

## **Data Visualization with Python**

## **Cheat Sheet: Plotting with Matplotlib using Pandas**

Plot Type	Description	Pandas Function	Example	Visual
Line Plot	Shows trends and changes over time	<pre>DataFrame.plot.line() DataFrame.plot(kind = 'line')</pre>	<pre>df.plot(x='year', y='sales', kind='line')</pre>	1960 1985 1990 1995 2000 2005 2010
Area Plot	Displays data series as filled areas, showing the relationship between them	<pre>DataFrame.plot.area() DataFrame.plot(kind = 'area')</pre>	df.plot(kind='area')	6000 - 5000 - 60
Histogram	Displays bars representing the data count in each interval/bin	<pre>Series.plot.hist() Series.plot(kind = 'hist', bins = n)</pre>	<pre>s.plot(kind='hist', bins=10) df['age'].plot(kind='hist', bins=10)</pre>	12 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Bar Chart	Displays data using rectangular bars	<pre>DataFrame.plot.bar() DataFrame.plot(kind = 'bar')</pre>	df.plot(kind='bar')	6000

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Plot Type	Description	Pandas Function	Example	Visual	
Pie Chart	Displays data as a circular plot divided into slices, representing proportions or percentages of a whole	<pre>Series.plot.pie() Series.plot(kind = 'pie') DataFrame.plot.pie(y, labels) DataFrame.plot(kind = 'pie')</pre>	<pre>s.plot(kind='pie',autopct='%1.1f%%') df.plot(x='Category',y='Percentage',kind='pie')</pre>	1981 1980 1985 1983	
Box Plot	Displays the distribution of a dataset along with key statistical measures	<pre>DataFrame.plot.box() DataFrame.plot(kind = 'box')</pre>	df_can.plot(kind='box')	6000 - O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	
Scatter Plot	Uses Cartesian coordinates to display values for two variables	<pre>DataFrame.plot.scatter() DataFrame.plot(x, y, kind = 'scatter')</pre>	<pre>df.plot(x='Height', y='Weight', kind='scatter')</pre>	Scatter Plot with Positive Correlation  175 - 150 - 125 - 100 - 0.75 - 0.50 - 0.25 - 0	

## **Cheat Sheet: Plotting directly with Matplotlib**

Plot Type	Description	Matplotlib Function	Example	Visual
Line Plot	Shows trends and changes over time	plt.plot()	<pre>plt.plot(x, y, color='red', linewidth=2)</pre>	Line Plot  7 6 6 9 5 9 4 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9

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Plot Type	Description	Matplotlib Function	Example	Visual
Area Plot	Display data series as filled areas	<pre>plt.fill_between()</pre>	<pre>plt.fill_between(x, y1, y2, color='blue', alpha=0.5)</pre>	6000 - 5000 - 4000 - 3000 - 2000 - 1000 -
Histogram	Displays bars representing the data count in each interval/bin	plt.hist()	<pre>plt.hist(data, bins=10, color='orange', edgecolor='black')</pre>	Age Distribution in Titanic Dataset
Bar Chart	Displays data using rectangular bars	plt.bar()	<pre>plt.bar(x, height, color='green', width=0.5)</pre>	Sample Bar Plot
Pie Chart	Displays data as a circular plot divided into slices, representing proportions or percentages of a whole	plt.pie()	<pre>plt.pie(sizes, labels=labels, colors=colors, explode=explode)</pre>	1981 1980 1985 1983
Box Plot	Displays the distribution of a dataset along with key statistical measures	plt.boxplot()	plt.boxplot(data, notch=True)	Box Plot  0  4  1  10  2  0  -2  0  Data
Scatter Plot	Uses Cartesian coordinates to display values for two variables	plt.scatter()	<pre>plt.scatter(x, y, color='purple', marker='o', s=50)</pre>	Scatter Plot without Outliers  2 1 -0 -1 -2 -3 -2 -1 x 0 1 2 3

Plot Type	Description	Matplotlib Function	Example	Visual
Subplotting	Creating multiple plots on one figure	plt.subplots()	<pre>fig, axes = plt.subplots(nrows=2, ncols=2)</pre>	10000 Line plot on immigrants Scatter plot on immigrants 100000 10000 10000 10000 100000 10000 10000 10000 10000 10000 10000 10000 10000 10000 1000000
Customization	Customizing plot: adding labels, title, legend, grid	Various customization	<pre>plt.title('Title') plt.xlabel('X Label') plt.ylabel('Y Label') plt.legend() plt.grid(True)</pre>	

## Author(s)

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