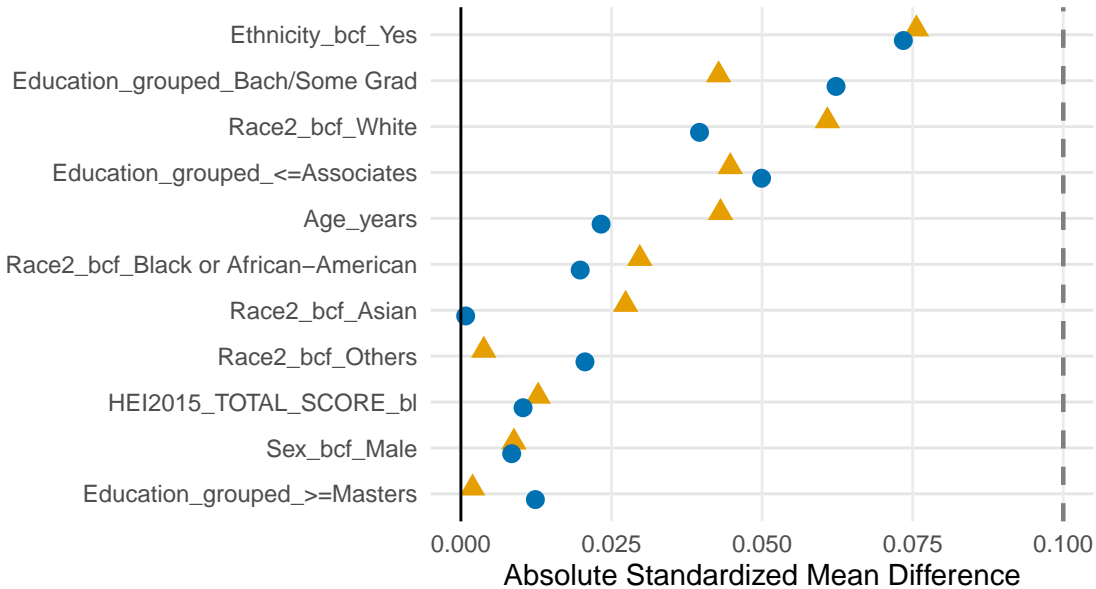


Covariate Balance: Love Plot

Covariates



Dataset ● Imputed Data ▲ Original Data