1. Lx.Ly.x, Lx.Ly.y (lambda calculus representation of T, F).

   AND Lx.Ly.xyx

   OR Lx.Ly.xxy

2. Variable shadowing is when the same variable is declared twice. This often occurs in different scopes, e.g. function definition.

   - example

   ```
   x = 5
   def do_something():
       x = 6
   ```