

McRoberts Secondary

Energy Unit Test 2025-12-01



Personal Data

Family Name:

Given Name:

Signature:

checked

Registration Number

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In this section **no** changes or modifications must be made!

Scrambling

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Type
020

Exam ID(Physics 11)
25120100004

Please mark the boxes carefully: Not marked: or

This document is scanned automatically. Please keep clean and do not bend or fold. For filling in the document please use a **blue or black pen**.

Only clearly marked and positionally accurate crosses will be processed!

Answers 1 - 15

	a	b	c	d
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	a	b	c	d

Answers 16 - 20

	a	b	c	d
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	a	b	c	d



1. An object of mass 18.0 kg is moving with speed 7.00 m/s. What is its kinetic energy?
 - a. 649 J
 - b. 222 J
 - c. 441 J
 - d. 563 J
2. An object of mass 85.0 kg is 9.00 m above the ground. What is its gravitational potential energy relative to the ground?
 - a. 7500 J
 - b. 11000 J
 - c. 4980 J
 - d. 5930 J
3. Which of the following are units of energy? *Select all that apply.*
 - a. J
 - b. kg m s
 - c. $\text{kg m}^2 \text{s}^2$
 - d. $\text{m}^3 \text{kg}^{-1} \text{s}^{-2}$
4. Bob pushes against a brick wall for 24 seconds. Juliet pushes against the same wall for 48 seconds. The wall does not move. Compare the work done by each person.
 - a. Juliet does 2 times as much work as Bob.
 - b. Juliet does 24 seconds more work than Bob.
 - c. The work done by each person depends on the force they applied.
 - d. Both Bob and Juliet do no work.
5. A cyclist climbing up a hill wants to shift gears to increase his bicycle's mechanical advantage. This would make it so that a smaller effort force is needed to overcome the force of gravity on the bike. Which sprocket changes would result in a greater mechanical advantage? *Select all that apply.*
 - a. increase front sprocket radius.
 - b. increase rear sprocket radius.
 - c. decrease front sprocket radius.
 - d. decrease rear sprocket radius.
6. A pulley system lifts a 1730-N weight a distance of 1.81 m. Paul pulls the rope a distance of 7.02 m, exerting a force of 806 N. What is the efficiency of the system?
 - a. 36.4 %
 - b. 15.7 %
 - c. 55.3 %
 - d. 82.9 %
7. An elevator is moving upwards at a constant speed of 2.43 m/s. The total mass of the elevator and passengers is 1938 kg. How much power is developed by the elevator's motor?
 - a. 65.1 kW
 - b. 28.2 kW
 - c. 40.3 kW
 - d. 46.2 kW

8. A box is pushed up an inclined plane. The angle of incline is 78° from the ground. What is the ideal mechanical advantage of the inclined plane?
- 1.520
 - 1.150
 - 1.410
 - 1.020
9. How much power is required to lift a box that weighs 599 N a distance of 9.0 m straight up in 23.0 s?
- 234 W
 - 269 W
 - 326 W
 - 351 W
10. How much work is done (by you) if you raise a 1.0 N weight 9.0 m above the ground?
- 6.7 J
 - 2.5 J
 - 0.0 J
 - 9.0 J
11. A rope is used to pull a box 17.0 m across the floor. The rope is held at an angle of 44.0° with the floor and a force of 772 N is used. The mass of the box is 26 kg and the coefficient of kinetic friction between the box and the ground is 0.85. How much work does the force on the rope do?
- 11000 J
 - 9440 J
 - 12600 J
 - 10400 J
12. How much work does the force of gravity do when a 14.0-N object falls a distance of 15.4 m?
- 132 J
 - 216 J
 - 2110 J
 - 0 J
13. A simple machine with mechanical advantage less than 1
- increases friction.
 - increases energy.
 - increases effort force.
 - decreases effort force.
14. A ball drops some distance and loses 61 J of gravitational potential energy. Do **NOT** ignore air resistance. How much kinetic energy did the ball gain?
- More than 61 J.
 - Exactly 61 J.
 - Less than 61 J.
 - Cannot be determined.

15. The transfer of energy by mechanical means is
- acceleration
 - momentum
 - force
 - work
16. A 1197-kg car is traveling at 23 m/s. The brakes are suddenly applied and the car slides to a stop. The average braking force between the tires and the road is 7466 N. How far will the car slide once the brakes are applied?
- 25.8 m
 - 42.4 m
 - 30.3 m
 - 21.3 m
17. A car moving at 51 km/h comes to a stop in 37 m after the driver applies the brakes. How far would the same car take to stop if it were moving at 96 km/h? Assume identical road conditions and braking force.
- 183.1 m
 - 169.6 m
 - 85.6 m
 - 131.1 m
18. The net work done on an object is equal to its
- change in potential energy.
 - change in kinetic energy.
 - change in velocity.
 - change in total mechanical energy.
19. A test rocket of mass 58 kg is fired straight up. Its fuel gives it a kinetic energy of 9292 J by the time the rocket engine burns all the fuel. What additional height will the rocket rise?
- 16.3 m
 - 21.8 m
 - 20.2 m
 - 18.5 m
20. Charles's mass is 37.0 kg. He climbs the 6.4-m ladder of a slide, and reaches a velocity of 9.1 m/s at the bottom. How much work was done by friction on Charles?
- 1100 J
 - 872 J
 - 404 J
 - 789 J