

M 362K Pre-Class Work for 1/29

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2-35

From the question we know that $Pr(call - dad) = 0.01$, $Pr(is - dad|call - dad) = 0.90$,

$Pr(is - dad|not - call - dad) = 0.05$

$$Pr(call - dad|is - dad) = \frac{Pr(call - dad \cap is - dad)}{Pr(is - dad)} = \frac{Pr(is - dad|call - dad) * Pr(call - dad)}{Pr(is - dad)} =$$

$$\frac{Pr(is - dad|call - dad) * Pr(call - dad)}{Pr(is - dad|call - dad) * Pr(call - dad) + Pr(is - dad|not - call - dad) * Pr(not - call - dad)} = \frac{0.9 * 0.01}{0.9 * 0.01 + 0.05 * 0.99} = 0.1538$$

2-38

All the probabilities are shown in Figure 1

2-40

From the question we know that $Pr(B|A) = \frac{12}{51}$

Since $Pr(B) = \frac{13}{52} = \frac{1}{4} \neq Pr(B|A)$, A and B are dependent

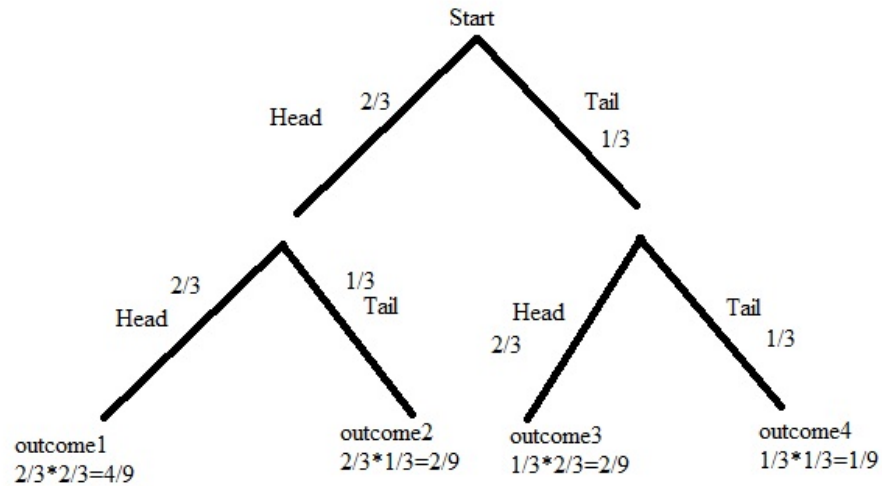


Figure 1: Tree Diagram for 2-38

2-53

Assume the number of blue balls in the second urn is x

Since the two events in both urns are independent, we can know that $Pr(\text{same} - \text{color}) =$

$$Pr(\text{both} - \text{red}) + Pr(\text{both} - \text{blue}) = \frac{4}{10} * \frac{16}{x+16} + \frac{6}{10} * \frac{x}{x+16} = 0.44$$

$$\therefore x = 4$$

There are 4 blue balls in the second urn. The answer is (A)