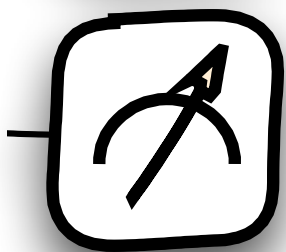
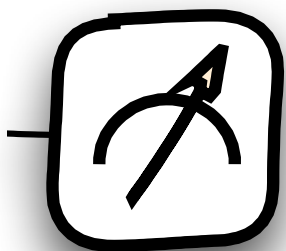


...







John. A. A. A.

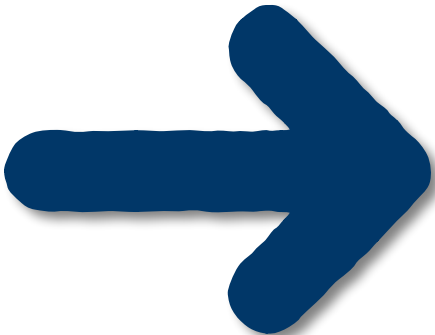
1

2









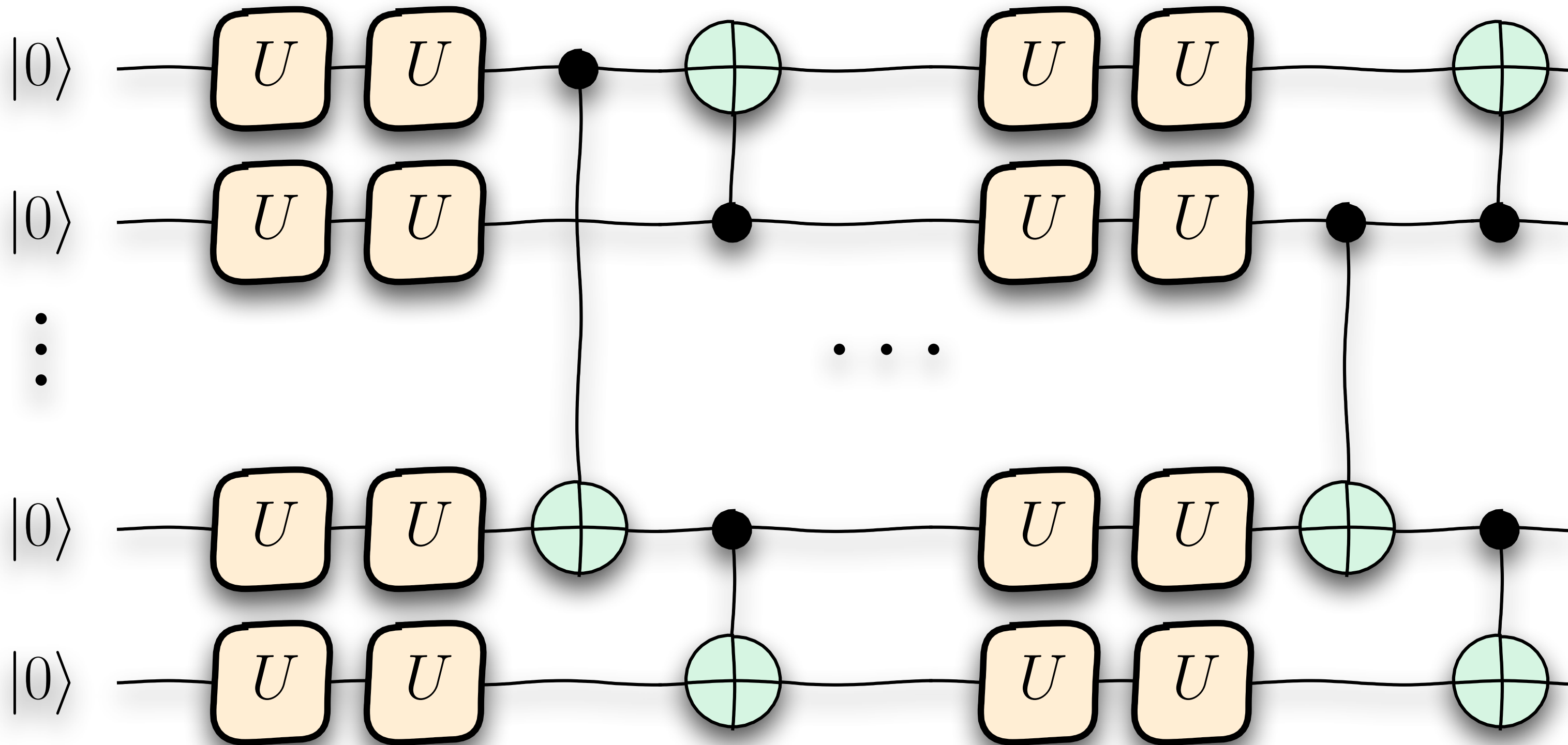






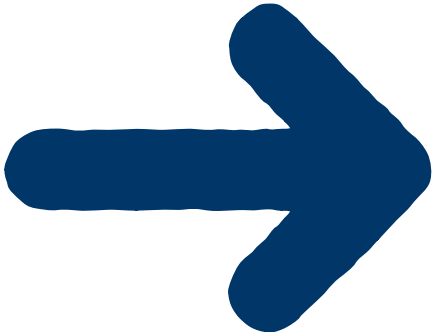
State preparation:

$$U(\theta)|0\dots\rangle$$







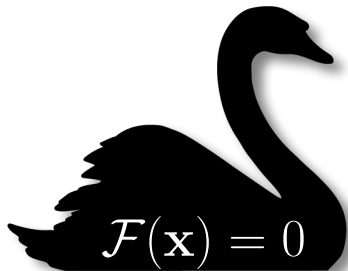


$\mathcal{L}(\cdot \cdot \cdot)$

## Problem definition

- ❖ Loss function: cross-entropy, mean squared error or a differential equation.

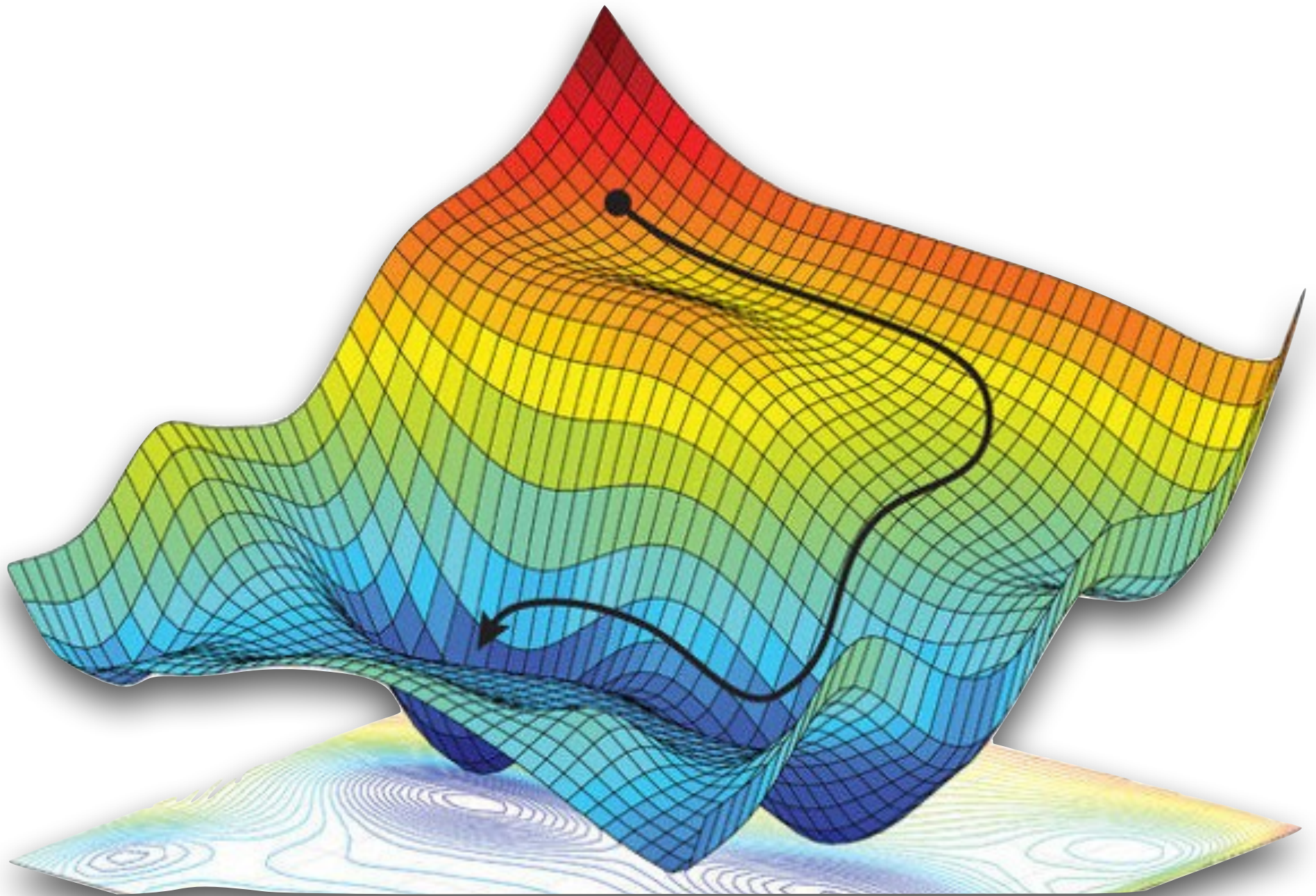
$$\min_{\theta} \mathcal{L}(\dots)$$



**ELVET**

JYA, et al; arXiv: 2103.14575





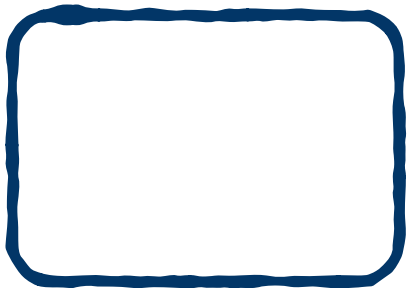
loss function with

The behaviour of the

gradient descent







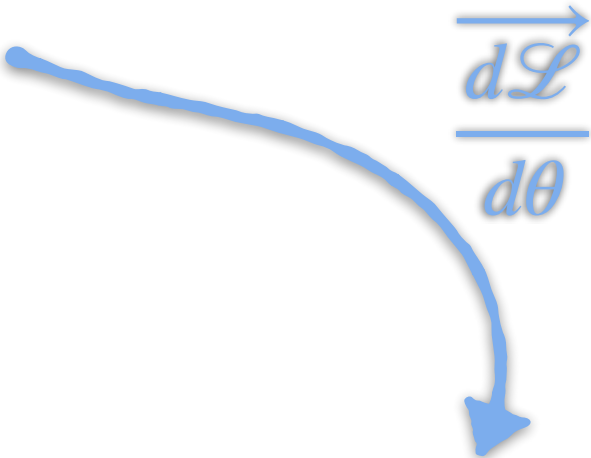
# Input







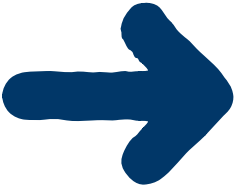
Image credit: Francisco Lima





13





$\mathcal{L}(\cdot \cdot \cdot)$