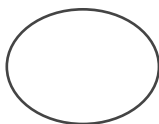
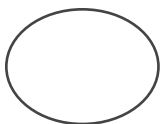
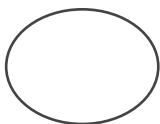
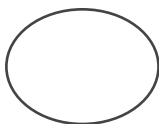
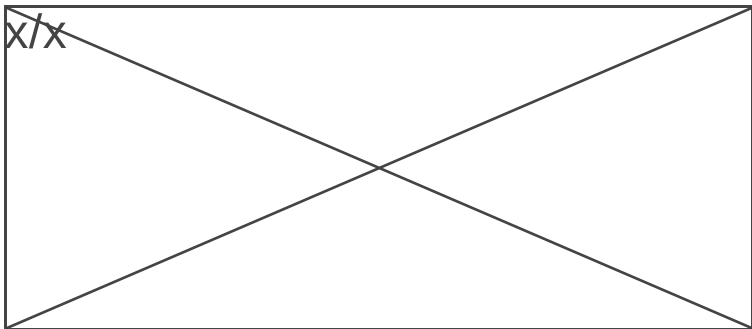




search





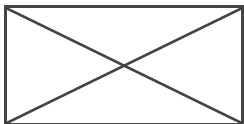
cantidades

comprar

agregar carrito



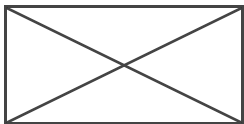
shopping cart



articulo

precio

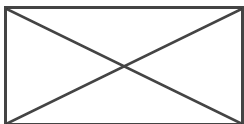
- 1 +



articulo

precio

- 1 +



articulo

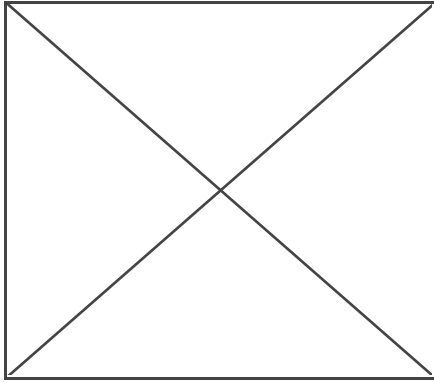
precio

- 1 +

code

total precio

checkout



user

password

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login

create account