**Defense’s medical expert report, Dr. Ogin**

Dr. Ogin (Colorado Rehabilitation & Occupational Medicine) performed a compulsory medical examination and medical record review with Mr. Bond on May 3, 2024, and documented his findings in a 24-page report.

Dr. Ogin’s substantive conclusions can be summarized as follows:

* A course of physical therapy and chiropractic care was reasonable and medically necessary for Mr. Bond’s soft tissue injuries.
* The lumbar MRI and the procedures to his facet joints was reasonable, necessary, and appropriate.
* No further testing or treatment for Mr. Bond’s lumbar spine was necessary.
* Mr. Bond’s diagnosis of lumbar strain and lumbar facet irritation was causally related to the subject crash.
* Mr. Bond’s diagnosis of disc protrusion at L5-S1 was unrelated to the subject crash.
* There were no significant prior injuries or pre-existing conditions that would impact Mr. Bond’s current injury.