According to the police report there no adverse weather or roadway conditions at the time of the crash. It was daylight, clear weather, with dry roadways, and the speed limit for Lockwood Blvd was 35 mph.

**Thomas Vravis** testified at deposition on July 28, 2021 that he had been driving at the time of the crash and had been stopped at a red light with a vehicle in front of him, in the right turn lane, when his car was struck from the rear. He felt two impacts.

**Barbara Vravis** testified at deposition on July 28, 2021 that the vehicle she had been a passenger in was stopped in the right turn lane, southbound on McCulloch Rd, when the car was struck from the rear. She felt two impacts.

**Virginia Deer** testified at deposition on July 5, 2023 that she stopped behind a line of cars in the right turn lane, with Mr. and Mrs. Vravis’s vehicle directly in front of her. Although the light was still red, she saw cars proceed with the turn. She took her foot off the brake and the car rolled forward at an idle speed as she looked down to turn down her music. She looked back up after her vehicle collided with the rear of Mr. and Mrs. Vravis’s vehicle.

**Vicki Deer** testified at deposition on July 5, 2023 that she owned the vehicle her daughter Virginia was driving at the time of the crash. Mrs. Deer was not present during the crash and did not have any first-hand testimony directly related to how the crash occurred.