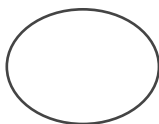
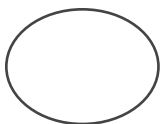
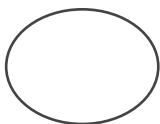
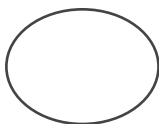
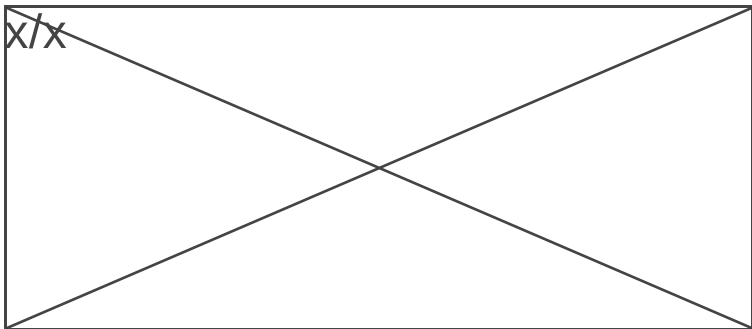




search





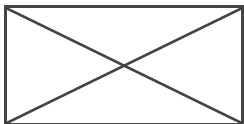
cantidades

comprar

agregar carrito



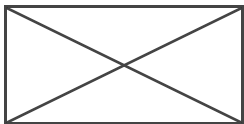
shopping cart



articulo

precio

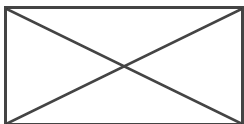
- 1 +



articulo

precio

- 1 +



articulo

precio

- 1 +

code

total precio

checkout