

Let $h(m, n)$ be a low pass filter. For our purposes use

$$h(m, n) = \begin{cases} 1/25 & \text{for } |m| \leq 2 \text{ and } |n| \leq 2 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

The unsharp mask filter is then given by

$$g(m, n) = \delta(m, n) + \lambda(\delta(m, n) - h(m, n))$$

where λ is a constant greater than zero.

Identity Used:

$$\sin(x) = \frac{e^{ix} - e^{-ix}}{2i}$$

$$\cos(x) = \frac{e^{ix} + e^{-ix}}{2}$$

Apply formula for DSFT & Simplify:

$$H(e^{j\mu}, e^{j\nu}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \sum_{m=-\infty}^{\infty} h(m, n) e^{-j(\mu m + \nu n)}$$

$$= \sum_{n=-2}^2 \sum_{m=-2}^2 \frac{1}{25} e^{-j(\mu m + \nu n)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{25} \sum_{n=-2}^2 e^{-j\mu n} \sum_{m=-2}^2 e^{-j\nu m}$$

$$= \frac{1}{25} \left[(1 + e^{-2j\mu} + e^{2j\mu} + e^{-j\mu} + e^{j\mu}) (1 + e^{-2j\nu} + e^{2j\nu} + e^{-j\nu} + e^{j\nu}) \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{25} \left[(1 + 2\cos(2\mu) + 2\cos(\mu)) (1 + 2\cos(2\nu) + 2\cos(\nu)) \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{25} \left[\left(1 + 2 \sum_{k=1}^2 \cos(k\mu)\right) \left(1 + 2 \sum_{l=1}^2 \cos(l\nu)\right) \right]$$

Apply formula for DSFT & Simplify, knowing $H(e^{j\mu}, e^{j\nu})$:

$$G(e^{j\mu}, e^{j\nu}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \sum_{m=-\infty}^{\infty} g(m, n) e^{-j(\mu m + \nu n)} = 1 + \lambda(1 - H(e^{j\mu}, e^{j\nu}))$$

$$= 1 + \lambda \left[1 - \frac{1}{25} \left[\left(1 + 2 \sum_{k=1}^2 \cos(k\mu)\right) \left(1 + 2 \sum_{l=1}^2 \cos(l\nu)\right) \right] \right]$$