$$a+b=b+a \tag{1}$$

$$abba \tag{2}$$

$$3+5=5+3=8$$

$$3\times 5=5\times 3$$

$$3^2+4^2=5^2$$

$$5^2+12^2=13^2$$

$$a^2+b^2=c^2$$

$$x=t \qquad x=\cos t \qquad x=t \tag{3}$$

$$y+1=2t \qquad y=\sin(t+1) \qquad y=\sin t \tag{4}$$

$$x+y=1$$

$$2x-y=2$$

$$\begin{aligned}\cos 2x &= \cos^2 x-\sin^2 x\\ &= 2\cos^2 x-1\end{aligned} \tag{5}$$

$$D(x)=\begin{cases}1, & \text{如果} x\in\mathbb{Q};\\ 0, & \text{如果} x\in\mathbb{R}\mathbb{Q}.\end{cases} \tag{6}$$