

## ARITMÉTICA

01/  $P(7) = ?$

$P(n) = n!$

$P(7) = 7!$   
 $= 7 \times 6 \times 5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1$   
 $= 5040$  P.

02/  $V_3^8 = ?$

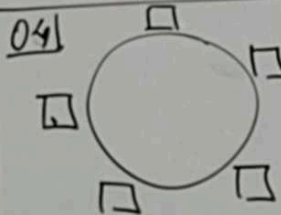
$V_k^n = (n) \times (n-1) \times (n-2) \times \dots$   
 "K" FACTORES

$V_3^8 = 8 \times 7 \times 6 = 336$   
 3# P.

03/  $C_{2,5} = ?$

$C_k^n = \frac{n!}{k!(n-k)!}$

$\frac{5!}{2!3!} = \frac{5 \times 4 \times 3!}{2 \times 1 \times 3!} = 10$

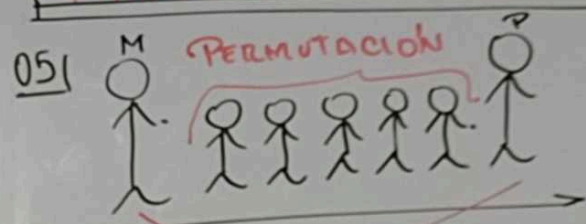


$P_c(n) = (n-1)!$

$P_c(5) = (5-1)!$   
 $= 4!$   
 $= 24$

## SEMANA # 11:

## PROBABILIDADES



2 LUGARES FIJOS.  
 $P(5) = 5! = 120$  P.

## ARENERO

TOTAL LETRAS: 7

Reps: 7

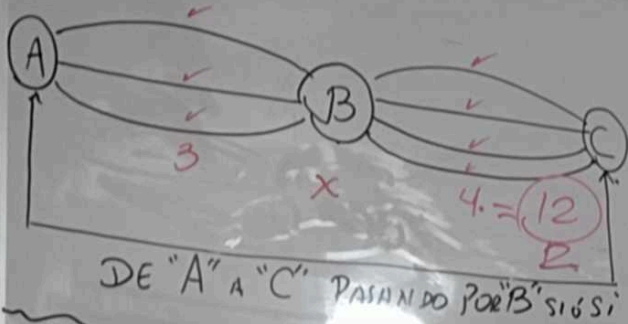
Repetición: 2 "E" 2 "B"

$P_R(n) = \frac{n!}{k_1! k_2! k_3! \dots}$

$P_R(7) = \frac{7!}{2!2!} = \frac{5040}{2 \cdot 2}$

$= 1260$

09]



10] ✓ 7 Damas  
✓ 5 VARONES

✓ COMITÉ: 6 MIEMBROS

2 VARONES  
4 MUJERES

VARONES	MUJERES
$\frac{5!}{2!3!} = 10$	$\frac{4!}{3!1!} = 4$
10	35

350

11] ✓ TOTAL: 100 Rifas

✓ UD Time: 4 Rifas

✓  $P_{\text{(GANARLO RIFA)}} = ?$

$P_{\text{(EVENTO)}} = \frac{\text{\#CASOS FAVORABLES}}{\text{\#CASOS TOTALES}}$

$P_c = \frac{4}{100} = \frac{1}{25}$

12] 52 CARAS

✓  $P_{\text{(1 AS)}} = ?$   
 $P_c = \frac{4}{52} = \frac{1}{13}$

13] ✓ LANZAR 1 DADO ⇒ OPCIONES: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6  
→ 6

✓  $P_{\text{(PUNTAJE SEA 3)}} = ?$

$P_c = \frac{1}{6}$

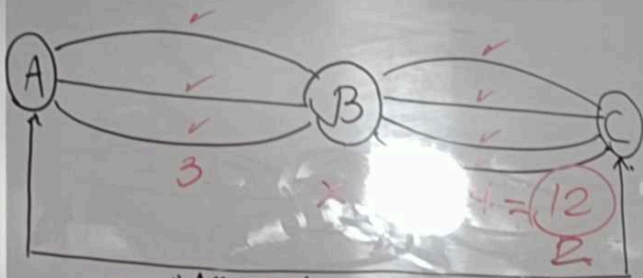
14] ✓ LANZAR 1 DADO: OPCIONES: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6  
→ 6

✓  $P_{\text{(PUNTAJE SEA IMPAR)}} = ?$   
3 OPCIONES

$P_c = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$



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DE "A" A "C" PASANDO POR "B" SI O SI

101

✓ 7 Damas  
✓ 5 VARONES

✓ COMITÉ: 6 MIEMBROS

2 VARONES

4 MUJERES

VARONES

MUJERES

$$\frac{5!}{2!3!} \times \frac{7!}{4!3!} = 10 \times 35 = 350$$

111

✓ TOTAL: 100 Rifas  
✓ UD Time: 4 Rifas

✓  $P_{\text{(GANAR la RIFA)}} = ?$

$$P_{\text{(EVENTO)}} = \frac{\text{\#CASOS FAVORABLES}}{\text{\#CASOS TOTALES}}$$

$$P_c = \frac{1}{100} = \frac{1}{25} R$$

121

✓ 52 CARTAS  
→ Hay 4 AS

✓  $P_{\text{(1 AS)}} = ?$

$$P_c = \frac{4}{52} = \frac{1}{13} R$$

131

✓ LANZAR 1 DADO ⇒ OPCIONES: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6  
→ 6

✓  $P_{\text{(PUNTAJE Sea 3)}} = ?$

$$P_c = \frac{1}{6} R$$

141

✓ LANZA 1 DADO: OPCIONES: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6  
→ 6

✓  $P_{\text{(Puntaje Sea impar)}} = ?$   
3 OPCIONES

$$P_c = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2} R$$

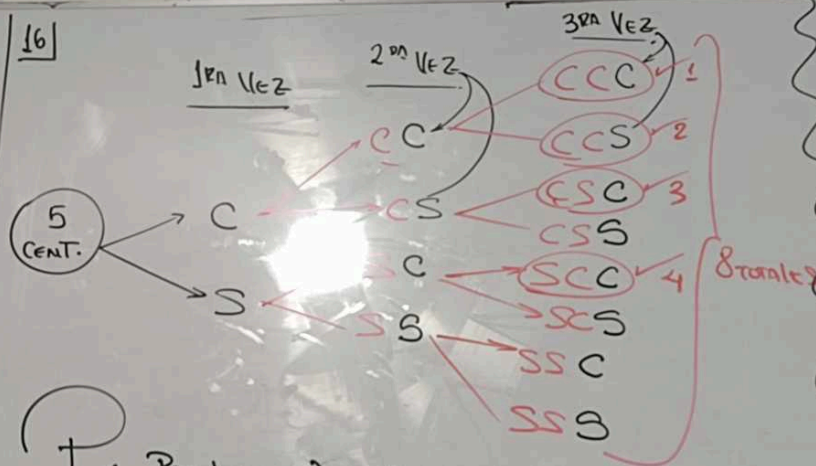
- 15] 5 LLAVES → 1 "ABRIR"  
1 CANDADO

$P(\text{ABRIR AL 1ER INTENTO}) = ?$

$P_1 = \frac{1}{5} \times 100\%$

$P_1 = 20\%$

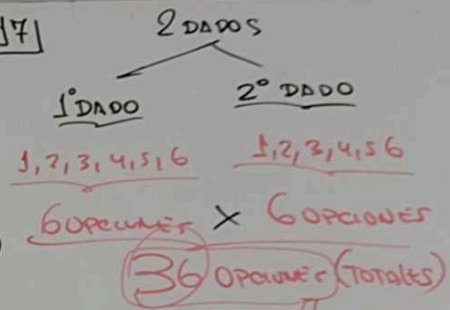
16]



$P(\text{2 POR LO MENOS CARAS}) = ?$

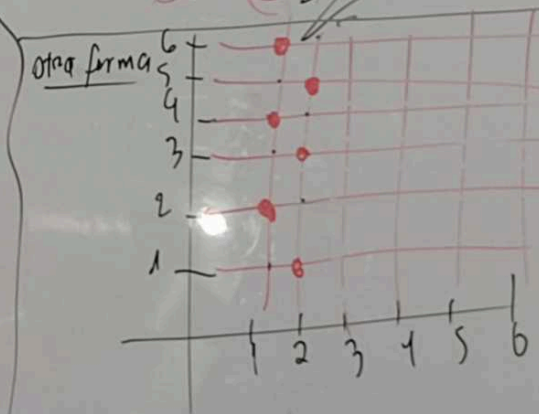
$\frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2} = 0,5$

17]



$P(\text{IMPAR}) = ?$

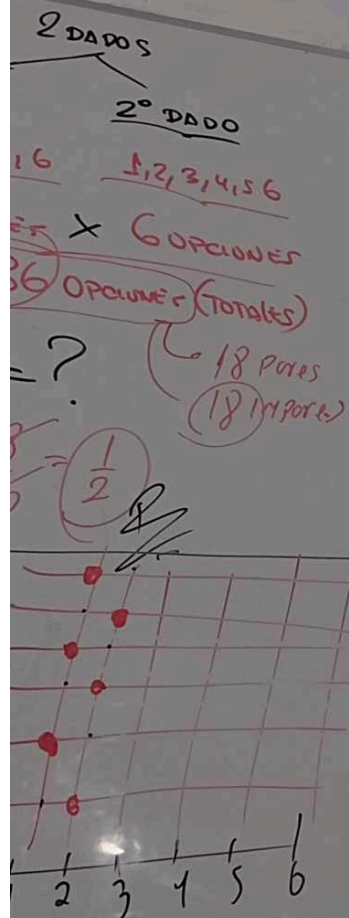
$P_1 = \frac{18}{36} = \frac{1}{2}$



18]

- 6 bolas  
4 bolas  
10 totales  
EXTRAER





18

6 bolas  
4 bolas

NEGRAS  
Blancas

EXTRAER 5 bolas

Totales:

$$C_{10}^5 = \frac{10!}{5!5!} = 252$$

Favorables:

$$C_6^5 = \frac{6!}{5!1!} = 6$$

$P(5 \text{ sean Negras}) = \frac{6}{252} = \frac{1}{42}$

$P(2 \text{ Negras y } 3 \text{ Blancas}) = \frac{60}{252} = \frac{5}{21}$

Favorables:

NEGRAS:  $C_6^2 = \frac{6!}{2!4!} = 15$

Blancas:  $C_4^3 = \frac{4!}{3!1!} = 4$

$15 \times 4 = 60$

19

18 JUGADORES

4 JUGADORES USAN SUST. PEDIATRICOS

ELIGIR 2 JUGADORES

$P(+) = ?$

$$P = \frac{6}{18} = \frac{2}{3}$$

Totales:

$$C_{18}^2 = \frac{18!}{2!16!} = 153$$

Favorables:

$$C_4^2 = \frac{4!}{2!2!} = 6$$

20

6 #s (Arcechos)

36 #s (Total)

Totales:

$$C_{36}^6 = \frac{36!}{6!30!} = 1947792$$

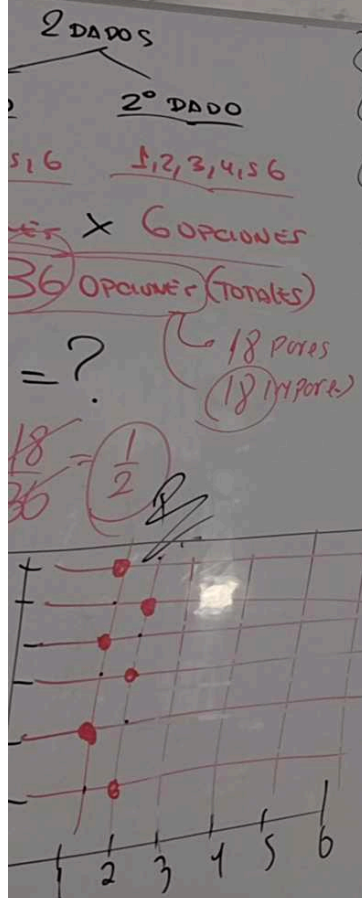
Favorables:

$$C_6^6 = \frac{6!}{6!0!} = 1$$

$P(\text{Ganar con 1 boleto}) = \frac{1}{1947792}$

$= 0,0000005 \times 100\%$

$= 0,00005\%$



18

6 Bolas  
4 Bolas

10 Totales

EXTRAER 5 Bolas

Totales:

$$\frac{10!}{5!5!} = 252$$

(5 SEAN NEGRAS) = ?

$$P = \frac{6}{252} = \frac{1}{42}$$

(2 NEGRAS y 3 BLANCAS) = ?

$$P = \frac{60}{252} = \frac{5}{21}$$

Favorables:

$$\frac{6!}{5!1!} = 6$$

Favorables:

$$\frac{6!}{2!4!} = 15$$

Blancas

$$\frac{4!}{3!1!} = 4$$

15 x 4 = 60

19

18 JUGADORES

4 JUGADORES USAN SOST. PROTECTORAS

ELIGIR 2 JUGADORES

$P = \frac{6}{153} = \frac{2}{51}$

Totales:

$$\frac{18!}{2!16!} = 153$$

Favorables:

$$\frac{4!}{2!2!} = 6$$

20

6 Hs (Aciertos)

36 Hs (TOTAL)

Totales:

$$\frac{36!}{6!30!} = 194792$$

$P = \frac{1}{194792}$

$= 0,000005 \times 100\%$

$= 0,00005\%$