Designing a Network



- More than assembling hardware and software
- You must consider:
 - Capacity, response time, throughput, ease of use, reliability, security, and so forth
- Must be designed to fulfill the needs of the users
- You must custom tailor your design per the required and/or desired user requirements

Network Design Process



- 1. Identify the uses of the network
- 2. List which tasks execute on which computers
- 3. Select the type of network: centralized or not
- 4. Select the Proper Equipment
- 5. "Draw" the network
- 6. Write the specifications
- 7. Built it!

Step 1: Identify the Uses of the Network



- This aligns with our network planning phase
- Need to determine why the organization needs a network
- Find out via interviews:
 - The organization's core business (What do they do?)
 - How they want to change & improve business operations (How can a network help the business?)
- You want to interview the the owners, executives, managers, operations staff, etc.
- The more you find out about the business, the better!

Step 2: List Which Tasks Execute on Which Computers



- Know which applications and tasks have to be performed at each of the computers on the network
- You need to know how powerful each computer should be and what each computer should be capable of (CPU, RAM, HD Space, Monitor Size)
- This goes for both server and client computers
- Example: A computer for data entry versus a computer for video editing

Step 4: Select the Proper Equipment



- Determine what networking equipment is right for the customtailored network design
- Consider everything you had done so far:
 - Identified the uses of the network
 - Identified what task is done on what computer
 - Peer-to-Peer or Client/Server architecture selection
- Also consider:
 - Monetary constraints
 - Reliability, Security, Availability, Scalability requirements

Desktop Selection





Vostro 460 Mini Tower Desktop

(14 Reviews)

Small businesses seeking a cost-effective business desktop with the latest technology that can deliver superb performance and expandability for future needs.

Starting Price \$54900

Total Savings \$80.00

Dell Price \$46900

As low as *15¹ / month | Apply



View Details >



Vostro 260 Mini Tower Desktop

(2 Reviews)

Small businesses seeking an essential mini tower desktop PC that's easy to set up, easy to use and designed for lasting value.

Starting Price ⁵309∞

Total Savings \$40.00

Dell Price \$26900

As low as \$151 / month | Apply



View Details >



Vostro 260s Slim Tower Desktop

(3 Reviews)

Small businesses seeking an essential space-saving desktop PC that's easy to set up, easy to use and designed for lasting value.

Starting Price ⁵309∞

Total Savings \$40.00

Dell Price \$26900

As low as \$15¹ / month | Apply



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Server Type Selection





First Server Solutions

Pre-configured solutions for businesses looking to establish greater control and centralization over critical business information Shop >



Tower Servers

Dell PowerEdge Tower Servers are designed for flexibility, scalability and outstanding price performance. Shop >



Rack Servers

Dell PowerEdge Rack Servers maximize productivity while offering industry leading performance and efficiency in a rack form factor. Shop >



Blade Server Solutions

Dell PowerEdge Blade Servers offer density without compromise. Dell blade servers are simpler, faster, cooler. Shop



PowerEdge C Servers

Businesses that need hyperscale-inspired performance and efficiency.

Shop)

Server Selection





PowerEdge T110 II Tower Server

**** (3 Reviews)

Starting Price ⁵586∞

Total Savings \$205.00 Dell Price \$38100

As low as \$151 / month | Apply

PowerEdge T110 II is small business with the right combination of value, reliability, protection features to improve your business continuity and productivity.

Select >

View Details >



PowerEdge T310 Tower Server

**** (19 Reviews)

Starting Price ₹78500

Total Savings \$275.00 Dell Price \$51000

As low as \$151 / month I Apply

The PowerEdge T310 an ideal first server for is an Intel processorbased 1-socket tower server that provides growing businesses collaboration and data and remote offices enterprise-class performance, advanced systems management options and redundancy.

Select >

View Details >



PowerEdge T410 Tower Server

**** (10 Reviews)

Starting Price \$1236[∞] Total Savings \$327.00

Dell Price \$90900 As low as \$231 /

month | Apply month I Apply

The PowerEdge T410 is an Intel processorbased 2-socket tower server well-suited for server ideal for growing businesses and remote sites that require high performance. flexibility, advanced availability. systems exceptional virtualization management and capabilities, and

Select >

value.

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PowerEdge T610 Tower Server

**** (17 Reviews)

Starting Price 51406[∞] Total Savings \$437.00

Dell Price \$96900 As low as *241 /

The PowerEdge T610 is an Intel processorbased 2-socket tower growing small and medium businesses. as well as remote sites that require high advanced systems management.

Select >

View Details >



PowerEdge T710 Tower Server

**** (14 Reviews)

Starting Price \$142600 Total Savings \$407.00

Dell Price \$101900 As low as \$251 / month I Apply

The PowerEdge T710 is an Intel processorbased 2-socket tower server that offers remote sites, large business units and arowina businesses robust virtualization and server consolidation features, outstanding scalability and advanced systems management.

Select >

View Details >

Tape Backup Option







PowerVault Tape Drives

GREAT FOR

Nightly backups of a single server with less than 800GB

As low as

\$179800

Shop >





Rackable Tape Drives

GREAT FOR

Weekly backups of one or two servers with less than 1.6TB

As low as

\$44999

Shop >







Tape Automation

GREAT FOR

High-capacity, high-speed storage -- for use as direct server backup or as part of a SAN fabric

As low as

\$469900

Shop >

Uninterrupted Battery Backup (UPS)







Enterprise Cooling



UPS/Battery Back Up









Featured or Related Products



Customer Rating

American Power Conversion BE550G Back UPS - 330 Watt

Dell Price \$59.99



Customer Rating

4.9 out of 5

American Power Conversion APC BACK-UPS ES 750VA 100UT 120 VOLT MASTER CONTROL

Dell Price \$84.99



Dell Dell UPS Tower 1000-Watt 100 / 120 VAC with NEMA 5-15p

Dell Price \$479.99

Networking Equipment



















Featured or Related Products



Customer Rating

Netgear Netgear 600Mbps RangeMax Dual-Band Wireless-N Router w/Gigabit ports (WNDR3700)



Cisco Small Business WRVS4400N Wireless-N Gigabit Security Router with VPN





Netgear SRXN3205 ProSafe Wireless-N VPN Firewall

Dell Price\$

\$119.99 Dell Price

\$189.99 Dell Price

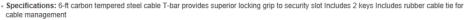
\$285.99

Physical Security





Kensington K64529US MicroSaver Security Cable Lock

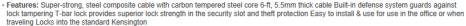


- Features: Super-strong, steel composite cable with carbon tempered steel core 6-ft, 5.5mm thick cable Built-in defense system quards against lock tampering T-bar lock provides superior lock strength in the security slot and theft protection Easy to install & use for use in the office or when traveling Locks into the standard Kensington Security Slot found in
- . Parts: 2 years limited
- Model #: K64529US
- Item #: N82E16824997552
- · Return Policy: Standard Return Policy



Kensington K64530US MicroSaver Cable Lock

. Type: Projector Lock



· Parts: 1 year limited . Labor: 1 year limited

Model #: K64530US

· Item #: N82E16824995256

· Return Policy: Limited Replacement Only Return Policy

was: \$49.99

\$38.99

\$4.99 Shipping



was: \$49.99

\$41.99 \$2.99 Shipping





Cloud Computing



- Consider Software as a Service
 - Office Productivity Software
 - Data Backups
 - Data Storage
- Infrastructure as a Service
 - Cloud-Based Servers (Virtualized Server Space)
 - Amazon Web Servers (AWS)
- Concern: Security. HIPPA Certified, PCI DSS

Step 5: Draw the Network



- By the time you reach this step, you should know the following:
 - The purpose of the network
 - The specifics of the network's use
 - The number of users and computers
 - Whether the network will be centralized or not
 - The network topology
- In this step, you want to draw the physical and logical design
 - Physical layout of equipment and logical layout of IP addresses and your network(s) (Subnetting)
 - 10 in 1 Office
 - 25 in 2nd Office in 5 years
 - 1 Public Class C Subnet Purchased

Step 6: Write the Specifications



- The purpose of the specification document is:
 - To limit the scope of the network design; prevents scope creep
 - To provide a reference document for network administrators
- Should include:
 - Why the organization is building the network
 - What the network will be used for
 - How many people and computers the network will support
 - If the network is peer-to-peer or client/server
 - The response time and throughput requirements
 - The security requirements (physical and logical)
 - The reliability requirements (availability)
 - The scalability requirements
 - Specifications & justification for all hardware and software
- Ensure the organization buy's into your design specifications

Step 7: Build It!



 After you've completed steps 1 – 5 and the organization agrees, build the network!