

Imports

```
In [12]: import deap as dp
import time
import math
import nbody as nb
import numpy as np
import matplotlib
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
matplotlib.use('nbagg')
%matplotlib notebook
```

Setting up the RK4 Butcher Tableau

```
In [2]: bt = [[ 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
[ 1/2., 1/2., 0., 0., 0.],
[ 1/2., 0., 1/2., 0., 0.],
[ 1., 0., 0., 1., 0.],
[ 0., 1/6., 1/3., 1/3., 1/6.]]
```

Implementation

Setting up bodies

```
In [3]: sun = nb.Body(mass=1.988e30,
    position=[0, 0, 0],
    velocity=[0, 0, 0],
    name='sun',
)

earth = nb.Body(mass=5.972e28,
    position=[149597870700, 0, 0],
    velocity=[0, 29.8e3, 0],
    name='earth',
)

bodies = [sun, earth]
```

Setting up the system, the time interval of integration, and the integrators

```
In [17]: the_system = nb.System(bodies)
t_init = 0.
t_fin = 365.25*24*3600
steps = 10000
t_interval = np.linspace(t_init, t_fin, steps)

the_system.setup_integrators(bt, t_init, t_fin, steps)
```

Run

```
In [18]: start = time.process_time()

the_system.run()

end = time.process_time()
elapsed = end - start

print(elapsed)
```

1.4328839999999978

```
In [8]: #print(the_system.data['vx'][1][:5])
#print(the_system.data['vy'][1][:5])
#print(the_system.data['vz'][1][:5])
#print(the_system.data ['x'][1][:5])
#print(the_system.data ['y'][1][:5])
#print(the_system.data ['z'][1][:5])
#print(the_system.data['ac'][1][-5:])
```

Plotting

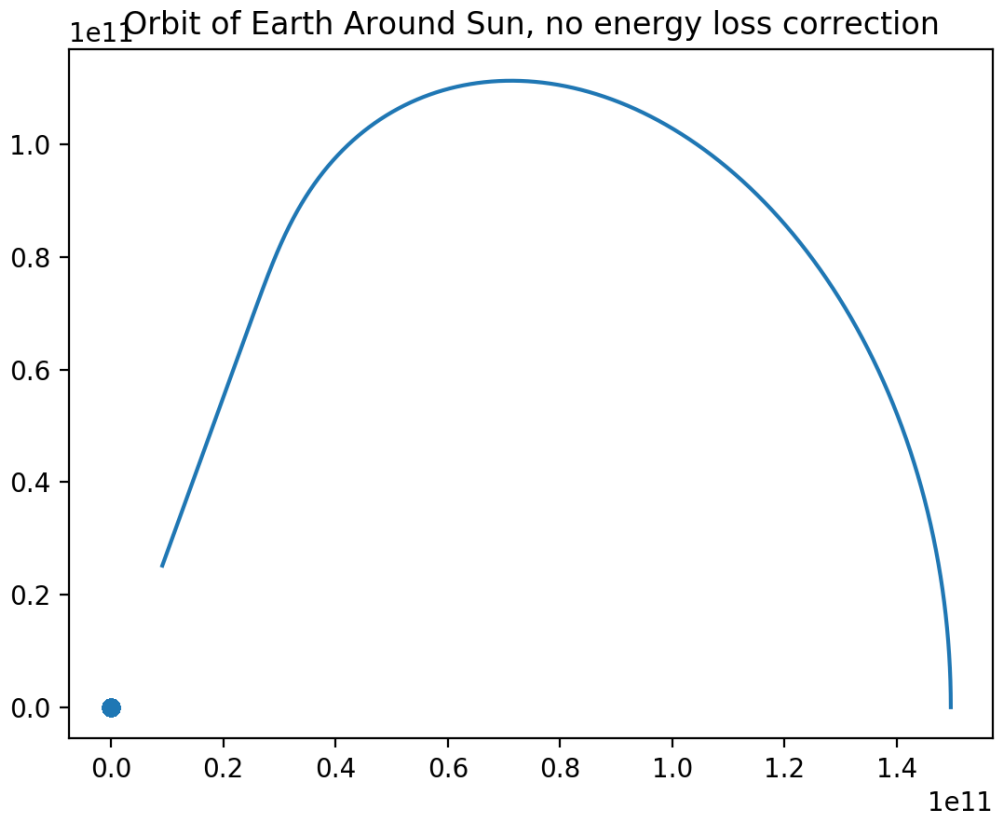
Orbits

```

In [19]: which = 1
fig = plt.figure()
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(111)
#print(len(bodies))
ax1.scatter(the_system.data['x'][0], the_system.data['y'][0])
for i in range(1, len(bodies)):
    ax1.plot(the_system.data['x'][i], the_system.data['y'][i])

plt.title('Orbit of Earth Around Sun, no energy loss correction')
plt.show()

```



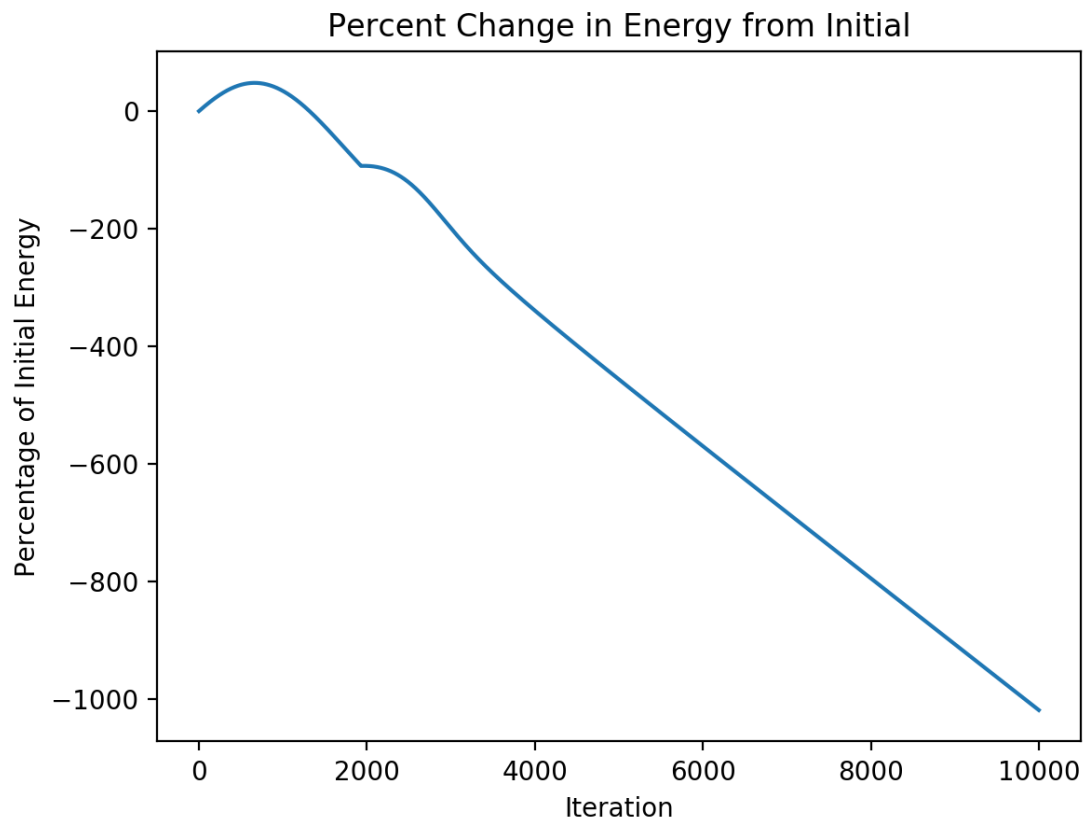
Change in energy

```

In [10]: E = the_system.energy
dE = [(e - E[0])/abs(E[0]))*100 for e in E]

```

```
In [13]: fig = plt.figure()  
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(111)  
ax1.plot(dE)  
plt.title('Percent Change in Energy from Initial')  
plt.ylabel('Percentage of Initial Energy')  
plt.xlabel('Iteration')  
plt.show()
```



In []: