

Gents,

I put together a simple prototype to illustrate the feasibility of a very small Linux KVM based hypervisor. At the end of this email you'll find a detailed break down on LOC per subsystem. Currently the prototype has 380KLOC;

Standard configuration mechanism has been used to 'trim down' the kernel code base. There is still room for improvement (275KLOC is a realistic goal).

Drivers are part of a privileged VM (Same as Xen) and are restartable by definition. Platform code, PCIe, Hotplug, Serial console are part of the Hypervisor therefore not restartable. (See picture at the end)

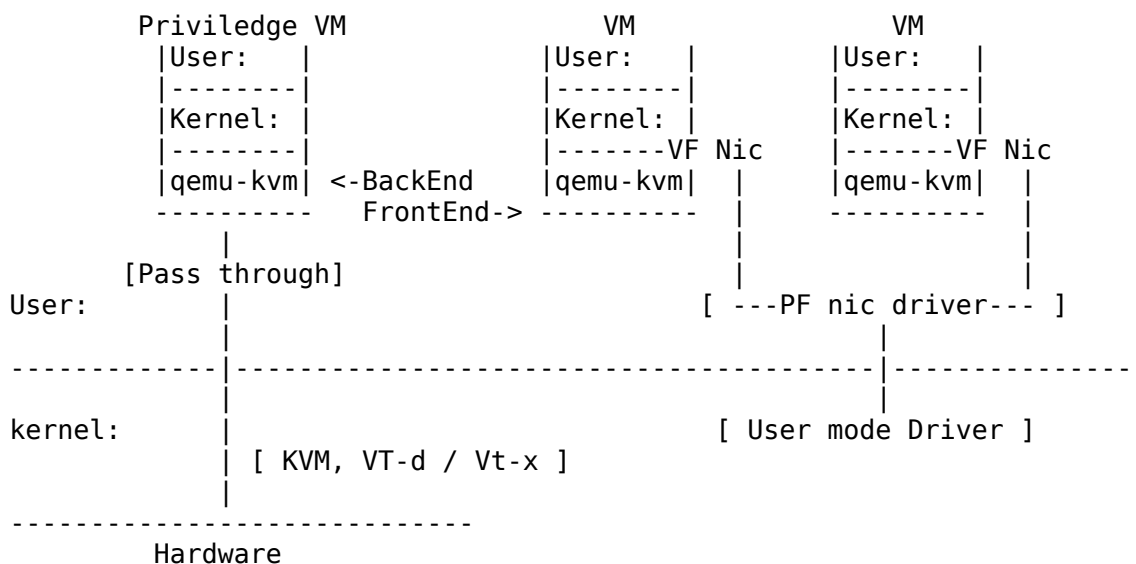
\*\*\* Ultimately, LOC NOT restartable with Xen [ Xen + Dom0 minimal ] is going to be same OR greater than a minimal Linux KVM Hypervisor.

BUT

Going with a KVM based Hypervisor as huge advantage:

- Major distribution vendor are using KVM therefore instead of reinventing the wheel we could just piggy back their work.
- KVM is a driver part of mainline Linux; It has ~20KLOC easy to understand. [Xen code based is complex, poorly documented and rely on Python script at runtime!]
- Huge regression test suites exist for Linux
- Xen has customized GDB, Kexec, Backtrace and so on; With KVM everything is standard Linux
- User mode device driver can run directly on top of the Hypervisor without affecting it's stability. For example, things like PF NIC could be adapted to run in User mode.

\*\*\*\*\* Thin Hypervisor based on KVM \*\*\*\*\*



\*\*\*\*\* Lines of codes per subsystem \*\*\*\*\*

Platform Initialization

```
~~~~~
- Intel IO-APIC, CPU, ACPI, MMU, TLB    ---> 61829
- Bootstrap                             ---> 2545
                                         -----
                                         64374
```

Core Kernel

```
~~~~~
- Scheduler, Process, Interrupt, Timer, Locking, Signal ---> 89119
- Memory Management                         ---> 46106
- SysV IPC                                 ---> 5623
- Block layer                             ---> 12924
- Device-Driver Model                     ---> 8765
- Virtual File System (VFS)               ---> 48473
                                         -----
                                         211010
```

File System

```
~~~~~
- EXT2                                     ---> 6612
- Code page                              ---> 1404
- Devpts                                 ---> 578
- Procfs                                ---> 8767
- RamFS                                 ---> 377
- SysFS                                 ---> 3042
- EventFD                               ---> 2551
                                         -----
                                         23331
```

Virtualization Support

```
~~~~~
- KVM Driver VT-d VT-x                   ---> 19915
                                         -----
                                         19915
```

Drivers

```
~~~~~
- Loopback, TTY                          ---> 16617
- Ramdisk                                ---> 2636
- Nvram, RTC                             ---> 3709
- PCI, PCIe, Hotplug                     ---> 16361
- Platform specific (Intel)              ---> 3874
- User Mode device driver                 ---> 650
                                         -----
                                         43847
```

Library

```
~~~~~
Generic                                  ---> 18612
Platform specific                        ---> 1451
                                         -----
                                         20063
```

TOTAL:

```
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382540
```

