M 362K Synopses for 2/19

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Sometimes more than one random variables occur at the same experiment. For example,

when rolling a pair of fair dice, X can be the face of the first dice and Y can be the face of the

second dice. If the outcome of the first random variable does not affect the outcome of the sec-

ond random variable, then we can say that the two random variables are independent of each

other. If so, we can know that $E[X \cdot Y] = E[X] \cdot E[Y]$ and Var[X + Y] = Var[X] + Var[Y].

However, we have to know that E[X + Y] = E[X] + E[Y] regardless of the dependence

between X and Y.

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