

# Outline and Tutorial for the OpenBayes Python Module.

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# 1 Inheritance and Module Organisation

This is a rough outline of what is contained within the OpenBayes Python module:

## 1.1 The *init* file

This file simply imports all of the relevant modules accessed by users:

```
__all__ = ['bayesnet', 'distributions', 'inference',  
'potentials', 'table', 'graph', 'OpenBayesXBN', 'BNController']
```

## 1.2 The *bayesnet* file

This file contains three classes: 'BVertex', 'BNet' and 'BNetTestCase' but it only exports two of them to the end user:

```
__all__ = ['BVertex', 'BNet']
```

### 1.2.1 BVertex:

This class inherits from `graph.Vertex` and represents one random variable. It is initiated with a name space dictionary containing: **name**, the name of the variable, **discrete** an indicator of whether or not the variable is discrete or continuous, which is either true, meaning discrete (the default) or false, meaning continuous, **nvalues** the number of possible values that the random variable can take on (if it is indeed discrete) and **observed**, which is true if the variable can be observed and false if it is a hidden variable.

```
{'name': 'b', 'family': [<bayesnet.BVertex object at 0x2934a10>],  
'observed': True, 'discrete': True, 'nvalues': 2, 'distribution': None, '_e': []}
```

### 1.2.2 The methods of BVertex:

The methods of BVertex all refer to the `distributions` file, described further below.

- `InitDistribution(self, *args, **kwargs):`

initializes conditional distribution of the variable as a function of incoming (causal nodes).

- `setDistributionParameters(self, *args, **kwargs)`

does what its name suggests: it sets the parameters of the distribution.

- `GetSamplingDistribution(self)`

used for the MCMC engine to sample from the distribution.

- `__cmp__(a,b)`

This method is used for correct message passing.

### 1.2.3 BNet:

This class inherits from `graph.Graph` and it uses the `logging.getLogger('BNet')` class from the `logging` sub-module. It initializes exactly as `graph.Graph.__init__(self, name)`. Its name-space dictionary looks as:

```
{ 'e': {}, 'name': 'b', 'v': {} }
```