Course Name: Mathematics II						
Course Code: MATH1201						
	rs per	L	Т	P	Total	Credit points
week:		3	1	0	4	4

# Module I [10 L]

Ordinary differential equations (ODE)-

First order and first degree: Exact equations, Necessary and sufficient condition of exactness of a first order and first degree ODE (statement only), Rules for finding Integrating factors, Linear and non-linear differential equation, Bernoulli's equation. General solution of ODE of first order and higher degree (different forms with special reference to Clairaut's equation).

Second order and first degree:

General linear ODE of order two with constant coefficients, C.F. & P.I., D-operator methods for finding P.I., Method of variation of parameters, Cauchy-Euler equations.

### Module II:[10L]

Basics of Graph Theory

Graphs, Digraphs, Weighted graph, Connected and disconnected graphs, Complement of a graph, Regular graph, Complete graph, Subgraph,; Walks, Paths, Circuits, Euler Graph, Cut sets and cut vertices, Matrix representation of a graph, Adjacency and incidence matrices of a graph, Graph isomorphism, Bipartite graph.

#### Tree:

Definition and properties, Binary tree, Spanning tree of a graph, Minimal spanning tree, properties of trees, Algorithms: Dijkstra's Algorithm for shortest path problem, Determination of minimal spanning tree using DFS, BFS, Kruskal's and Prim's algorithms.

### Module III [10L]

*Improper Integral:* 

Basic ideas of improper integrals, working knowledge of Beta and Gamma functions (convergence to be assumed) and their interrelations.

## Laplace Transform:

Introduction to integral transformation, functions of exponential order, Definition and existence of LT (statement of initial and final value theorem only), LT of elementary functions, Properties of Laplace Transformations , Evaluation of sine , cosine and exponential integrals using LT, LT of periodic and step functions Definition and properties of inverse LT Convolution Theorem (statement only) and its application to the evaluation of inverse LT, Solution of linear ODEs with constant coefficients (initial value problem) using LT.

### Module IV [10L]

# Three Dimensional Geometry

Equation of a plane. General form. Transformation to the normal form. Intercepts. Equation of the plane through three given points. Equation of a plane passing through the intersection of two planes. Angle between two intersecting planes. Bisectors of angles between two intersecting planes. Parallelism and perpendicularity of two planes.

Canonical equation of the line of intersection of two intersecting planes. Angle between two lines. Shortest distance between two lines. Condition of coplanarity of two lines. Length of the perpendicular from a point to a given line.

#### References:

- 1. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, (Wiley Eastern)
- 2. Graph Theory: V. K. Balakrishnan, (Schaum's Outline, TMH)
- 3. A first course at Graph Theory: J. Clark and D. A. Holton (Allied Publishers LTD)
- 4. Introduction to Graph Theory: D. B. West (Prentice-Hall of India)
- 5. Graph Theory: N. Deo (Prentice-Hall of India)
- 6. Engineering Mathematics: B.S. Grewal (S. Chand & Co.)
- 7. Higher Engineering Mathematics: John Bird (4th Edition, 1st Indian Reprint 2006, Elsevier)
- 8. Calculus: Strauss, Bradley and Smith (3PrdP edition, Pearson Education)
- 9. Engineering Mathematics (Volume 2): S. S. Sastry (Prentice-Hall of India)
- 10. Introductory Course in Differential Equations: Daniel A. Murray (Longmans & Green).
- 11. Co-ordinate Geometry S. L. Loney.
- 12. Analytical Geometry And Vector Algebra- R M Khan