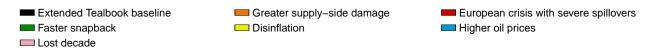
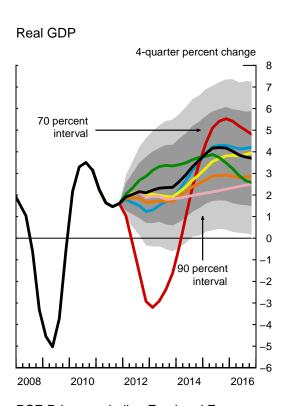
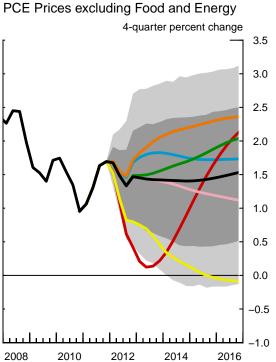
Risks & Uncertainty

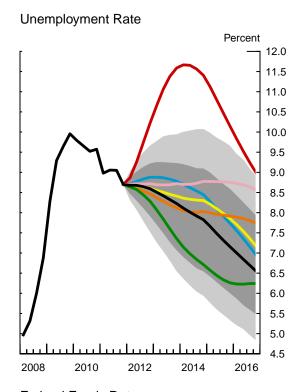
Forecast Confidence Intervals and Alternative Scenarios

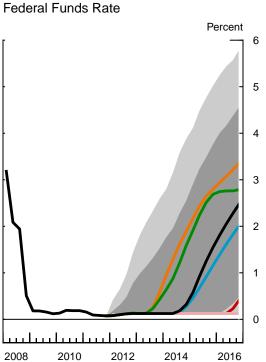
Confidence Intervals Based on FRB/US Stochastic Simulations











Selected Tealbook Projections and 70 Percent Confidence Intervals Derived from Historical Tealbook Forecast Errors and FRB/US Simulations

Measure	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Real GDP						
(percent change, Q4 to Q4)						
Projection	1.6	2.1	2.4	3.6	4.2	3.7
Confidence interval						
Tealbook forecast errors	1.4–1.8	.5-3.7	.6-4.1			
FRB/US stochastic simulations	1.4–1.8	.7–3.8	.6–4.3	1.4–5.4	1.7–6.1	1.5–5.9
Civilian unemployment rate						
(percent, Q4)						
Projection	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.2	6.5
Confidence interval						
Tealbook forecast errors	8.7–8.7	8.0-9.2	7.2 - 9.2			
FRB/US stochastic simulations	8.6–8.8	7.9–9.2	7.1–9.2	6.5–9.1	6.0-8.6	5.5–7.9
PCE prices, total						
(percent change, Q4 to Q4)						
Projection	2.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
Confidence interval						
Tealbook forecast errors	2.4–2.6	.5-2.4	.1-2.4			
FRB/US stochastic simulations	2.4–2.6	.5–2.6	.0–2.5	.1–2.7	.1–2.8	.2–2.9
PCE prices excluding						
food and energy						
(percent change, Q4 to Q4)						
Projection	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Confidence interval						
Tealbook forecast errors	1.6-1.8	.9-2.0	.6-2.2			
FRB/US stochastic simulations	1.6–1.8	.8–2.2	.6–2.3	.4–2.4	.4–2.4	.5–2.5
Federal funds rate						
(percent, Q4)						
Projection	.1	.1	.1	.3	1.5	2.5
Confidence interval						
FRB/US stochastic simulations	.1–.1	.1–.8	.1–1.5	.1–2.6	.1–3.8	.5–4.6

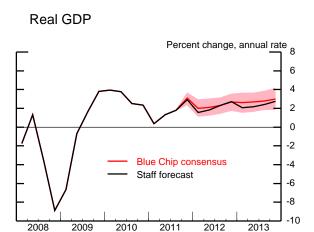
Note: Shocks underlying FRB/US stochastic simulations are randomly drawn from the 1969–2009 set of model equation residuals.

Intervals derived from Tealbook forecast errors are based on projections made from 1979–2009, except for PCE prices excluding food and energy, where the sample is 1981–2009.

^{...} Not applicable. The Tealbook forecast horizon has typically extended about 2 years.

Risks & Uncertainty

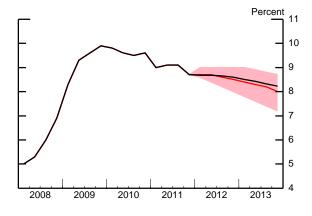
Tealbook Forecast Compared with Blue Chip (Blue Chip survey released January 10, 2012)



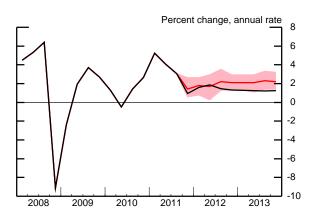
Note: The shaded area represents the area between the Blue Chip top 10 and bottom 10 averages.

Percent change, annual rate 5 4 3 2 1 0 -1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6

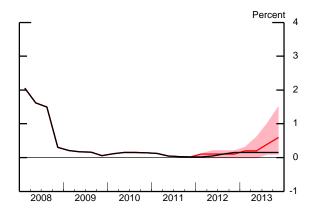
Unemployment Rate



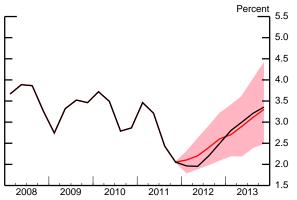
Consumer Price Index



Treasury Bill Rate



10-Year Treasury Yield



Note: The yield is for on-the-run Treasury securities. Over the forecast period, the staff's projected yield is assumed to be 15 basis points below the off-the-run yield.