Problem L. Two Sequences

Time limit 3000 ms **Mem limit** 262144 kB

Problem Statement

You are given two integer sequences, each of length $N: a_1, ..., a_N$ and $b_1, ..., b_N$.

There are N^2 ways to choose two integers i and j such that $1 \le i, j \le N$. For each of these N^2 pairs, we will compute $a_i + b_j$ and write it on a sheet of paper. That is, we will write N^2 integers in total.

Compute the XOR of these ${\cal N}^2$ integers.

▶ Definition of XOR

Constraints

- All input values are integers.
- $1 \le N \le 200,000$
- $0 \le a_i, b_i < 2^{28}$

Input

Input is given from Standard Input in the following format:

Output

Print the result of the computation.

Sample 1

Input	Output
2	2
1 2	
3 4	

On the sheet, the following four integers will be written: 4(1+3), 5(1+4), 5(2+3) and 6(2+4).

Sample 2

Output

Sample 3

Input	Output
5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5	2

Sample 4

Input	Output
1	0
0	
0	