# Al Applications in Industrial Logistics – Overview and Main Challenges

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**Mechatronics**& Sustainable Packaging

#### Agenda

- About myself
- Amazon Mechatronics and Sustainable Packaging Quick Intro
- Industrial Logistics Evolution and Emerging Technologies
- Field Compliance Challenges: Machine and Functional Safety, SOTIF
- Integrated Safety Strategies in Industrial Logistics
- Simulation, Emulation, Digital Twins
- Emerging Technologies: Main Challenges

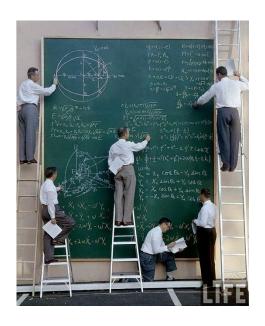




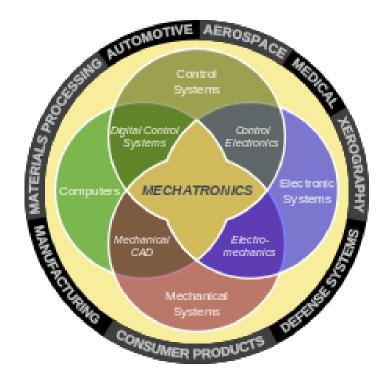




#### About myself

















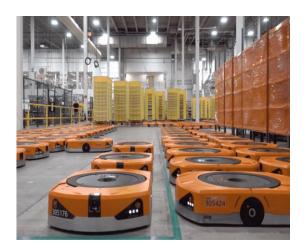


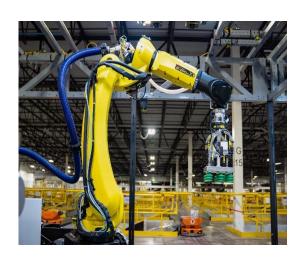


















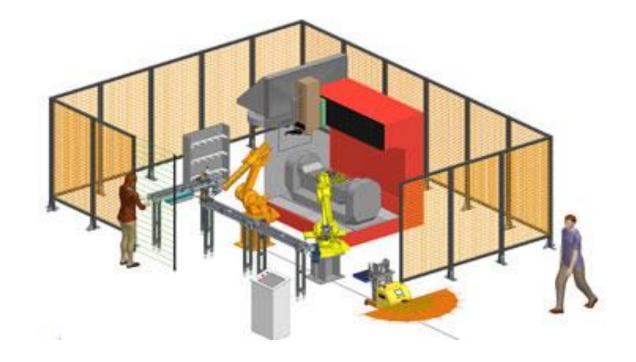


#### **Amazon MSP: Mission**

Identify, Acquire, Invent, Develop & Implement Next Generation

Technologies in advanced Mechatronics directed towards Autonomy to improve Personnel Safety and Ergonomics.







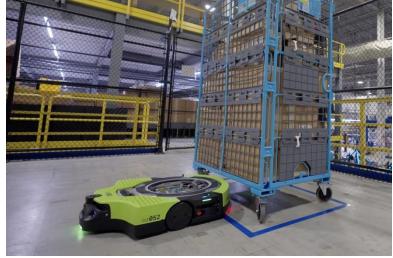






#### Evolution of Industrial Logistics – from Manual to Automated















# Evolution of Industrial Logistics – from Standalone Automation to Integrated Solutions







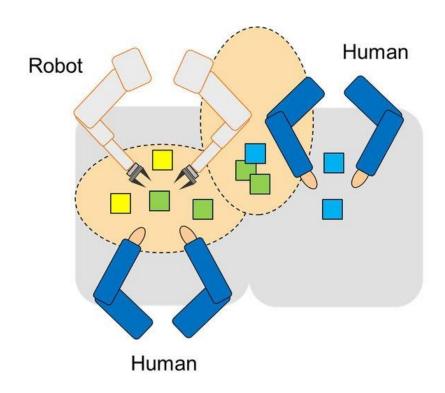


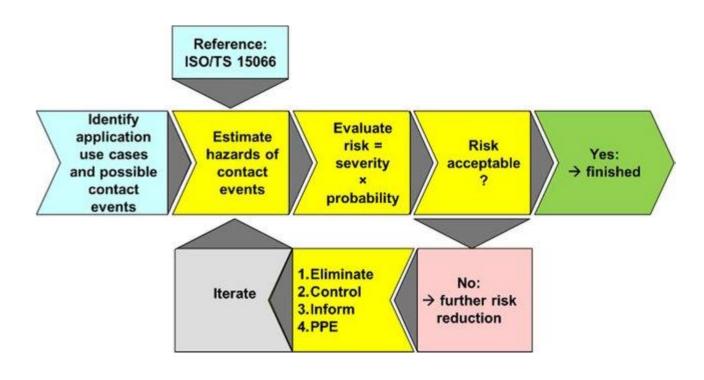






# Emerging Technologies in Industrial Logistics - Examples







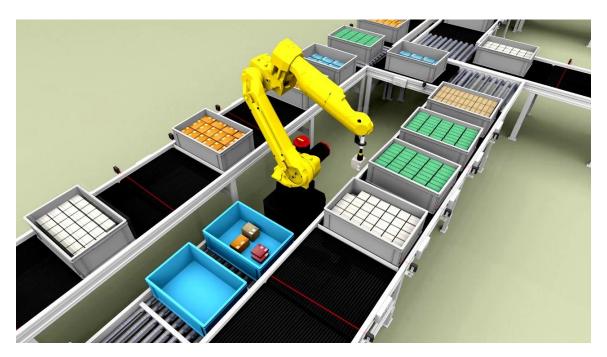




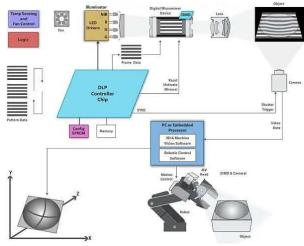


### Emerging Technologies in Industrial Logistics - Examples

Robotic Item Picking









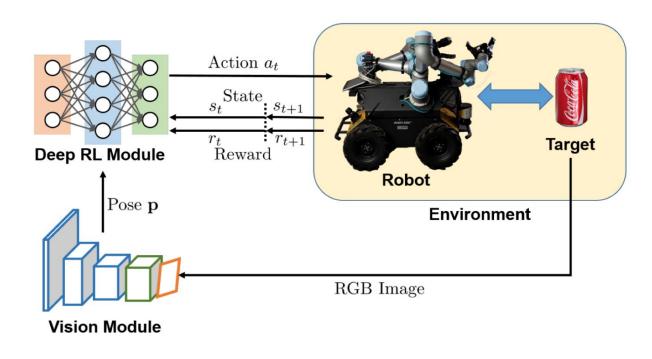






# Emerging Technologies in Industrial Logistics - Examples





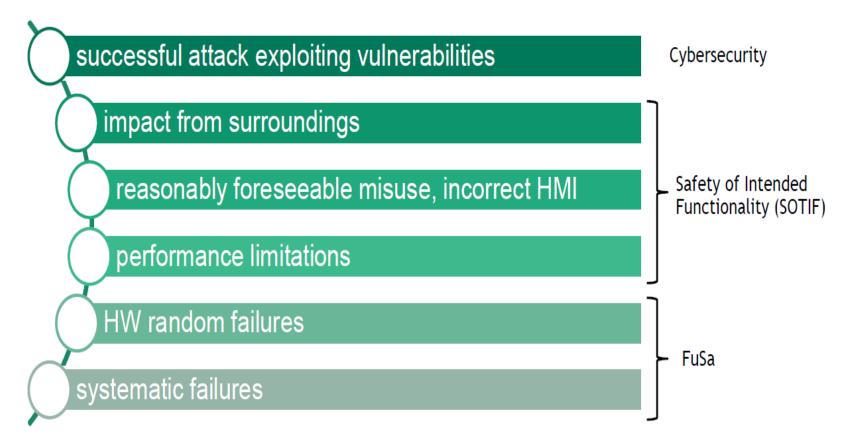








# Functional and Machine Safety, SOTIF, Cybersecurity



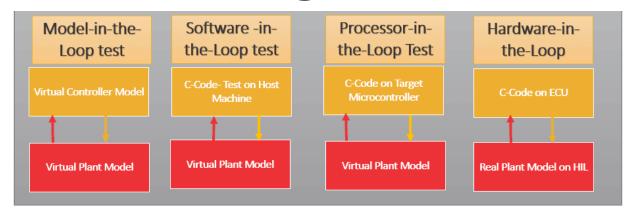




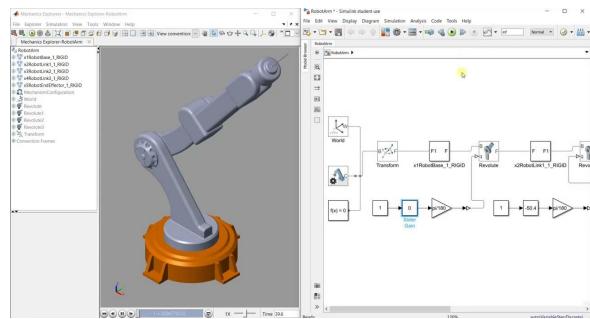




# Integrated Safety Strategy: Enabling Technologies







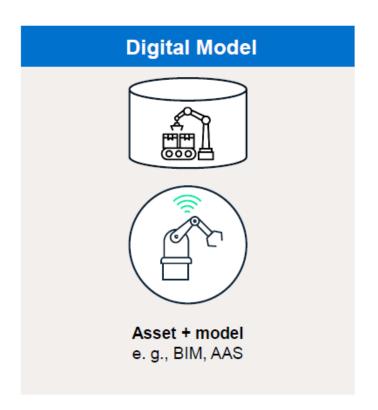


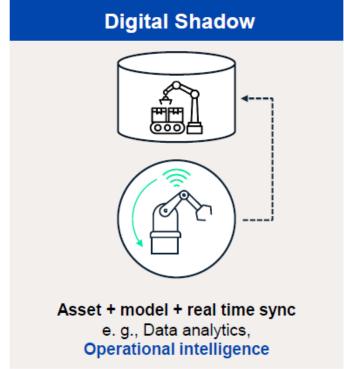


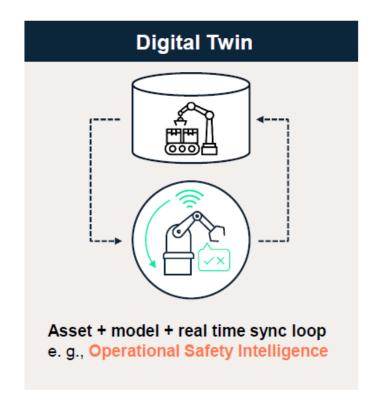




### Integrated Safety Strategy: Enabling Technologies













# Integrated Safety Strategy: Enabling Technologies

Application	ML Algorithm Type	Tasks	Product Family	Products	Safety Critical
Feature/status identification	Supervised	Classification	Robotics, Mechatronics	Item Sorters, Robotic Pickers/Manipulato	N
Personnel vs Object Detection	Supervised, Reinforcement	Classification, Feature recognition	Autonomous Mobility	AMR, AGC	Y
Object Clustering	Unsupervised	Clustering	Robotics, Pack Automation	Robotic Pickers/Manipulato rs	N
Object Manipulation	Reinforcement	Classification, Feature recognition	Robotics	Robotic Manipulators	Y (in case of collaborative scenario)

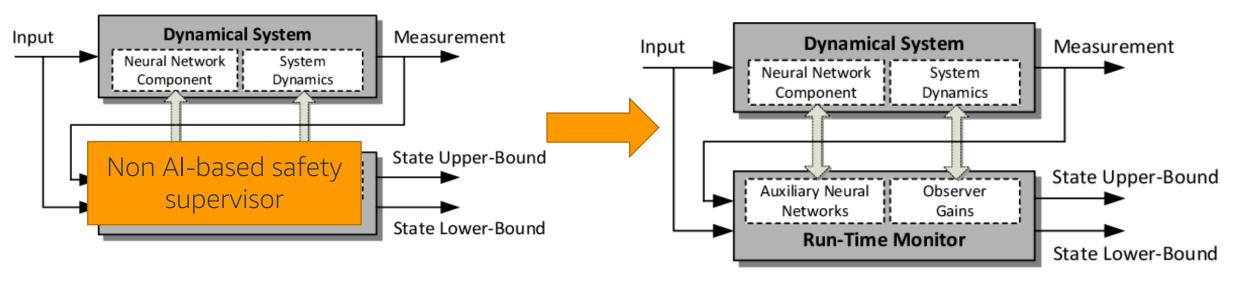








### Main Challenges - AI/ML functional safety standardization



ISO/IEC TR 5469:2024

Artificial intelligence
Functional safety and Al systems

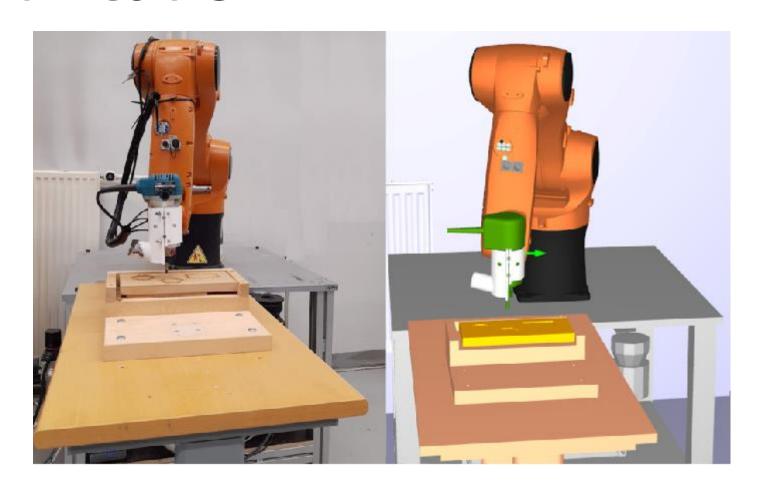








#### Main Challenges – Digital Twin Certification





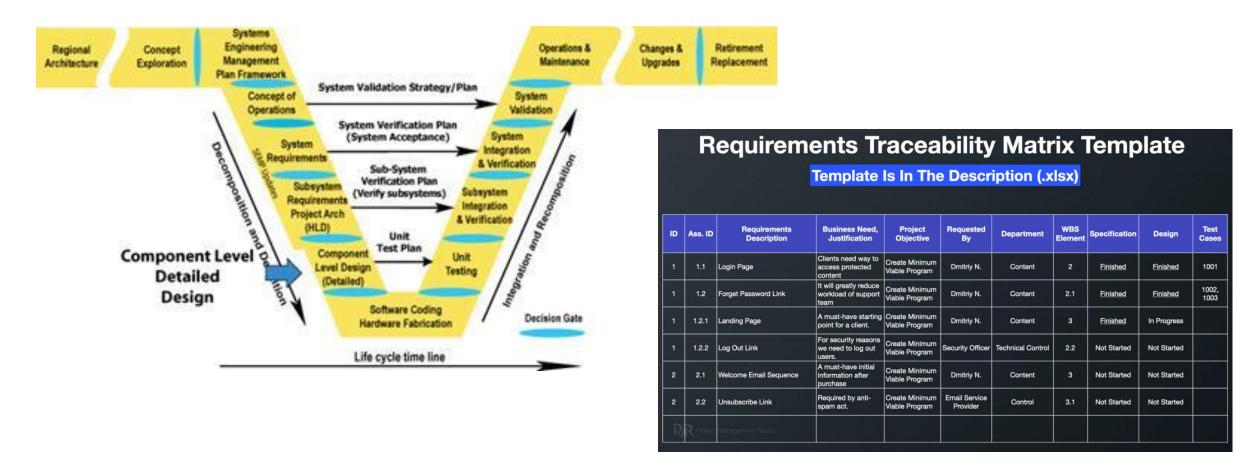








#### Main Challenges – Requirement Lifecycle Management





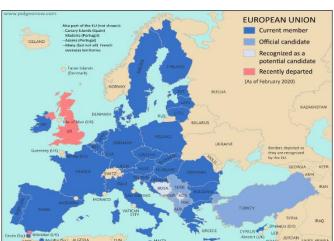






#### MSP Product Development and Standardization





 Products entering the European Union governed by legislation called directives (e.g. Machinery Directive)

NA products: NTRL process, Field Labelling, UL ratings and standards

Type A

Deals with all types of machinery, covers general safety principles

Type B1 or Type B2

B1 deals with aspects of safety and B2 deals with safety devices

Type C

Deal with specific types or groups of machinery







#### Thanks for your kind attention!







