1.

$$\mathcal{N}(\mu, \frac{Sx}{\sqrt{n}})$$
 
$$SE = \frac{Sx}{\sqrt{n}}$$
 
$$CI = \bar{x} \pm z \cdot \frac{Sx}{\sqrt{n}}$$
 
$$z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{SE}$$

The difference between the two population means:

$$\mu_1 - \mu_2$$

$$H_0: \ \mu_1 - \mu_2 = 0$$
  
 $H_A: \ \mu_1 - \mu_2 \neq 0$ 

$$SE = \frac{S_d}{\sqrt{n}}$$
 
$$\bar{d} \pm t_{df}^* \cdot SE$$
 
$$\frac{\bar{d} - \mu}{SE}$$

The difference between the two population means:

$$\mu_1 - \mu_2$$

$$t_{df=min(n_1-1,n_2-1)}$$
 
$$SE = \sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}$$
 
$$CI = (\bar{x_1} - \bar{x_2}) \pm t_{df}^* \cdot SE$$

## 2.

c.

qt(0.90, df = 10)=1.372

$$CI = 6.29 \pm 1.372 \cdot \frac{5.589}{\sqrt{11}}$$
  
= [3.978, 8.602]

The unit is in dollars. The experiment is 80 percent confident that the true difference in mean price lies within the interval [3.978, 8.602].

## 3.

$$\begin{array}{l} H_0\colon \mu_{dome} - \mu_{ndome} = 0 \\ H_A\colon \mu_{dome} - \mu_{ndome} \neq 0 \\ SE = \sqrt{\frac{15.74^2}{5} + \frac{6.56^2}{7}} = 7.46 \\ T = \frac{(83.96 - 84.84) - 0}{7.46} = -0.1179 \\ 2*pt(-0.1179, df=4) = 0.912 \end{array}$$

Since 0.912 > 0.03 we fail to reject  $H_0$ , we decide that there is no difference between the two strategies.

## **5.**

$$\begin{split} H_0\colon & \mu_o - \mu_s = 0 \\ H_A\colon & \mu_o - \mu_s \neq 0 \\ SE &= \frac{7.3}{\sqrt{37}} = 1.20 \\ T &= \frac{3.5 - 0}{1.20} = 2.917 \\ 2*pt(-2.917, df=36)=0.006 \end{split}$$

Since 0.006; 0.05, we reject the  $H_0$  in favor of  $H_A$ . There appears to be a difference in critical review of original movies and their sequals.