

## HOMEWORK 8

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**Exercise 1** (Hatcher Chapter 0: 23). Show that a CW complex is contractible if it is the union of two contractible subcomplexes whose intersection is also contractible.

**Exercise 2** (Hatcher §1.A 4). If  $X$  is a finite graph and  $Y$  is a subgraph homeomorphic to  $S^1$  and containing the basepoint  $x_0$ , show that  $\pi_1(X, x_0)$  has a basis in which one element is represented by the loop  $Y$ .

**Exercise 3** (Hatcher §1.A 6). Let  $F$  be the free group on two generators and let  $F'$  be its commutator subgroup. Find a set of free generators for  $F'$  by considering the covering space of the graph  $S^1 \vee S^1$  corresponding to  $F'$ .

**Exercise 4.** Let  $T_g$  denote the surface  $\#_g T^2$ ,  $g \geq 0$ . Show that  $T_h$  is a covering space of  $T_g$  iff there exists  $n \geq 1$  such that  $h = n(g - 1) + 1$ .

**Exercise 5.** Using covering spaces, show that a finite index subgroup of a finitely generated group is finitely generated.

**Exercise 6.** Using covering spaces, find the commutator subgroups of  $\mathbb{Z}2\mathbb{Z} * \mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z}$  and  $\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z} * \mathbb{Z}/3\mathbb{Z}$ .