#### EECS101 Discussion 4

Feb 3, 2017

# Edge Detection Using Sobel Operator

Sobel Operator

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial x} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & 0 & 2 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial x} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & 0 & 2 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \frac{\partial E}{\partial y} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Apply  $\frac{\partial E}{\partial x}$  to the image and take the absolute value.
- Divide it by the maximum value and multiply it by 255 (normalize brightness to 255)
- Repeat the process for  $\frac{\partial E}{\partial y}$

#### Sobel Operator Results for X Direction

	B1	B1	B1	B1
	B1	B1	B1	B1
	B1	B1	B1	B1
	B2	B2	B2	B2
	B2	B2	B2	B2
	B2	B2	B2	B2

*	*	*	*
*	0	0	*
*	0	0	*
*	0	0	*
*	0	0	*
*	*	*	*

### Squared Gradient Magnitude

- $\mathsf{SGM} = \left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial y}\right)^2$
- Normalize SGM image so the maximum is 255 (Divide it by the maximum value and multiply it by 255.)
- Binary image
  - Repeat what you did in homework 3 to the SGM image

#### **HW4 Submission Guideline**

Demonstrate your program by 3pm, Feb 10, in lab.

Submit your program and answers to EEE by Feb 10 midnight

## **Grading Criteria**

- Total 100 points
  - 5 points for submitting a program
  - 20 points for demonstrating your program
  - 25 points for each of the three images
    - 10 for the two gradient images
    - 10 for SGM image
    - 5 for the binary image