# Feng Chia University

## Electrical Engineering Fundamentals II Lab

# Laboratory 5

AC RLC Circuits and Phasor

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### I. Introduction

a. To observe the RLC Circuits and Phasor under Alternative Current

#### II. Materials

a. Waveform Generator

b. Digital Oscilloscope

c. Digital Multimeter

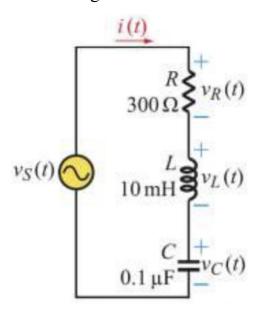
d. Devices

Resistors:  $R = 1 \Omega$ ,  $10 \Omega$ ,  $100 \Omega$ ,  $1k\Omega$ 

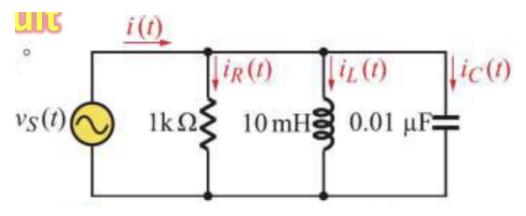
Capacitor:  $C = 0.1 \mu F$ ,  $0.01 \mu F$ 

Inductor: L = 1 mH

### III. Circuit diagram



▲ Figure 1. Circuit of Experiment 5.a RLC Series Circuit



▲ Figure 2. Circuit of Experiment 5.b RLC Parallel Circuit

### IV. Methods

Using Digital Multimeter to observe current and voltage and Oscilloscope to observe the wave.

## V. Experiments data

a. Experiment 5.a RLC Series Circuit

Table 1: Measurement of RLC Series Circuit

|             | $V_{S}$  | $V_R$    | $V_{\rm L}$ | $V_{\rm C}$ |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| Theoretical | 2 V      | 1.8639 V | 0.3568 V    | 1.0819 V    |
| Measurement | 1.7683 V | 1.5128 V | 0.3146 V    | 0.9057 V    |

|             | I         | $X_L$     | Xc         | Z          |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Theoretical | 6.2131 mA | 57.4283 Ω | 174.1301 Ω | 321.8995 Ω |
| Measurement | 4.7835 mA | 65.7657 Ω | 189.3279 Ω | 369.6666 Ω |

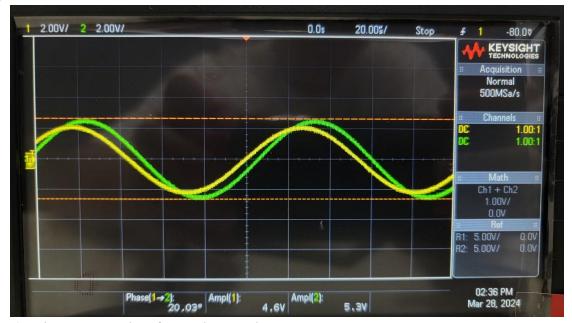
b. Experiment 5.b RLC Parallel Circuit

Table 3: Measurement of RLC Parallel Circuit

|             | $V_{S}$  | $I_R$     | $I_{L}$  | $I_{C}$   | I         |
|-------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Theoretical | 4 V      | 4 mA      | 57.87 mA | 2.7646 mA | 55.255 mA |
| Measurement | 2.8176 V | 2.7271 mA | 49.63 mA | 0.8661 mA | 48.674 mA |

|             | $B_L$    | Bc      | Y        | Z         |
|-------------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|
| Theoretical | 14.469 S | 0.691 S | 13.814 S | 72.3918 Ω |
| Measurement | 17.614 S | 0.307 S | 17.275 S | 57.8872 Ω |

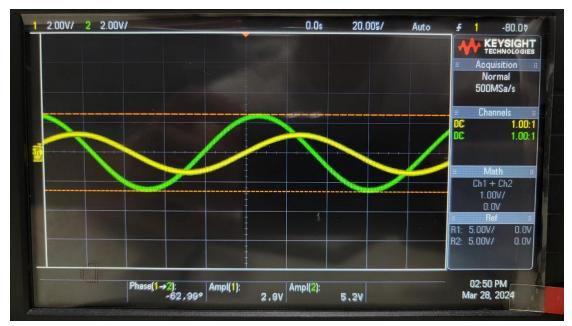
### VI. Results



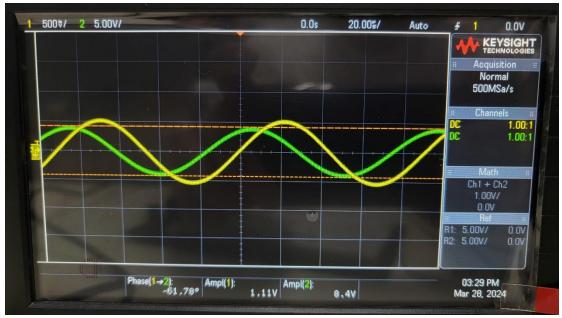
▲ Figure 3. Results of Experiment 5.b.2



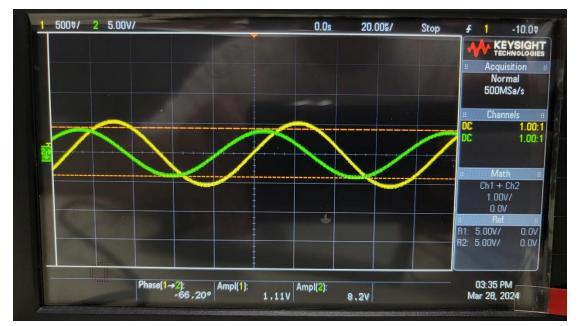
▲ Figure 4. Results of Experiment 5.b.3



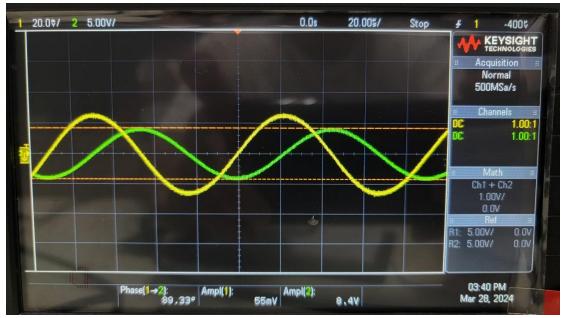
▲ Figure 5. Results of Experiment 5.b.4



▲ Figure 6. Results of Experiment 5.c.2



▲ Figure 7. Results of Experiment 5.c.3



▲ Figure 8. Results of Experiment 5.c.4

#### VII. Discussion

None

### VIII. Conclusion

From the graphs and experimental datas above, voltage, current, and impedance behalf as the experiments before.