

Name: Jackson Taylor

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The same virtual environment is used for model.py and app.py.

These are the installed packages.

```
(.venv) D:\repos\Week_4>pip install flask numpy pandas scikit-learn
```

This is part of the dataset I used to train the model.

The model predicts gender based on height, hand length, and foot length in millimeters.

Gender column: 1 represents male and 2 represents female.

```
GENDER,HEIGHT,HAND_LENGTH,FOOT_LENGTH
1,1760.2,208.6,269.6
1,1730.1,207.6,251.3
1,1659.6,173.2,193.6
1,1751.3,258,223.8
1,1780.6,212.3,282.1
1,1818.3,213.4,268
1,1798.7,213.2,272.4
1,1664,200,252.1
1,1808.7,214.5,274.7
1,1782.9,210.4,266.6
1,1771.7,212.3,272.4
```

This is the model.py code that trains and saves the gender predicting model.

There is also an output for the data cleaning.

```
# Importing the libraries
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import pickle
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression

def find_outliers(data):
    Q1 = np.percentile(data, 25)
    Q3 = np.percentile(data, 75)
    IQR = Q3 - Q1
    return np.where((data < Q1 - 1.5 * IQR) | (data > Q3 + 1.5 * IQR))[0]

gender_df = pd.read_csv('mw.csv')

#Data Cleaning:
print("\nColumn data Types:")
print(gender_df.dtypes)
print("\nNumber of NA's:\n"+str(gender_df.isna().sum()))
print("\nNumber of NULL's:\n"+str(gender_df.isnull().sum()))

print("\nBefore outlier removal:")
print("Height outliers:",len(find_outliers(gender_df["HEIGHT"])))
print("Hand length outliers:",len(find_outliers(gender_df["HAND_LENGTH"])))
print("Foot length outliers:",len(find_outliers(gender_df["FOOT_LENGTH"])))

gender_df = gender_df.drop(find_outliers(gender_df["HAND_LENGTH"]),reset_index(drop=True))

print("\nAfter outlier removal:")
print("Height outliers:",len(find_outliers(gender_df["HEIGHT"])))
print("Hand length outliers:",len(find_outliers(gender_df["HAND_LENGTH"])))
print("Foot length outliers:",len(find_outliers(gender_df["FOOT_LENGTH"])))

#Model:
mdl = LogisticRegression()

X = gender_df.drop("GENDER", axis = 1).values
y = gender_df["GENDER"]
mdl.fit(X, y)

pickle.dump(mdl, open('model.pkl','wb'))
```

Column data Types:	
GENDER	int64
HEIGHT	float64
HAND_LENGTH	float64
FOOT_LENGTH	float64
dtype:	object
Number of NA's:	
GENDER	0
HEIGHT	0
HAND_LENGTH	0
FOOT_LENGTH	0
dtype:	int64
Number of NULL's:	
GENDER	0
HEIGHT	0
HAND_LENGTH	0
FOOT_LENGTH	0
dtype:	int64
Before outlier removal:	
Height outliers:	0
Hand length outliers:	2
Foot length outliers:	0
After outlier removal:	
Height outliers:	0
Hand length outliers:	0
Foot length outliers:	0

This is the Flask code (app.py). It receives a request upon the form submission on the home page. The three form inputs are used by the trained model to make a gender prediction. Then it renders the original home page with a text that includes the output gender prediction.

```
import numpy as np
from flask import Flask, request, render_template
import pickle

app = Flask(__name__)
model = pickle.load(open('model.pkl', 'rb'))

@app.route('/')
def home():
    return render_template('index.html')

@app.route('/predict', methods=['POST'])
def predict():
    """
    For rendering results on HTML GUI
    """
    float_features = [float(x) for x in request.form.values()]
    prediction = model.predict([np.array(float_features)])
    output = "Male" if prediction[0] == 1 else "Female"
    return render_template('index.html', prediction_text='Gender is ' + output)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run(debug=True)
```

This is the index.html code with the form modified so that the inputs correspond to the feature inputs of my model.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>ML API</title>
  <link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Pacifico' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
  <link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Arimo' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
  <link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Hind:300' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
  <link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans+Condensed:300' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="{{ url_for('static', filename='css/style.css') }}">
</head>

<body>
  <div class="login">
    <h1>Predict Gender</h1>

    <!-- Main Input For Receiving Query to our ML -->
    <form action="{{ url_for('predict') }}" method="post">
      <input type="text" name="Height" placeholder="Height (mm)" required="required" />
      <input type="text" name="Hand Length" placeholder="Hand Length (mm)" required="required" />
      <input type="text" name="Foot Length" placeholder="Foot Length (mm)" required="required" />

      <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary btn-block btn-large">Predict</button>
    </form>

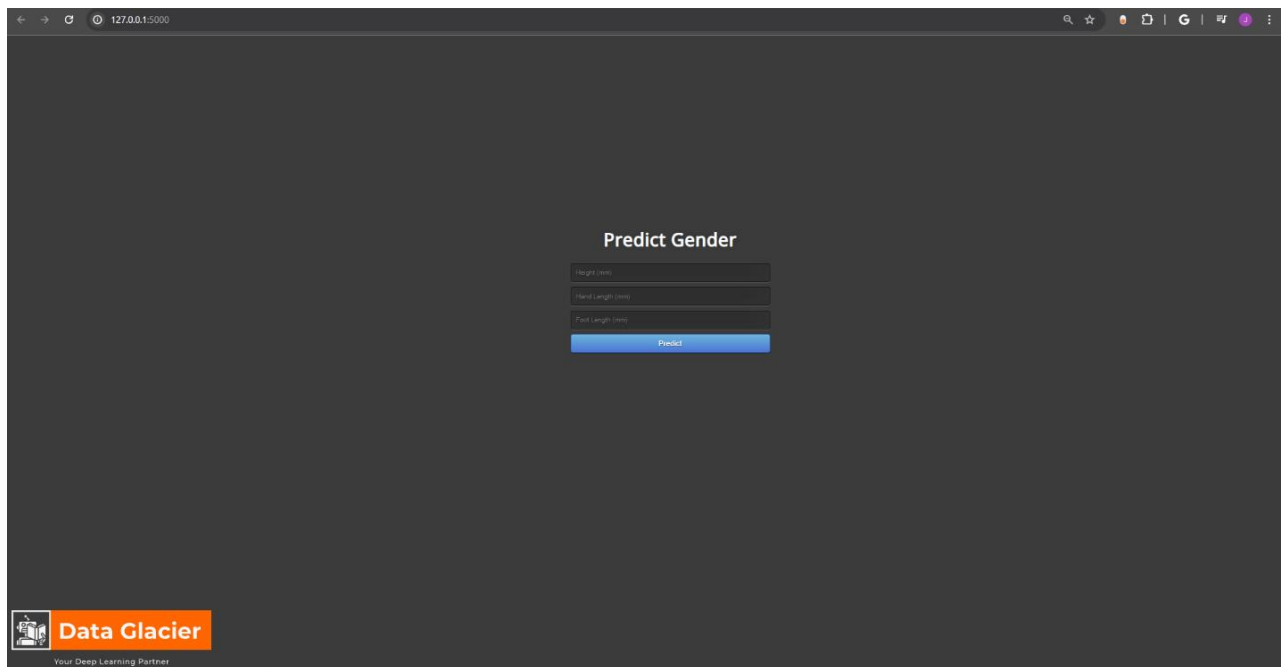
    <br>
    <br>
    {{ prediction_text }}

  </div>
  
</body>
</html>
```

Console output when running app.py:

```
D:\repos\Week_4>python app.py
* Serving Flask app 'app'
* Debug mode: on
WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment. Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000
Press CTRL+C to quit
* Restarting with stat
* Debugger is active!
* Debugger PIN: 471-377-680
[]
```

Full home page on the local host:



Form Completed:

A close-up view of the 'Predict Gender' form. The title 'Predict Gender' is at the top. Below it are three input fields containing the values '1780', '208', and '270'. At the bottom of the form is a blue 'Predict' button.

Output after the form was submitted (pressing predict button) with the inputs above:

A close-up view of the 'Predict Gender' form after submission. The title 'Predict Gender' is at the top. Below it are three input fields labeled 'Height (mm)', 'Hand Length (mm)', and 'Foot Length (mm)'. Below these fields is a blue 'Predict' button. At the bottom of the form, the text 'Gender is Male' is displayed.