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### Database Phase 1

1.Members: Tianyi Lin, Yang Cao

2.Target domain: crimes in Baltimore area (and other cities) from 2001 to present

3.

- 1) What is the crime rate for a specific neighborhood?
- 2) What areas have higher crime rate at night and what areas have higher crime rate at day?
- 3) What kind of crime (e.g. murder, rape, robbery, b & e) is the most frequent around certain area?
- 4) What areas have higher accident rate (e.g. bicycle crash)?
- 5) What kind of accident is the most frequent around certain area?
- 6) What areas have higher accident rate at night and what areas have higher accident rate at day?
- 7) What neighborhood have caught more gun offenders?
- 8) Does weather correlate with accident rate?
- 9) Does weather correlate with bicycle crash rate?
- 10) Does light condition correlate with bicycle crash rate?
- 11) Does road condition correlated with bicycle crash rate?
- 12) What is the rate of car accidents that are caused by driver exceeding speed limit?
- 13) For bicycle crashes, how many of the Drivers have Alcohol Detected?
- 14) For people who committed crimes, how many of them are also gun offenders?
- 15) What age range (10 years, for example) has highest number of gun offenders?

4.

Crime\_data

| <u>accident_id</u> | States | Crime_type | Time | Police_station | People_involved       | First name of People committed to crime | Last name of People committed to crime |
|--------------------|--------|------------|------|----------------|-----------------------|---|--|
| 123                | MD     | Robbery    | 19   | Baltimore      | Stan Lee, Eddie Brook | Eddie                                   | Brook                                  |

Gun\_offenders

| <u>case Number</u> | created_date | modified_date | last Name | first Name | Date_Of_Birth | sex | full_address          | district   | neighborhood | Police_station           | casualties | race  |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-----|-----------------------|------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------|-------|
| 123                | 11/15/1028   | 11/18/2018    | Fake      | Name       | 1/2/2000      | M   | Room 123, Street 456. | Bad County | Hopkins      | Baltimore Police Station | 1 injured  | Black |

#### Crime\_mapping

| <u>accident_id</u> | crime_category | district   | map_reference | location_category | lat     | lon     | location       |
|--------------------|----------------|------------|---------------|-------------------|---------|---------|----------------|
| 123                | Robbery        | Bad County | 123           | Highway           | 111.222 | 333.444 | 123 Street 345 |

#### Bike\_crash

| City      | Crash Date | Crash Location | Crash Time | Crash Severity | <u>accident_id</u> | Ambulance Response | Light Condition | Number of Lanes | Road Characteristics/Class/Condition/Configuration | Road Defects/Features |
|-----------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------|
| baltimore | 1/1/2018   | Highway        | 11:23 pm   | 2 injured      | 123123             | Yes                | OK              | 3               | No Special Feature                                 | None                  |

#### Bike\_crash\_people

| <u>accident_id</u> | Bike/Pedestrian Age Group | Bike/Pedestrian Sex | Driver Age Group | Driver Estimated Speed | Speed Limit | Driver Alcohol Detected | Driver Injury | Crash Type                              |
|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------|---|
| 123                | 20                        | M                   | 30               | 27                     | 20          | No                      | No            | Motorist Overtaking - Bicyclist Swerved |

5.

SQL statements for 15 questions

- 1) What is the crime rate for a specific neighborhood?
  - select neighborhood with the highest count of crime for a neighborhood
- 2) What areas have higher crime rate at night and what areas have higher crime rate at day?
  - night: select top 3 neighborhoods that have the highest count of crime at night
  - day: select top 3 neighborhoods that have the highest count of crime at day
- 3) What kind of crime (e.g. murder, rape, robbery, b & e) is the most frequent around certain area?
  - group by crime type (from all tuples with the input neighborhood) and select the crime type that has max count
- 4) What areas have higher accident rate (e.g. bicycle crash)?
  - Combine Bike\_crash with Crime\_mapping to get the neighborhood in which a bike crash happens. Group by neighborhood and select the one with max count of bike crash
- 5) Rate of severe injury bike crashing people accident?
  - select count of severe injury accident / count of all accident from Bike\_crash\_people
- 6) What areas have higher accident rate at night and what areas have higher accident rate at day?
  - Night: group by neighborhood, select the neighborhood from Bike\_crash and Crime\_mapping that has max count of night accidents
  - Day: group by neighborhood, select the neighborhood from Bike\_crash and Crime\_mapping that has max count of day accidents
- 7) What neighborhood have caught more gun offenders?
  - Group by neighborhood, select max count of tuples from Gun\_offenders
- 8) Does weather correlate with accident rate? (bad weather accident : all accident)
  - select count of accidents happening under bad weather / total count of accidents

- 9) Does weather correlate with bicycle crash rate? (bad weather bike crash : all crashes)
  - select count of bike crashes under bad weather / total count of bike crashes
- 10) Does light condition correlate with bicycle crash rate?
  - select count of bike crashes under bad light condition / total count of bike crashes
- 11) Does road condition correlated with bicycle crash rate?
  - select count of bike crashes under bad road condition / total count of bike crashes
- 12) What is the rate of car accidents that are caused by driver exceeding speed limit?
  - select exceed\_count / totalCount from (select count of bike crashes where drive\_speed > speed limit) as exceed\_count, (select count of accidents) as totalCount
- 13) For bicycle crashes, how many of the Drivers have Alcohol Detected?
  - select count(\*) where Driver\_Alcohol\_Detected = 'Yes'
- 14) For people who committed crimes, how many of them are also gun offenders?
  - select count(\*) where Crime\_data.First name of People committed to crime = Gun\_offenders.FirstName AND Crime\_data.Last name of People committed to crime = Gun\_offenders.LastName
- 15) What age range (10 years, for example) has highest number of gun offenders?
  - select max from (select count(\*) from gun\_offenders group by age)

#### 6. how to load database

- We first put all the csv files into Json objects and put it in a json file. Then, along with the raw data that is originally in Json format, we use JDBC to handle the object and establish connection with a heroku server. Then within the java file, we populate the data into the database.

#### 7.

- We expect the output to be table of data, and our work includes combine multiple rows of data and present it to the user in a user friendly view. Possibly some design on the table format to make the information easier to read.

#### 8.

- Since we are in section 315, we choose to minorly focus on complex data extraction. So far, our raw data consists of both csv and json files, and we also plan to do some statistical analysis/calculation on these files before we push all of the datasets to the database.
- We also plan to touch on JDBC to handle database connections and Json objects.



