







John. A. A. A.







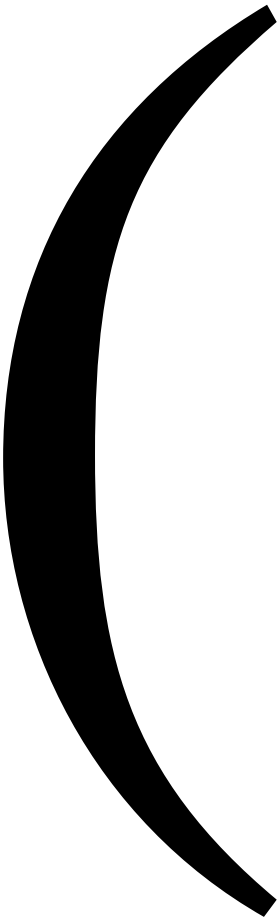


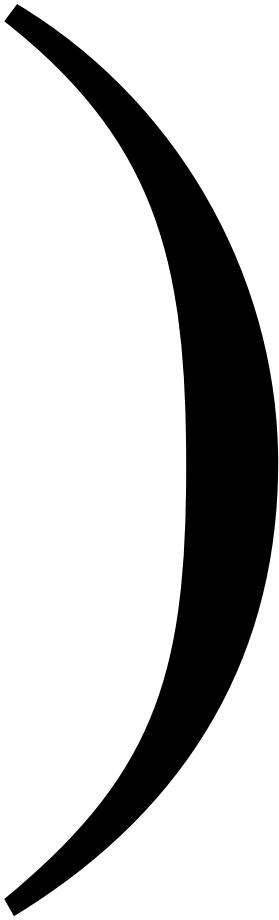
$$\nabla_{\theta} f(\theta) = \frac{1}{2} [f(\theta + \varepsilon) - f(\theta - \varepsilon)]$$

Quantum computers cannot compute gradients!

$$\nabla_{\theta} f(\theta) = \frac{1}{2}$$



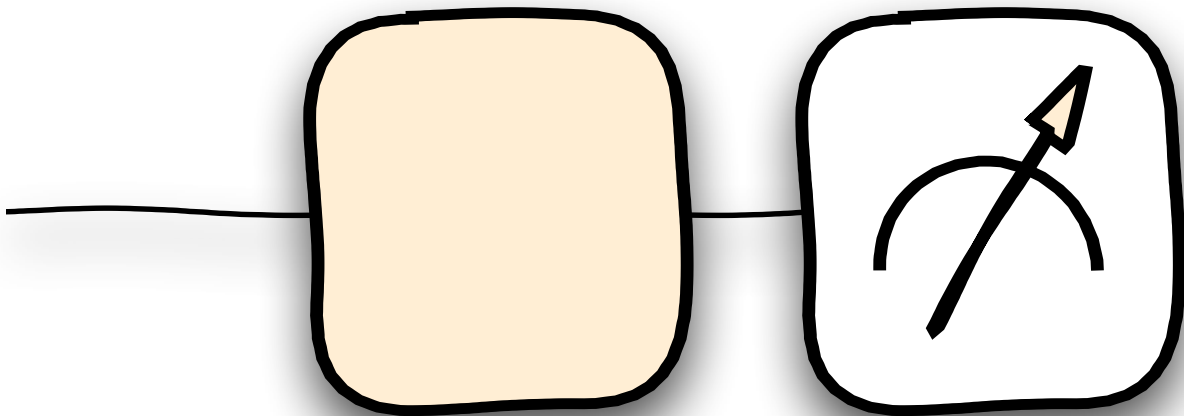


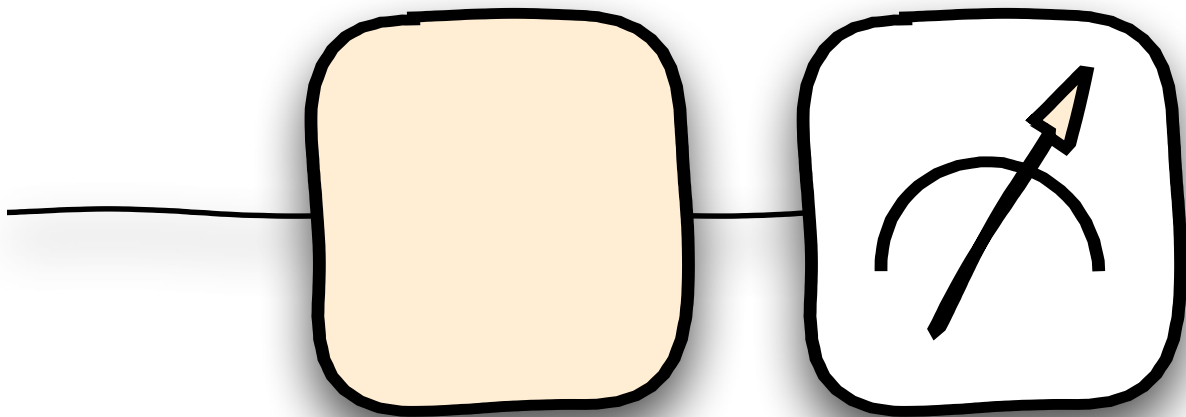












$$R_Y(\theta + \varepsilon)$$

$$R_Y(\theta - \varepsilon)$$











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