

# **Urban-Rural Divides, Democratic Satisfaction, and Citizen Attitudes Across Political Contexts**

**CSES Inter-Module Comparisons**

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# 1 All Elections and Countries by Module

Table 1: All Elections and Countries by CSES Modules

Country	Module I	Module II	Module III	Module IV
Albania	-	(2005)	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	(2016)
Australia	(1996)	(2004)	(2007)	(2013)
Austria	-	-	(2008)	(2013)
Belgium	(1999)	(2003)	-	-
Belarus	(2001)	-	(2008)	-
Brazil	-	(2002)	(2006), (2010)	(2014)
Bulgaria	-	(2001)	-	(2014)
Canada	(1997)	(2004)	(2008)	(2011), (2015)
Chile	(1999)	(2005)	(2009)	-
Croatia	-	-	(2007)	-
Czech Republic	(1996)	(2002)	(2006), (2010)	(2013)
Denmark	(1998)	(2001)	(2007)	-
Estonia	-	-	(2011)	-
Finland	-	(2003)	(2007), (2011)	(2015)
France	-	(2002)	(2007)	(2012)
Germany	(1998)	(2002)	(2005), (2009)	(2013)
Great Britain	(1997)	(2005)	-	(2015)
Greece	-	-	(2009)	(2012), (2015)
Hong Kong	(1998), (2000)	(2004)	(2008)	(2012)
Hungary	(1998)	(2002)	-	-
Iceland	(1999)	(2003)	(2007), (2009)	(2013)
Ireland	-	(2002)	(2007)	(2011)
Israel	(1996)	(2003)	(2006)	(2013)
Italy	-	(2006)	-	-
Japan	(1996)	(2004)	(2007)	(2013)
Kenya	-	-	-	(2013)
Kyrgyzstan	-	(2005)	-	-
Latvia	-	-	(2010)	(2011), (2014)
Lithuania	(1997)	-	-	-
Mexico	(1997), (2000)	(2003)	(2006), (2009)	(2012), (2015)
Montenegro	-	-	-	(2012)
New Zealand	(1996)	(2002)	(2008)	(2011), (2014)
Netherlands	(1998)	(2002)	(2006), (2010)	-
Norway	(1997)	(2001)	(2005), (2009)	(2013)
Peru	(2000), (2001)	(2006)	(2011)	(2016)

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Table 1 – *Continued from previous page*

<b>Country</b>	<b>Module I</b>	<b>Module II</b>	<b>Module III</b>	<b>Module IV</b>
Philippines	-	-	(2010)	(2016)
Poland	(1997)	(2001)	(2005), (2007)	(2011)
Portugal	(2002)	(2002), (2005)	(2009)	(2015)
Romania	(1996)	(2004)	(2009)	(2012), (2014)
Russia	(1999), (2000)	(2004)	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	(2012)
Slovakia	-	-	(2010)	(2016)
Slovenia	(1996)	(2004)	(2008)	(2011)
South Africa	-	-	(2009)	(2014)
South Korea	(2000)	(2004)	(2008)	(2012)
Spain	(1996), (2000)	(2004)	(2008)	-
Sweden	(1998)	(2002)	(2006)	(2014)
Switzerland	-	(2003)	(2007)	(2011)
Taiwan	(1996)	(2001), (2004)	(2008)	(2012)
Thailand	(2001)	-	(2007)	(2011)
Turkey	-	-	(2011)	(2015)
Ukraine	(1998)	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	-	(2009)	-
United States	(1996)	(2004)	(2008)	(2012)

## 2 Demographic Variables

Table 2: **Variables of Interest and Missing Countries**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Variable Number</b>	<b>Missing Countries</b>
Rural-Urban Residence	IMD2007	BELIGUM-FLANDERS (1999) BELGIUM-WALLONIA (1999) BRAZIL (2014) CANADA (2008, 2011, 2015) CHILE (1999, 2005, 2009) GERMANY (2002 Mail-Back) GREAT BRITAIN (1997) HONG KONG (1998, 2000, 2004, 2008, 2012) JAPAN (1996) KYRGYZSTAN (2005) TAIWAN (2004, 2008, 2012)

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Table 2 – *Continued from previous page*

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Variable Number</b>	<b>Missing Countries</b>
		THAILAND (2001)
		UNITED STATES (2008, 2012)
Age	IMD2001_1	KYRGYZSTAN (2005)
		PERU (2000,2001)
Gender	IMD2002	N/A
Education	IMD2003	N/A - Check Codebook for variations in code
Religion	IMD2005	DENMARK (1998, 2001, 2007)
		ICELAND (1999, 2003, 2007, 2009)
		IRELAND (2011)
		JAPAN (1996)
		LITHUANIA (1997)
		NORWAY (1997, 2001, 2005, 2009)
		PERU (2000, 2001, 2006, 2011)
		SWEDEN (1998, 2002, 2006, 2014)
Income	IMD2006	BELGIUM (2003)
		KYRGYZSTAN (2005)
		LATVIA (2010)
		SOUTH AFRICA (2009)
		SOUTH KOREA (2012)
Left-Right SELF	IMD3006	JAPAN (1996, 2004)
		TAIWAN (2012)
		THAILAND (2001, 2011)

### 3 Polity Variables