

Best practices for debugging your Kubernetes clusters

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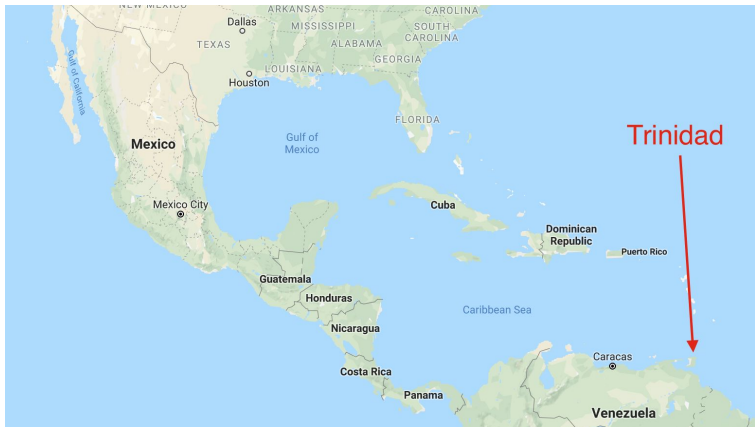


Risha Mars (me. hi!)

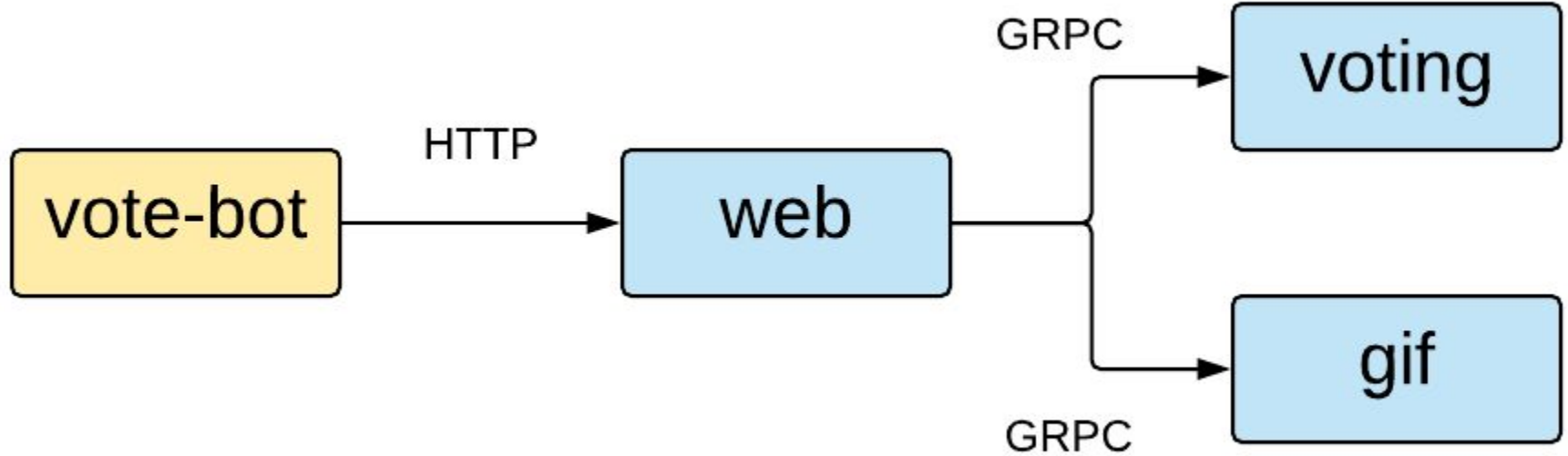
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My application: nodevoto



Server on fire!

Today, 2:26 PM

Assigned to: Rachael Byrne

Service: PDT-RB

Incident Details

Timeline

SUBJECT

Server on fire!

DETAILS

INCIDENT SUMMARY

Server on fire!

ACK

RESOLVE

MORE



Honest Status Page

@honest_update

Follow



We replaced our monolith with micro services so that every outage could be more like a murder mystery.

4:10 PM - 7 Oct 2015

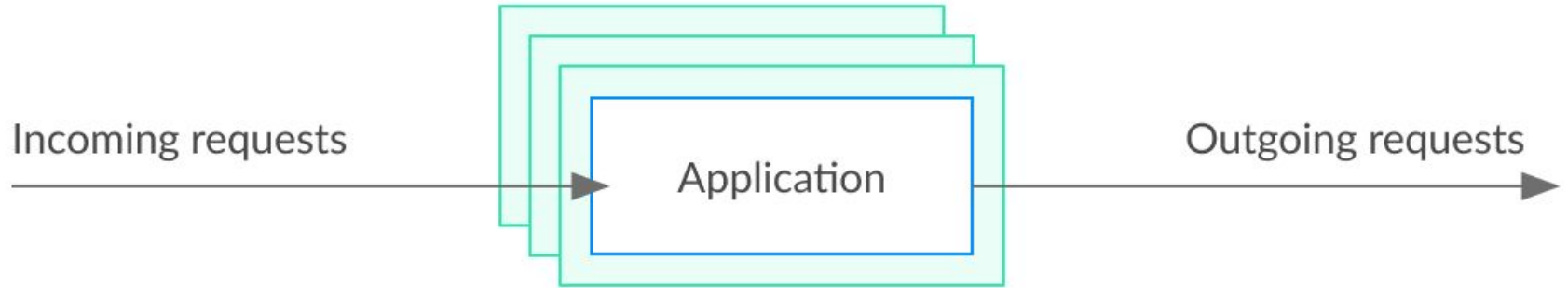
How do we solve this mystery?

- Improve our logging
 - What if it's a service we don't control?
- We need visibility into our app!
 - Add instrumentation libraries to the code
 - Add monitoring (e.g. Prometheus)
 - Set up dashboard (e.g. Grafana)
- Is there an easier way?

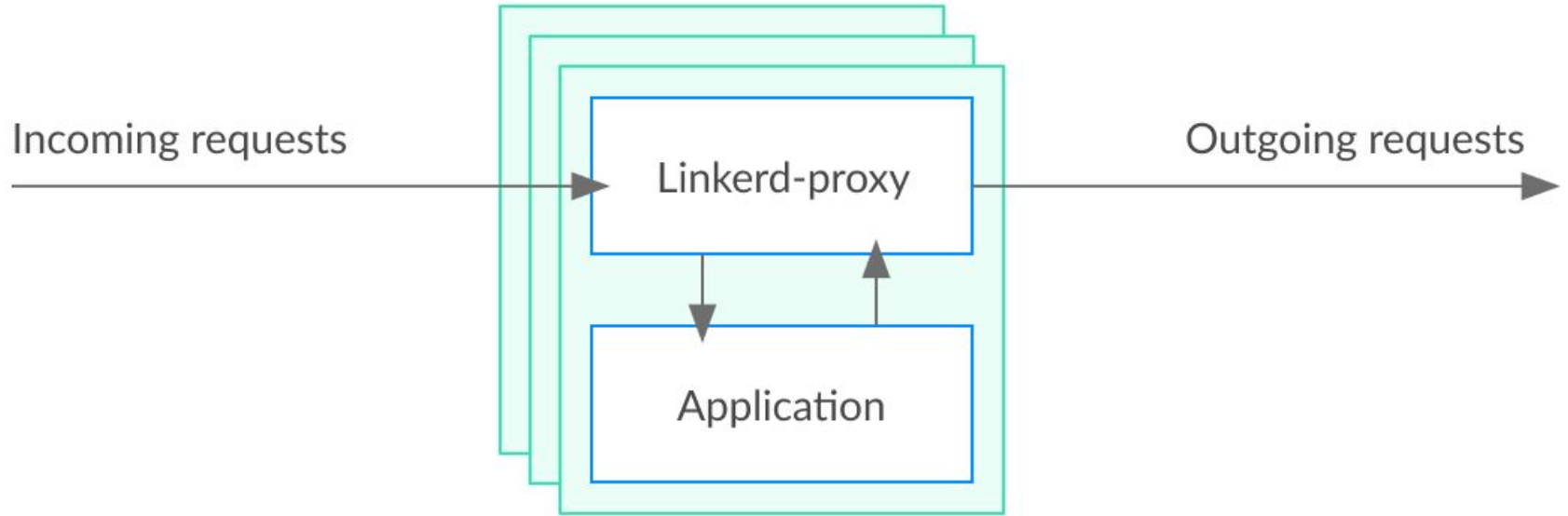
The background is a solid blue color with several diagonal stripes of varying shades of blue and cyan running from the bottom-left towards the top-right. The stripes are of different widths and are semi-transparent, creating a layered effect.

Linkerd

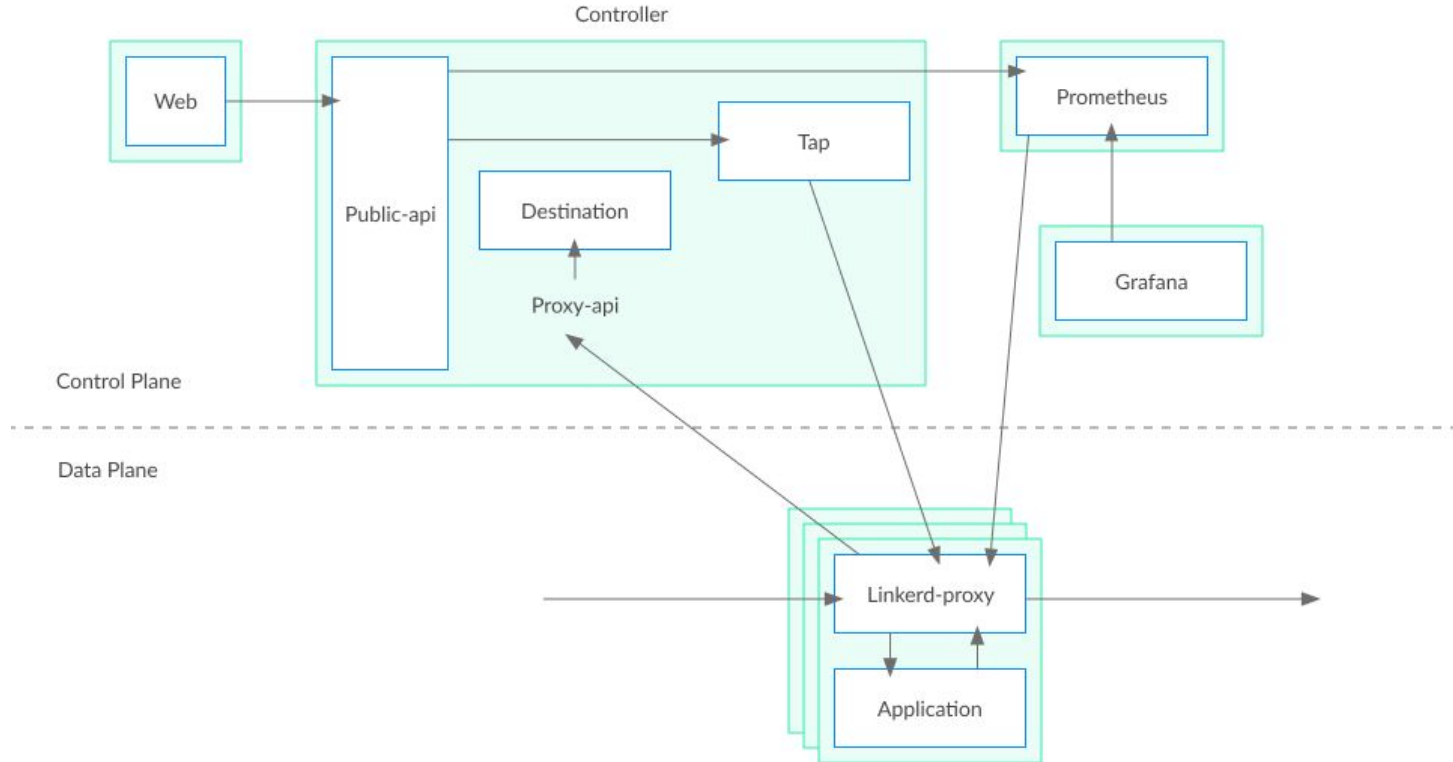
Linkerd 2.0: a service sidcar



Linkerd 2.0: a service sidecar




Linkerd 2.0 architecture



Mystery solved!



What did we do?

- Installed linkerd control plane
- Added web to the linkerd data plane
- Got the observability we needed! 
 - Used dashboard to find problematic endpoint
 - Inspected Grafana dashboards
 - Viewed live requests through the system

What did we NOT do?

- No code changes!
- No config changes!
- No bothering of other service owners!
- No bothering of ops / platform owners!

Linkerd 2.x design goals

- 👉 **Zero-config “just works”**. It should work with any K8s app
- 👉 **Really, really, really fast**: proxies should introduce the bare minimum perf (and resource!) hit
- 👉 **Understandable**: no magic.

Data plane: [linkerd2-proxy](#). Written in Rust. <10ms RSS, <1ms p99. (!!!!)

Control plane: [linkerd2](#). Written in Go. Includes small Prometheus (6 hour window), Grafana, etc.

Features

- Latency-aware load balancing
- Retries and timeouts
- Ingress
- Service Profiles (per route metrics)
- TCP proxying, protocol detection
- Telemetry, monitoring
- HTTP, HTTP/2, gRPC proxying
- Automatic TLS

Try it yourself!

<https://bit.ly/linkerd-get-started>



24+ months in production

2k+ Slack channel members

7,000+ GitHub stars

20m+ DockerHub pulls

80+ contributors

400b+ production requests/mo



credit karma



<http://github.com/linkerd>



Currently, two parallel branches of development:

- Linkerd 1.x: powerful, highly configurable, multi-platform (K8s, ECS, Mesos, Consul/Nomad)
- Linkerd 2.x: ultralight, zero-config, Kubernetes-only.

<https://github.com/linkerd>



Contribute!

<http://github.com/linkerd>

Golang, Javascript, Rust, Scala

Learn more!

Slides: <https://github.com/rmars/talks>

Try it yourself!

- <https://bit.ly/linkerd-get-started>

Ask questions!

- <https://slack.linkerd.io/>

Contribute!

- <https://github.com/linkerd/linkerd2>

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Questions!?