
```
% Matrices de Transformación
dct_matriz = dctmtx(8);
dct = @(block_struct) dct_matriz * block_struct.data* dct_matriz';
idct = @(block_struct) dct_matriz' * block_struct.data* dct_matriz;

% DCT con escalado antes de cuantización
y= blockproc(y,[8 8],dct).*q_max;
```

```
cb = blockproc(cb, [8 8], dct ) .* q_max;
cr = blockproc(cr, [8 8], dct ) .* q_max;
figure
imshow(y)
```

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```
title('DCT')
```



```
% IDCT antes de la cuantización
```

```
yI = blockproc(y./q_max, [8 8], idct);
cbI = blockproc(cb./q_max, [8 8], idct);
crI = blockproc(cr./q_max, [8 8], idct);
figure;
imshow(yI);
```

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title('IDCT');





figure;

```
imshow(cbI);
title('Inversa cb');
```

Inversa cb



```
figure;
imshow(crI);
title('Inversa cr');
```

Inversa cr



```
% Reconstruir la imagen
filtro_recupera_1d = [ 1 3 3 1 ] / 4;
filtro_recupera = filtro_recupera_1d'*filtro_recupera_1d;

cbI = conv2(filtro_recupera, upsample(upsample(padarray(cbI,[1 1],'replicate'),2)',2)')
cbI = cbI(4:size(cbI,1)-4, 4:size(cbI,2)-4);

crI = conv2(filtro_recupera, upsample(upsample(padarray(crI,[1 1],'replicate'),2)',2)')
crI = crI(4:size(crI,1)-4,4:size(crI,2)-4);

% Concatena canales y recupera
imagen_recI = ycbcr2rgb(cat(3,yI,cbI,crI));
```



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CONCLUSION:

Los pixels que obtuvimos en el apartado anterior, se agrupan en grupos de 8x8, para poder aplicar la DCT a cada bloque. Si el número de filas y columnas no es múltiplo de 8, la fila de más abajo o la columna de más a la derecha se duplican hasta conseguir esa condición. JPEG eligió la DCT porque no asume nada en la estructura de datos que se le presentan. Como podemos observar, el proceso de DCT inversa funciona a la perfección pues obtenemos la imagen original, aplicando un filtro para ello, concatenando las componentes YCbCr inversas obtenidas.

4. Realizar la cuantizacion a la imagen.

```
% Cuantizacion de los coeficientes DCT
y= blockproc(y,[8 8],@(block struct) round(round(block struct.data)./q y));
cb = blockproc(cb,[8 8],@(block struct) round(round(block struct.data)./q c));
cr = blockproc(cr,[8 8],@(block_struct) round(round(block_struct.data)./q_c));
mask = [1    1    1    1    0
                        0
                          0
                               0
      1 1 1 0 0
                        0 0
                               0
       1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0
       1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
       0 0 0 0 0 0 0
       0 0 0 0 0 0 0
       0 0 0 0 0 0 0
         0 0 0 0 0 0 01;
y = blockproc(y,[8 8],@(block struct) mask .* block struct.data);
cb = blockproc(cb,[8 8],@(block struct) mask .* block struct.data);
cr = blockproc(cr,[8 8],@(block struct) mask .* block struct.data);
figure;
imshow(y);
```

```
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title('Proceso cuantizacion');
```

Proceso cuantizacion



```
% Descuantizacion de los coeficientes DCT
yD = blockproc(y,[8 8],@(block_struct) block_struct.data.* q_y);
cbD = blockproc(cb,[8 8],@(block_struct) block_struct.data.* q_c);
crD = blockproc(cr,[8 8],@(block_struct) block_struct.data.* q_c);
figure;
imshow(yD);
```

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Proceso cuantizacion inverso

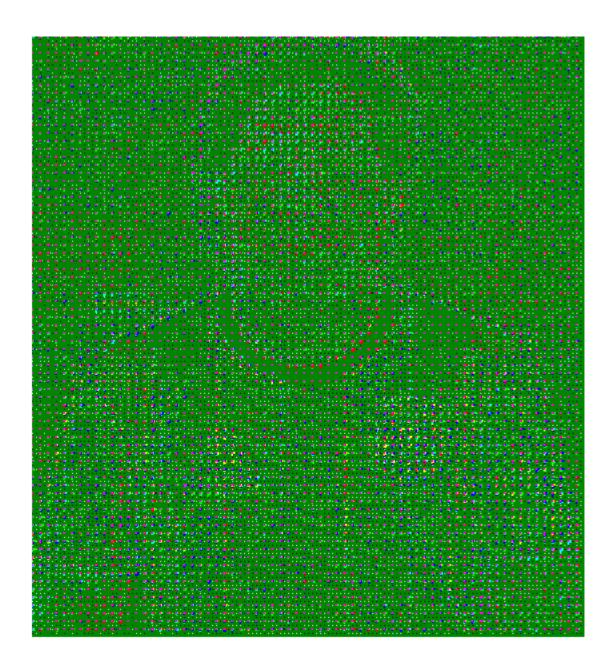


```
% Reconstruir la imagen
filtro_recupera_1d = [ 1 3 3 1 ] / 4;
filtro_recupera = filtro_recupera_1d'*filtro_recupera_1d;

cbD = conv2(filtro_recupera, upsample(upsample(padarray(cbD, [1 1], 'replicate'), 2)', 2)')
cbD = cbD(4:size(cbD,1)-4, 4:size(cbD,2)-4);

crD = conv2(filtro_recupera, upsample(upsample(padarray(crD, [1 1], 'replicate'), 2)', 2)')
crD = crD(4:size(crD,1)-4,4:size(crD,2)-4);
```

```
% Concatena canales y recupera
imagen_recD = ycbcr2rgb(cat(3,yD,cbD,crD));
figure(5), imshow(imagen_recD);
```



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CONCLUSION:

En este apartado hemos aplicado la cuantizacion a los coeficientes DCT, que tiene como objetivo reducir el numero total de bits en la imagen comprimida. Se observa claramente que aqui se producen perdidas de informacion, ya que no recuperamos la imagen original al 100%, al contrario que lo que sucedia sin cuantizar.

5. Realizar la codificacion en ZigZag

```
%Orden análisis para zigzag
   order = [1 9 2 3 10 17 25 18 11 4 5 12 19 26 33 ...
       41 34 27 20 13 6 7 14 21 28 35 42 49 57 50 ...
       43 36 29 22 15 8 16 23 30 37 44 51 58 59 52
       45 38 31 24 32 39 46 53 60 61 54 47 40 48 55 ...
       62 63 56 64];
   ZigZag Order = uint8([
               2 3 10 17 25 18
          11 4 5 12 19 26 33 41
          34 27 20 13 6 7 14 21
          28 35 42 49 57 50 43 36
          29 22 15 8 16 23 30 37
          44 51 58 59 52 45 38 31
          24 32 39 46 53 60 61 54
          47 40 48 55 62 63 56 64]);
% Zigzag de los bloques
bloques = im2col(y, [8 8], 'distinct'); % Pone los bloques de 8x8 en columnas
xb = size(bloques, 2);
                                   % Coge el numero de bloques
coef DC= bloques zigzag(1,:);
coef AC= bloques zigzag(2:63,:);
disp(y);
```

Column	ns 1 th	rough :	22													
132	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	132	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	133
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
133	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	133	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	135
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
134	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	134	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	135
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

133	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	134	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	134
1 -1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 0	1 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
133	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	133	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	133
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
133	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	133	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	135
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
133 0	1 -1	0	0	0	0	0	0	133 1	-1 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	135 0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
133 -1	1 1	-1 0	0	0	0	0	0	133 -1	-1 -1	-1 0	0	0	0	0	0	134 1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1 0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
133 -1	0 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	133 -1	0 -1	-1 0	0	0	0	0	0	133 0
0 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0 133	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 133	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 134
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1 1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0 133	0 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 134	0 -1	0 -1	0	0	0	0	0	0 134
0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0 135	0	0 -1	0	0	0	0	0	0 135	0 -1	0 1	0	0	0	0	0	0 136

-1 0	-1 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 -1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
0 153	0 1	0 -1	0	0	0	0	0	0 149	0 2	0 -1	0 1	0	0	0	0	0 145
-2 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 1 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	1 0 0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0 0 156	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 152	0 0 1	0 0 -1	0 0 1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 147
-1 0	1	1 0	0	0	0	0	0	-2 -1	1 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3 1
0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	1 0 0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
156 -1 0	0 1 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	153 -1 0	1 1 0	1 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	153 -1 0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0
157 -1	2 -1	1 0	0	0	0	0	0	155 -1	-1 0	0	1 0	0	0	0	0	155 0
1 0 0	-1 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0
0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
159	2 -2	0	0	0	0	0	0	156 1	1 0	1	0	0	0	0	0	155 -1
0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0 157 1	0 1 1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 155 0	0 2 0	0 -1 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 154 1
1 1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
0 158 -1	0 1 1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 156 1	0 -1 1	0 0 -1	0 1 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 156 0
0 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 -1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0
0 157	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 155	0 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 154
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-1 0	-1 0	0	0	0	0	0	1

1 0 0	0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0							
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
156 0	1 1	1 1	0	0	0	0	0	154 1	0 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	153 1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1 0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
154 1	1 -1	-2 0	0	0	0	0	0	152 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	151 -2
0	-1 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
153 2 -1	1 0	-1 0	0	0	0	0	0	150 -1	1 -1	-1 0	0	0	0	0	0	150 1
0	0 0 0	0	0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	-1 0	0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0	0	0 0 0	1 1 0
0	0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0 0 0	0	0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0	0
0 150	0	0 -1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 -1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 145
2	-1 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 -1	-1 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0 145	0	0 -1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 -1	0 -1	0	0	0	0	0	0 142
1 1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 0	-1 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0 141	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 142	0 -1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 139
3	-1 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 -1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0 138	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 137	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 136
1 -1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 0	-1 -1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 0
0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	-1 0 0	0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	1 0 0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
137 1	1 -1	-1 0	0	0	0	0	0	135	0 -1	0	0	0	0	0	0	131
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 -1

0 0 0 132 -1 -1 0 0 0 0 0 133 -1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 134 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0							0 0 0 0 132 1 0 0 0 0 0 132 -2 -1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0							0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 134 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 135 1	0 0 0 -1 -1	0 0 0 -1 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 136 1 2

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
138	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	137	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	137
1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
139	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	138		1	0	0	0	0	0	137
-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	130	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
140	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	137	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	136
1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
140	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	137	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	135
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
139	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	138	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	137
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1

disp(bloques_zigzag);

Columns 1 through 22 -3 -1

0	0			0	_	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
()		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Co

156	157	159	157	158	157	156	154	153	150	145	141	138	137	134	133	130
0	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
-1	-1	0	1	-1	1	0	1	2	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	2
0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	-1	0	0	-1	0
1	-1	-2	1	1	1	1	-1	0	-1	1	-1	0	-1	1	-1	1
0	1	0	0	0	0	1	-2	-1	-1	-1	0	0	-1	0	1	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	-1	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1
0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ο	Ω	Ο	Ω	Ω	0	Ω	0	Ο	Ω	Ω	0	Ω	Ω	Ω	0	Ω

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
columns	s 45 tl	hrough	66													

Columns 45 through 66

132	133	134	134	136	136	134	136	138	139	140	140	139	141	142	139	138
-1	1	1	0	2	1	0	-1	0	0	1	3	1	0	3	1	0
-1	-1	1	1	-1	1	0	-2	1	-1	1	1	1	-1	1	2	1
-1	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	-1	-1	-2	0
-1	-1	-1	-1	1	1	0	-1	0	-1	-1	1	1	-1	1	2	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	-1	1	0	0	1	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	-1	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1	1	0	-1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Columns	s 67 tl	hrough	88													

Columns 67 through 88

124	124	125	130	135	144	151	159	167	174	181	187	194	198	204	208	211
0	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	2	3	0
1	0	-2	-3	-2	-4	-4	-3	-3	-2	-3	-4	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0
1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	1	0	1	-1	0	-1	1	1	0
0	0	0	-1	1	-1	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	-1	-1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0
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Column	s 89	through	110													
226 0 -2 0 -1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0	228 2 0 0 1 0 0 0 -1 1 0 0 0	229 1 -1 0 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 0	230 1 -1 -1 -1 0 0 0 0 0 0	230 0 -2 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0	230 -1 -2 0 -1 1 0 0 0 1 0	232 0 1 0 -1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0	231 -1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	229 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	227 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0	225 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	225 -1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0	223 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0	221 0 2 -1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	217 2 0 0 2 -1 -1 2 0 1 0 0	213 -1 2 0 -1 0 0 0 -1 0 0 0	210 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0

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~	-	~	-	-	-	-	J	-	-	J	-	-	J	-	J	Ü

Columns 111 through 132

178	172	165	159	155	156	156	152	152	149	148	147	146	145	143	145	152
-1	1	0	-1	0	1	-1	-3	-1	1	0	1	0	1	1	-3	-16
2	2	2	2	1	-1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	-4	2
1	-1	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	-1	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0
-1	0	1	-1	0	0	1	0	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	6	-3
1	-1	0	1	0	0	-1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	4	7
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-2	4
1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	1	-2	1
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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		throug														
				105	1.00	100	110	4 4 4	107	1.00	1.01	105	110	115	111	110
137	137	136	136	135	132	129	118	114	107	102	101	105	112	115	114	110

Co

137	137	136	136	135	132	129	118	114	107	102	101	105	112	115	114	110
0	-1	-2	0	-1	1	6	12	16	18	13	5	-5	-12	-8	1	2
-1	0	0	2	1	1	2	5	2	3	2	0	-4	-1	0	1	2
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	1	1	0	0	1
1	-1	2	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-1	2	1	1	4	0	-2	-2	-1
0	-1	0	0	1	-3	-6	-5	-1	3	7	8	8	1	-5	-3	2
0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	-1	-2	1	1	1	1	-1	-2	0
0	-1	0	0	1	1	-1	0	-1	-1	0	0	1	2	1	-2	0
-1	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0
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01umi 133 0	133 0	throu	gh 176 133 -1	133	133	134 -1	135 -1	137	139	141	142	146	148	147	149	1
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U		()			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
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CONCLUSION

Este paso es importante para la compresion de JPEG ya que los 64 coeficientes resultante de la DCT cuantificados se ordenan segun zig-zag para luego cofidicarlos usando RLE y Huffman. Mostramos tanto los bloques en su version original como el resultado de la codificación zigzag.

6. Codificacion de Entropia. DCPM, HUFFMAN. Indicar tamaño tras codificacion

```
stream=[];
dpcm(1,1) = coef DC(1);
stream=cat(2,stream,huffman dc(dpcm(1,1)),huffman ac(coef AC(:, 1)));
for m=2:xb
   dpcm(m, 1) = coef DC(m) - coef DC(m-1);
   stream=cat(2,stream,huffman dc(dpcm(m,1)),huffman ac(coef AC(:,m)));
end
eob = max(bloques zigzag(:)) + 1; % Create end-of-block symbol
r = zeros(numel(bloques zigzag) + size(bloques zigzag, 2), 1);
count = 0;
for j = 1:xb
                               % Process 1 block (col) at a time
  i = max(find(bloques_zigzag(:, j)));
                                      % Find last non-zero element
                               % No nonzero block values
  if isempty(i)
     i = 0;
  end
  p = count + 1;
  q = p + i;
  r(p:q) = [bloques zigzag(1:i, j); eob]; % Truncate trailing 0's, add EOB,
  end
r((count + 1):end) = []; % Delete unusued portion of r
quality=1;
[zm, zn] = size(y);
         = struct;
z.size = uint16([zm zn]);
z.numblocks = uint16(xb);
z.quality = uint16(quality * 100);
% hacer mex unravel.c (previamente)
z huffman = mat2huff(r);
```

CONCLUSION.

Ahora pasamos a la codificacion de la entropia de los coeficientes DCT discretizados. Se codifican los coeficientes CD y los coeficientes AC, tratando a las dos componentes de forma distinta.

7. Mostrar y comprobar cómo quedaría la imagen tras decodificarla.

```
pause
```

```
rev = order;
                                     % Calcula orden inverso
for k = 1:length(order)
  rev(k) = find(order == k);
end
q y = double(z.quality) / 100 * q y; % Recupera calidad si fue disminuida.
xb = double(z.numblocks);
                                     % Recupera número de bloques.
sz = double(z.size);
                                     % Recupera columnas.
xn = sz(2);
xm = sz(1);
                                     % Recupera filas.
x = huff2mat(z huffman);
                                     % Decodifica Huffman.
Undefined function or variable 'unravel'.
Error in huff2mat (line 58)
eob = max(x(:));
                                     % Coge el símbolo de fin de bloque
cero = zeros(64, xb); k = 1;
                                    % Construye columnas bloque copiando
for j = 1:xb
                                    % valores sucesivos desde x
  for i = 1:64
                                    % en columnas de cero, cambiando
     if x(k) == eob
                                    % a la siguiente columna si
        k = k + 1; break;
                                % se encuentra un símbolo de fin de bloque (EOB)
     else
        cero(i, j) = x(k);
        k = k + 1;
     end
  end
end
                                             % Restaura orden
cero = cero(rev, :);
x = col2im(cero, [8 8], [xm xn], 'distinct'); % Forma bloques en la matriz
x = blkproc(x, [8 8], 'x .* P1', q_y);
                                             % Desnormaliza con DCT
t = dctmtx(8);
                                             % Coge bloques de 8 x 8 de la DCT
x = blkproc(x, [8 8], 'P1 * x * P2', t', t); % Calcula bloque DCT-1
x = uint8(x + 128);
figure
```

CONCLUSION

histogram(y);
histogram(x);

imshow(x)

title('Imagen recuperada')

imwrite(x, 'Recuperada.jpg');

Aqui se descomprime y se restaura la imagen siguiendo los pasos de decodificacion JPEG.

9. Evaluar la relacion señal-ruido

```
energia_imagen_original = sum( original(:,:,1).^2 );
imagen_ruido = sum( (original(:,:,1)-imagen_rec(:,:,1)).^2 );
SNR = energia_imagen_original/ imagen_ruido;
```

CONCLUSION.

Obtenemos la relacion señal a ruido

CONCLUSION GENERAL

No he sido capaz de conseguir la decodificación final ni la SNR ya que en el Mac no me funcionaba la decodificación de la función unravel.c, por lo tanto indico solamente como se harian los ultimos apartados.

Segunda practica de imagen en la que he aprendido los conceptos basados en JPEG, algo bastante curioso e importante. Me ha venido bien para afianzar los conceptos del tema y me ha parecido al igual de interesante que la practica anterior.