# **Exercise 3.7**

Imagine that you are designing a robot to run a maze. You decide to give it a reward of +1 for escaping from the maze and a reward of zero at all other times. The task seems to break down naturally into episodes—the successive runs through the maze—so you decide to treat it as an episodic task, where the goal is to maximize expected total reward (3.7). After running the learning agent for a while, you find that it is showing no improvement in escaping from the maze. What is going wrong? Have you effectively communicated to the agent what you want it to achieve?

### **Answer:**

No you did not effectively tell the agent what to do because expected total reward is always 1 if you set  $\gamma$  to 1, and if  $\gamma$  is smaller than 1 it will improve extremely slowly espicially when it started far from exit. In order for it to escape from the maze faster you will need to punish it from staying in the maze and thus it will try to maximize expected total reward by find it's way out of maze as soon as possibe.

## **Exercise 3.8**

Suppose  $\gamma$  = 0.5 and the following sequence of rewards is received  $R_1=-1, R_2=2, R_3=6, R_4=3, R_5=2$ , with T=5. What are  $G_0, G_1, \ldots, G_5$ ? Hint: Work backwards.

#### **Answer**

 $G_5=0$ 

 $G_4=2$ 

 $G_3 = 4$ 

 $G_2 = 8$ 

 $G_1 = 6$ 

 $G_0=2$ 

## Exercise 3.9

Suppose gamma = 0.9 and the reward sequence is R1 = 2 followed by an infinite sequence of 7s. What are G1 and G0?

$$G_0 = 2 + 0.9 * G_1$$
  
= 65

#### Exercise 3.12

Give an equation for  $v_{\pi}$  in terms of  $q_{\pi}$  and  $\pi$ .

#### **Answer:**

$$egin{aligned} V_{\pi}(s) &= E_{\pi}(G_t|S_t = s) = \sum_a E_{\pi}(G_t|S_t = s, A_t = a) Pr(A_t = a) \ &= \sum_a q_{\pi}(s, a) \pi(a|s) \end{aligned}$$

## Exercise 3.18

$$egin{align} V_\pi(s) &= E_\pi(G_t|S_t=s) \ V_\pi(s) &= \pi(a_1|s)q_\pi(s,a_1) + \pi(a_2|s)q_\pi(s,a_2) + \pi(a_3|s)q_\pi(s,a_3) \ V_\pi(s) &= \sum_{i=1}^3 \pi(a_i|s)q_\pi(s,a_i) \ \end{array}$$

### Exercise 3.19

$$egin{aligned} q_{\pi}(s,a) &= E[R_{t+1} + \gamma v_{\pi}(S_{t+1}) | S_t = s, A_t = a] \ q_{\pi}(s,a) &= \sum_{s' \ r} p(s',r|s,a) (r + \gamma v_{\pi}(s')) \end{aligned}$$

```
import numpy as np
import pickle

BOARD_ROWS = 3
BOARD_COLS = 3
BOARD_SIZE = BOARD_ROWS * BOARD_COLS
```

```
Saved successfully!
```

```
\# the board is represented by an n * n array,
```

- # 1 represents a chessman of the player who moves first,
- # -1 represents a chessman of another player

```
# 0 represents an empty position
      self.data = np.zeros((BOARD ROWS, BOARD COLS))
      self.winner = None
      self.hash val = None
      self.end = None
  # compute the hash value for one state, it's unique
  def hash(self):
      if self.hash val is None:
          self.hash\ val = 0
          for i in np.nditer(self.data):
              self.hash val = self.hash val * 3 + i + 1
      return self.hash val
  # check whether a player has won the game, or it's a tie
  def is end(self):
      if self.end is not None:
          return self.end
      results = []
      # check row
      for i in range(BOARD_ROWS):
          results.append(np.sum(self.data[i, :]))
      # check columns
      for i in range(BOARD_COLS):
          results.append(np.sum(self.data[:, i]))
      # check diagonals
      trace = 0
      reverse_trace = 0
      for i in range(BOARD_ROWS):
          trace += self.data[i, i]
          reverse trace += self.data[i, BOARD ROWS - 1 - i]
      results.append(trace)
      results.append(reverse_trace)
      for result in results:
          if result == 3:
              self.winner = 1
              self.end = True
              return self.end
          if result == -3:
              self.winner = -1
              self.end = True
              return self.end
      # whether it's a tie
                                'elf.data))
Saved successfully!
          self.end = True
          return self.end
```

```
# game is still going on
        self.end = False
        return self.end
    # @symbol: 1 or -1
    # put chessman symbol in position (i, j)
    def next_state(self, i, j, symbol):
        new state = State()
        new_state.data = np.copy(self.data)
        new state.data[i, j] = symbol
        return new state
    # print the board
    def print state(self):
        for i in range(BOARD ROWS):
            print('----')
            out = '| '
            for j in range(BOARD COLS):
                if self.data[i, j] == 1:
                    token = '*'
                elif self.data[i, j] == -1:
                    token = 'x'
                else:
                    token = '0'
                out += token + ' | '
            print(out)
        print('----')
def get_all_states_impl(current_state, current_symbol, all_states):
    for i in range(BOARD_ROWS):
        for j in range(BOARD_COLS):
            if current_state.data[i][j] == 0:
                new_state = current_state.next_state(i, j, current_symbol)
                new_hash = new_state.hash()
                if new_hash not in all_states:
                    is end = new state.is end()
                    all_states[new_hash] = (new_state, is_end)
                    if not is end:
                        get_all_states_impl(new_state, -current_symbol, all_states)
def get_all_states():
    current symbol = 1
    current_state = State()
    all_states = dict()
                                    = (current state, current state.is end())
 Saved successfully!
                                    e, current symbol, all states)
    return all States
```

n 11 2L1 L J C2 L2

```
# all possible board configurations
all states = get all states()
class Judger:
    # @player1: the player who will move first, its chessman will be 1
    # @player2: another player with a chessman -1
    def __init__(self, player1, player2):
        self.p1 = player1
        self.p2 = player2
        self.current player = None
        self.p1 symbol = 1
        self.p2 symbol = -1
        self.p1.set symbol(self.p1 symbol)
        self.p2.set_symbol(self.p2_symbol)
        self.current state = State()
    def reset(self):
        self.p1.reset()
        self.p2.reset()
    def alternate(self):
        while True:
            yield self.p1
            yield self.p2
    # @print_state: if True, print each board during the game
    def play(self, print_state=False):
        alternator = self.alternate()
        self.reset()
        current state = State()
        self.p1.set_state(current_state)
        self.p2.set_state(current_state)
        if print_state:
            current_state.print_state()
        while True:
            player = next(alternator)
            i, j, symbol = player.act()
            next_state_hash = current_state.next_state(i, j, symbol).hash()
            current state, is end = all states[next state hash]
            self.p1.set state(current state)
            self.p2.set state(current state)
            if print state:
                current_state.print_state()
            if is end:
                return current_state.winner
 Saved successfully!
class Player:
    # @step size: the step size to update estimations
    # @epsilon: the probability to explore
```

```
def __init__(self, step_size=0.1, epsilon=0.1):
      # Agent's estimation of state's value
      self.estimations = dict()
      self.step_size = step_size
      # Exploit vs Explore
      self.epsilon = epsilon
      # All past states
      self.states = []
      self.greedy = []
      self.symbol = 0
  def reset(self):
      self.states = []
      self.greedy = []
  def set state(self, state):
      self.states.append(state)
      self.greedy.append(True)
  def set symbol(self, symbol):
      self.symbol = symbol
      for hash val in all states:
          state, is_end = all_states[hash_val]
          if is end:
              if state.winner == self.symbol:
                  self.estimations[hash val] = 1.0
              elif state.winner == 0:
                  # we need to distinguish between a tie and a lose
                  self.estimations[hash val] = 0.5
              else:
                  self.estimations[hash val] = 0
          else:
              self.estimations[hash_val] = 0.5
  # update value estimation
  def backup(self):
      states = [state.hash() for state in self.states]
      for i in reversed(range(len(states) - 1)):
          state = states[i]
          td error = self.greedy[i] * (
              self.estimations[states[i + 1]] - self.estimations[state]
          )
          if td error != 0:
            print(f"STATE[{i}]: {self.estimations[state]} => {self.estimations[state] + sel
          else:
                                   dating state value function")
Saved successfully!
                               += self.step_size * td_error
  # choose an action based on the state
  def act(self):
      ctate - celf ctatec[-1]
```

```
state - seri.states[-r]
    next_states = []
    next positions = []
    for i in range(BOARD_ROWS):
        for j in range(BOARD COLS):
            if state.data[i, j] == 0:
                next_positions.append([i, j])
                next states.append(state.next state(
                    i, j, self.symbol).hash())
    # epsilon chance to explore
    if np.random.rand() < self.epsilon:</pre>
        print("Agent is taking an explore action")
        action = next positions[np.random.randint(len(next positions))]
        action.append(self.symbol)
        self.greedy[-1] = False
        return action
    # print("Agent is taking an exploit action")
    values = []
    for hash val, pos in zip(next states, next positions):
        values.append((self.estimations[hash val], pos))
    # to select one of the actions of equal value at random due to Python's sort is stabl
    np.random.shuffle(values)
    values.sort(key=lambda x: x[0], reverse=True)
    action = values[0][1]
    action.append(self.symbol)
    return action
def save policy(self):
    with open('policy_%s.bin' % ('first' if self.symbol == 1 else 'second'), 'wb') as f:
        pickle.dump(self.estimations, f)
def load policy(self):
    with open('policy_%s.bin' % ('first' if self.symbol == 1 else 'second'), 'rb') as f:
        self.estimations = pickle.load(f)
```

# Comment

1. An agent should be able to receive information on current state, and it should have state value function and action value function, since each action will only lead to one certain state and this is a greedy algorithm that always maximize immediate returns, thus action value function will be next state's value function. we can see in act() function action is selected based on

Saved successfully! × episilon value, when never a random number fall under the episilon value it will explore by randomly selecting one of the next positions. And in backup()

function we see how the state value function is updated, if it reaches a state that game ends, it sets the state's value based on game result: win = 1, tie = 0.5 and lose = 0. Then it will update all the states that leads toward the win backward, and it will only update if it's an exploit action.

```
# human interface
# input a number to put a chessman
# | q | w | e |
# | a | s | d |
# | z | x | c |
class HumanPlayer:
    def __init__(self, **kwargs):
        self.symbol = None
        self.keys = ['q', 'w', 'e', 'a', 's', 'd', 'z', 'x', 'c']
        self.state = None
    def reset(self):
        pass
    def set_state(self, state):
        self.state = state
    def set_symbol(self, symbol):
        self.symbol = symbol
    def act(self):
        self.state.print state()
        key = input("Input your position:")
        data = self.keys.index(key)
        i = data // BOARD_COLS
        j = data % BOARD_COLS
        return i, j, self.symbol
def train(epochs, print_every_n=500):
    player1 = Player(epsilon=0.01)
    player2 = Player(epsilon=0.01)
    judger = Judger(player1, player2)
    player1 win = 0.0
    player2_win = 0.0
    for i in range(1, epochs + 1):
        winner = judger.play(print_state=False)
        if winner == 1:
            player1_win += 1
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            print('Epoch %d, player 1 winrate: %.02f, player 2 winrate: %.02f' % (i, player1_
        player1.backup()
        nlaven? hackun()
```

```
htakel T. nacknh()
        judger.reset()
    player1.save policy()
    player2.save_policy()
def compete(turns):
    player1 = Player(epsilon=0)
    player2 = Player(epsilon=0)
    judger = Judger(player1, player2)
    player1.load policy()
    player2.load_policy()
    player1 win = 0.0
    player2 win = 0.0
    for _ in range(turns):
        winner = judger.play()
        if winner == 1:
            player1 win += 1
        if winner == -1:
            player2 win += 1
        judger.reset()
    print('%d turns, player 1 win %.02f, player 2 win %.02f' % (turns, player1_win / turns, p
# The game is a zero sum game. If both players are playing with an optimal strategy, every ga
# So we test whether the AI can guarantee at least a tie if it goes second.
def play():
    while True:
        player1 = HumanPlayer()
        player2 = Player(epsilon=0)
        judger = Judger(player1, player2)
        player2.load policy()
        winner = judger.play()
        if winner == player2.symbol:
            print("You lose!")
        elif winner == player1.symbol:
            print("You win!")
        else:
            print("It is a tie!")
if name == ' main ':
    train(int(1e2))
    compete(int(1e1))
    play()
 Saved successfully!
```

```
STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.4995
   STATE[4]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.49995
   STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.499995
   STATE[2]: 0.5 => 0.4999995
   STATE[1]: 0.5 => 0.4999999499999997
   STATE[0]: 0.5 => 0.499999995
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.50005
   STATE[3]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.500005
   STATE[2]: 0.5 => 0.5000005
   STATE[1]: 0.5 => 0.50000005
   STATE[0]: 0.5 => 0.500000005
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[2]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[1]: 0.5 => 0.50005
   STATE[0]: 0.499999995 => 0.5000049955
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.495
   STATE[2]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.4995
   STATE[1]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.49995
   STATE[0]: 0.5000000005 => 0.49999500449999995
   Agent is taking an explore action
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.505
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.50005
   STATE[2]: 0.5 => 0.500005
   STATE[1]: 0.5 => 0.5000005
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.4995
   STATE[3]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.49995
   STATE[2]: 0.5 => 0.499995
   STATE[1]: 0.5 => 0.4999995
   STATE[0]: 0.49999500449999995 => 0.49999545404999995
   STATE[6]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.50005
   STATE[2]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.500005
   STATE[1]: 0.50005 => 0.5000455
   STATE[0]: 0.5000049955 => 0.50000904595
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.4995
Saved successfully!
   STATE[0]: 0.49999545404999995 => 0.49999135864499994
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
```

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STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.505

```
STATE[2]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[1]: 0.5000455 => 0.50009095
   STATE[0]: 0.50000904595 => 0.500017236355
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.495
   STATE[2]: 0.5 => 0.4995
   STATE[1]: 0.4999545 => 0.49990905
   STATE[0]: 0.49999135864499994 => 0.49998312778049997
   STATE[5]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.45
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[3]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.4995
   STATE[2]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.49995
   STATE[1]: 0.50009095 => 0.500076855
   STATE[0]: 0.500017236355 => 0.5000231982194999
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[2]: 0.5 => 0.50005
   STATE[1]: 0.49990905 => 0.499923145
   STATE[0]: 0.49998312778049997 => 0.49997712950245
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[2]: 0.49995 => 0.500455
   STATE[1]: 0.500076855 => 0.5001146694999999
   STATE[0]: 0.5000231982194999 => 0.5000323453475499
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.495
   STATE[2]: 0.50005 => 0.499545
   STATE[1]: 0.499923145 => 0.4998853305
   STATE[0]: 0.49997712950245 => 0.499967949602205
   Agent is taking an explore action
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[3]: 0.50005 => 0.500095
   STATE[2]: 0.500005 => 0.5000140000000001
   STATE[1]: 0.5001146694999999 => 0.50010460255
   STATE[0]: 0.5000323453475499 => 0.500039571067795
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.4995
   STATE[3]: 0.49995 => 0.499905
   STATE[2]: 0.499995 => 0.49998600000000004
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[0]: 0.499967949602205 => 0.49995968769198446
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.4995
   STATE[4]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.49995
   STATE[3]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.499995
   STATE[2]: 0.5 => 0.4999995
   STATE[1]: 0.50010460255 => 0.500094092295
                                    0.5000450231905155
Saved successfully!
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.50005
   STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.500005
```

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```
STATE[2]: 0.5 => 0.5000005
   STATE[1]: 0.4998853305 => 0.49989684745
   STATE[0]: 0.49995968769198446 => 0.499953403667786
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[2]: 0.4999995 => 0.50049955
   STATE[1]: 0.500094092295 => 0.5001346380655001
   STATE[0]: 0.5000450231905155 => 0.5000539846780139
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.495
   STATE[2]: 0.5000005 => 0.49950045
   STATE[1]: 0.49989684745 => 0.49985720770500003
   STATE[0]: 0.499953403667786 => 0.4999437840715074
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[4]: 0.495 => 0.4905
   STATE[3]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.49905
   STATE[2]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.499905
   STATE[1]: 0.5001346380655001 => 0.5001116742589501
   STATE[0]: 0.5000539846780139 => 0.5000597536361076
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[4]: 0.505 => 0.5095000000000001
   STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.50095
   STATE[2]: 0.5 => 0.500095
   STATE[1]: 0.49985720770500003 => 0.4998809869345
   STATE[0]: 0.4999437840715074 => 0.49993750435780665
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[2]: 0.499905 => 0.5004145
   STATE[1]: 0.5001116742589501 => 0.5001419568330551
   STATE[0]: 0.5000597536361076 => 0.5000679739558023
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.495
   STATE[2]: 0.500095 => 0.4995854999999996
   STATE[1]: 0.4998809869345 => 0.49985143824105
   STATE[0]: 0.49993750435780665 => 0.499928897746131
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[2]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[1]: 0.5001419568330551 => 0.5001777611497495
   STATE[0]: 0.5000679739558023 => 0.500078952675197
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[2]: 0.5 => 0.4995
   STATE[1]: 0.49985143824105 => 0.499816294416945
   STATE[0]: 0.499928897746131 => 0.4999176374132124
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.4995
   STATE[2]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.49995
   STATE[1]: 0.5001777611497495 => 0.5001549850347746
   STATE[0]: 0.500078952675197 => 0.5000865559111547
Saved successfully!
   STATE|2|: 0.5 => 0.50005
   STATE[1]: 0.499816294416945 => 0.49983966497525045
   STATE[0]: 0.4999176374132124 => 0.4999098401694162
```

Agent is taking an explone action https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1CwOsOBvrpDJWri3xgrgAJSIRdGO3G3Dw#scrollTo=8qM\_Oq3WdWRM

```
Agenic 15 caking an expitore acciton
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[2]: 0.49995 => 0.499955
   STATE[1]: 0.5001549850347746 => 0.5001349865312972
   STATE[0]: 0.5000865559111547 => 0.5000913989731689
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[2]: 0.50005 => 0.499545
   STATE[1]: 0.49983966497525045 => 0.4998101984777254
   STATE[0]: 0.4999098401694162 => 0.4998998760002471
   STATE[8]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.55
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.50005
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.500005
   STATE[3]: 0.500095 => 0.5000859999999999
   STATE[2]: 0.500014000000001 => 0.5000212
   STATE[1]: 0.5001349865312972 => 0.5001236078781675
   STATE[0]: 0.5000913989731689 => 0.5000946198636688
   STATE[8]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[6]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.4995
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.49995
   STATE[4]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.499995
   STATE[3]: 0.499905 => 0.4999139999999997
   STATE[2]: 0.49998600000000004 => 0.49997880000000006
   STATE[1]: 0.4998101984777254 => 0.49982705862995286
   STATE[0]: 0.4998998760002471 => 0.4998925942632177
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.505
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[3]: 0.500085999999999 => 0.5001273999999999
   STATE[2]: 0.5000212 => 0.50003182
   STATE[1]: 0.5001236078781675 => 0.5001144290903508
   STATE[0]: 0.5000946198636688 => 0.500096600786337
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.4995
   STATE[3]: 0.4999139999999999 => 0.4998726
   STATE[2]: 0.49997880000000006 => 0.49996818000000004
   STATE[1]: 0.49982705862995286 => 0.49984117076695755
   STATE[0]: 0.4998925942632177 => 0.4998874519135917
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[3]: 0.5001273999999999 => 0.5001146599999999
   STATE[2]: 0.50003182 => 0.500040104
   STATE[1]: 0.5001144290903508 => 0.5001069965813156
   STATE[0]: 0.500096600786337 => 0.5000976403658348
                                   ue function
Saved successfully!
                                   ue function
                                   ue function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[3]: 0.4998726 => 0.49988534
```

```
STATE[2]: 0.49996818000000004 => 0.499959896
   STATE[1]: 0.49984117076695755 => 0.4998530432902618
   STATE[0]: 0.4998874519135917 => 0.4998840110512587
   STATE[8]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.50005
   STATE[4]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.500005
   STATE[3]: 0.5001146599999999 => 0.500103694
   STATE[2]: 0.500040104 => 0.500046463
   STATE[1]: 0.5001069965813156 => 0.5001009432231841
   STATE[0]: 0.5000976403658348 => 0.5000979706515698
   STATE[8]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.4995
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.49995
   STATE[4]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.499995
   STATE[3]: 0.49988534 => 0.499896306
   STATE[2]: 0.499959896 => 0.499953537
   STATE[1]: 0.4998530432902618 => 0.49986309266123563
   STATE[0]: 0.4998840110512587 => 0.4998819192122564
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[3]: 0.500103694 => 0.5001433246
   STATE[2]: 0.500046463 => 0.50005614916
   STATE[1]: 0.5001009432231841 => 0.5000964638168657
   STATE[0]: 0.5000979706515698 => 0.5000978199680994
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.495
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.4995
   STATE[3]: 0.499896306 => 0.4998566754
   STATE[2]: 0.499953537 => 0.49994385084
   STATE[1]: 0.49986309266123563 => 0.49987116847911206
   STATE[0]: 0.4998819192122564 => 0.49988084413894196
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[5]: 0.50005 => 0.499545
   STATE[4]: 0.500005 => 0.49995900000000004
   STATE[3]: 0.5001433246 => 0.50012489214
   STATE[2]: 0.50005614916 => 0.5000630234579999
   STATE[1]: 0.5000964638168657 => 0.5000931197809791
   STATE[0]: 0.5000978199680994 => 0.5000973499493874
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[5]: 0.49995 => 0.500455
   STATE[4]: 0.499995 => 0.5000410000000001
   STATE[3]: 0.4998566754 => 0.49987510786
   STATE[2]: 0.49994385084 => 0.499936976542
   STATE[1]: 0.49987116847911206 => 0.49987774928540085
   STATE[0]: 0.49988084413894196 => 0.49988053465358784
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
Saved successfully!
                                   > 0.5004631
   JIAILLJJ. 0.30012403214 -/ 0.30158712926
   STATE[2]: 0.5000630234579999 => 0.5000725924048
   STATE[1]: 0.5000931197809791 => 0.5000910670433613
   STATE[0]: 0.5000973499493874 => 0.5000967216587847
```

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```
STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.495
   STATE[4]: 0.5000410000000001 => 0.49953690000000006
   STATE[3]: 0.49987510786 => 0.499841287074
   STATE[2]: 0.499936976542 => 0.4999274075952
   STATE[1]: 0.49987774928540085 => 0.49988271511638077
   STATE[0]: 0.49988053465358784 => 0.49988075269986715
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[5]: 0.50005 => 0.500045
   STATE[4]: 0.500005 => 0.500009
   STATE[3]: 0.500158712926 => 0.5001437416334
   STATE[2]: 0.5000725924048 => 0.5000797073276599
   STATE[1]: 0.5000910670433613 => 0.5000899310717911
   STATE[0]: 0.5000967216587847 => 0.5000960426000853
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[5]: 0.49995 => 0.499955
   STATE[4]: 0.499995 => 0.499991
   STATE[3]: 0.499841287074 => 0.49985625836659997
   STATE[2]: 0.4999274075952 => 0.49992029267234
   STATE[1]: 0.49988271511638077 => 0.4998864728719767
   STATE[0]: 0.49988075269986715 => 0.4998813247170781
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[5]: 0.500045 => 0.5000405
   STATE[4]: 0.500009 => 0.50001215
   STATE[3]: 0.5001437416334 => 0.50013058247006
   STATE[2]: 0.5000797073276599 => 0.5000847948418999
   STATE[1]: 0.5000899310717911 => 0.500089417448802
   STATE[0]: 0.5000960426000853 => 0.500095380084957
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[5]: 0.499955 => 0.4999595
   STATE[4]: 0.499991 => 0.49998785
   STATE[3]: 0.49985625836659997 => 0.49986941752993996
   STATE[2]: 0.49992029267234 => 0.4999152051581
   STATE[1]: 0.4998864728719767 => 0.499889346100589
   STATE[0]: 0.4998813247170781 => 0.49988212685542915
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[5]: 0.5000405 => 0.50003645
   STATE[4]: 0.50001215 => 0.50001458
   STATE[3]: 0.50013058247006 => 0.5001189822230541
   STATE[2]: 0.5000847948418999 => 0.5000882135800153
   STATE[1]: 0.500089417448802 => 0.5000892970619233
                                  0.5000947717826536
                                  ue function
Saved successfully!
                                  ue function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[5]: 0.4999595 => 0.49996355
   STATE[4]: 0.49998785 => 0.49998542
   CTATE[3]. A ANNOCNATTERNORNAE _ A ANNOOLATTTENAE
```

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סאנס///בטוססעלא.ט <= סענכעלכ//באנססעלא.ט (כ ב סאנכעל איני אוני פאני (כ ב סאני אוני אוני אוני אוני אוני אוני אוני
   STATE[2]: 0.4999152051581 => 0.4999117864199846
   STATE[1]: 0.499889346100589 => 0.49989159013252854
   STATE[0]: 0.49988212685542915 => 0.49988307318313907
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[6]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.495
   STATE[5]: 0.50003645 => 0.49953280499999997
   STATE[4]: 0.50001458 => 0.49996640249999996
   STATE[3]: 0.5001189822230541 => 0.5001037242507487
   STATE[2]: 0.5000882135800153 => 0.5000897646470887
   STATE[1]: 0.5000892970619233 => 0.5000893438204398
   STATE[0]: 0.5000947717826536 => 0.5000942289864322
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[5]: 0.49996355 => 0.500467195
   STATE[4]: 0.49998542 => 0.5000335975
   STATE[3]: 0.499881017776946 => 0.4998962757492514
   STATE[2]: 0.4999117864199846 => 0.4999102353529113
   STATE[1]: 0.49989159013252854 => 0.4998934546545668
   STATE[0]: 0.49988307318313907 => 0.4998841113302818
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[4]: 0.49996640249999996 => 0.50046976225
   STATE[3]: 0.5001037242507487 => 0.5001403280506738
   STATE[2]: 0.5000897646470887 => 0.5000948209874472
   STATE[1]: 0.5000893438204398 => 0.5000898915371406
   STATE[0]: 0.5000942289864322 => 0.500093795241503
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.495
   STATE[4]: 0.5000335975 => 0.49953023775
   STATE[3]: 0.4998962757492514 => 0.49985967194932623
   STATE[2]: 0.4999102353529113 => 0.49990517901255277
   STATE[1]: 0.4998934546545668 => 0.4998946270903654
   STATE[0]: 0.4998841113302818 => 0.4998851629062902
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.505 => 0.50950000000000001
   STATE[4]: 0.5004631 => 0.5013667900000001
   STATE[3]: 0.5001403280506738 => 0.5002629742456064
   STATE[2]: 0.5000948209874472 => 0.500111636313263
   STATE[1]: 0.5000898915371406 => 0.5000920660147528
   STATE[0]: 0.500093795241503 => 0.5000936223188279
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.495 \Rightarrow 0.4905
   STATE[4]: 0.49953690000000006 => 0.49863321000000005
   STATE[3]: 0.49985967194932623 => 0.4997370257543936
   STATE[2]: 0.49990517901255277 => 0.49988836368673684
   STATE[1]: 0.4998946270903654 => 0.49989400075000257
   STATE[0]: 0.4998851629062902 => 0.49988604669066145
   STATE[6]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.505 => 0.5095000000000001
   STATE[4]: 0.50046976225 => 0.5013727860249999
   STATE[3]: 0.5002629742456064 => 0.5003739554235458
                                    0.5001378682242913
Saved successfully!
                                     0.5000966462357066
                                     0.5000939247105158
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.495 => 0.4905
```

STATE[4]: 0.49953023775 => 0.498627213975

```
STATE[3]: 0.4997370257543936 => 0.49962604457645426
   STATE[2]: 0.49988836368673684 => 0.4998621317757086
   STATE[1]: 0.49989400075000257 => 0.49989081385257317
   STATE[0]: 0.49988604669066145 => 0.49988652340685263
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[5]: 0.505 => 0.5045
   STATE[3]: 0.5003739554235458 => 0.5004265598811912
   STATE[2]: 0.5001378682242913 => 0.5001667373899813
   STATE[1]: 0.5000966462357066 => 0.5001036553511341
   STATE[0]: 0.5000939247105158 => 0.5000948977745776
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[5]: 0.495 => 0.4955
   STATE[4]: 0.4995 \Rightarrow 0.4991
   STATE[3]: 0.49962604457645426 => 0.49957344011880883
   STATE[2]: 0.4998621317757086 => 0.4998332626100186
   STATE[1]: 0.49989081385257317 => 0.49988505872831773
   STATE[0]: 0.49988652340685263 => 0.4998863769389991
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.505 => 0.5095000000000001
   STATE[4]: 0.5005 => 0.5014
   STATE[3]: 0.5004265598811912 => 0.5005239038930721
   STATE[2]: 0.5001667373899813 => 0.5002024540402904
   STATE[1]: 0.5001036553511341 => 0.5001135352200498
   STATE[0]: 0.5000948977745776 => 0.5000967615191249
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.495 => 0.4905
   STATE[4]: 0.4995 => 0.4986
   STATE[3]: 0.49957344011880883 => 0.49947609610692795
   STATE[2]: 0.4998332626100186 => 0.49979754595970954
   STATE[1]: 0.49988505872831773 => 0.4998763074514569
   STATE[0]: 0.4998863769389991 => 0.4998853699902449
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.505 => 0.5095000000000001
   STATE[4]: 0.5005 => 0.5014
   STATE[3]: 0.5005239038930721 => 0.5006115135037649
   STATE[2]: 0.5002024540402904 => 0.5002433599866378
   STATE[1]: 0.5001135352200498 => 0.5001265176967086
   STATE[0]: 0.5000967615191249 => 0.5000997371368833
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.495 => 0.4905
   STATE[4]: 0.4995 => 0.4986
   STATE[3]: 0.49947609610692795 => 0.49938848649623513
   STATE[2]: 0.49979754595970954 => 0.4997566400133621
   STATE[1]: 0.4998763074514569 => 0.4998643407076474
   STATE[0]: 0.4998853699902449 => 0.49988326706198516
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.505 => 0.5095000000000001
Saved successfully!
                                   0.5006903621533884
   JIMIELZJ. 0.20024222222000210 -/ 0.5002880602033128
   STATE[1]: 0.5001265176967086 => 0.5001426719473689
   STATE[0]: 0.5000997371368833 => 0.5001040306179318
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
```

```
STATE[5]: 0.495 => 0.4905
   STATE[4]: 0.4995 => 0.4986
   STATE[3]: 0.49938848649623513 => 0.49930963784661164
   STATE[2]: 0.4997566400133621 => 0.49971193979668704
   STATE[1]: 0.4998643407076474 => 0.49984910061655136
   STATE[0]: 0.49988326706198516 => 0.49987985041744176
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[5]: 0.5045 => 0.50405
   STATE[4]: 0.500899999999999999999 => 0.501215
   STATE[3]: 0.5006903621533884 => 0.5007428259380495
   STATE[2]: 0.5002880602033128 => 0.5003335367767865
   STATE[1]: 0.5001426719473689 => 0.5001617584303107
   STATE[0]: 0.5001040306179318 => 0.5001098033991698
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[5]: 0.4955 => 0.49595
   STATE[4]: 0.4991 => 0.498785
   STATE[3]: 0.49930963784661164 => 0.49925717406195047
   STATE[2]: 0.49971193979668704 => 0.4996664632232134
   STATE[1]: 0.49984910061655136 => 0.4998308368772176
   STATE[0]: 0.49987985041744176 => 0.49987494906341934
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.50405 => 0.508645
   STATE[4]: 0.501215 => 0.501958
   STATE[3]: 0.5007428259380495 => 0.5008643433442446
   STATE[2]: 0.5003335367767865 => 0.5003866174335323
   STATE[1]: 0.5001617584303107 => 0.5001842443306329
   STATE[0]: 0.5001098033991698 => 0.5001172474923161
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.49595 => 0.491355
   STATE[4]: 0.498785 => 0.498042
   STATE[3]: 0.49925717406195047 => 0.49913565665575543
   STATE[2]: 0.4996664632232134 => 0.4996133825664676
   STATE[1]: 0.4998308368772176 => 0.4998090914461426
   STATE[0]: 0.49987494906341934 => 0.49986836330169165
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.5095000000000001 => 0.5135500000000001
   STATE[4]: 0.5013667900000001 => 0.502585111
   STATE[3]: 0.5008643433442446 => 0.5010364201098201
   STATE[2]: 0.5003866174335323 => 0.5004515977011611
   STATE[1]: 0.5001842443306329 => 0.5002109796676857
   STATE[0]: 0.5001172474923161 => 0.500126620709853
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.4905 => 0.48645
   STATE[4]: 0.49863321000000005 => 0.497414889
   STATE[3]: 0.49913565665575543 => 0.4989635798901799
   STATE[2]: 0.4996133825664676 => 0.49954840229883885
   STATE[1]: 0.4998090914461426 => 0.4997830225314122
                                  > 0.4998598292246637
                                  ue function
Saved successfully!
                                  ue function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   CTATEFOL. A FAF
```

```
SIAIE[3]: 0.505 => 0.5045
STATE[2]: 0.5004145 => 0.5008230499999999
STATE[1]: 0.5002109796676857 => 0.5002721867009171
STATE[0]: 0.500126620709853 => 0.5001411773089595
Explore, not updating state value function
STATE[3]: 0.495 => 0.4955
STATE[2]: 0.49958549999999996 => 0.49917694999999995
STATE[1]: 0.4997830225314122 => 0.499722415278271
STATE[0]: 0.4998598292246637 => 0.49984608783002443
STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
STATE[5]: 0.5095000000000001 => 0.5135500000000001
STATE[4]: 0.5013727860249999 => 0.5025905074224999
STATE[3]: 0.5010364201098201 => 0.501191828841088
STATE[2]: 0.5004515977011611 => 0.5005256208151538
STATE[1]: 0.5002721867009171 => 0.5002975301123408
STATE[0]: 0.5001411773089595 => 0.5001568125892976
STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
STATE[5]: 0.4905 => 0.48645
STATE[4]: 0.498627213975 => 0.4974094925775
STATE[3]: 0.4989635798901799 => 0.4988081711589119
STATE[2]: 0.49954840229883885 => 0.49947437918484616
STATE[1]: 0.499722415278271 => 0.4996976116689285
STATE[0]: 0.49984608783002443 => 0.49983124021391484
STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.505
STATE[2]: 0.499955 => 0.5004595
STATE[1]: 0.5002975301123408 => 0.5003137271011067
STATE[0]: 0.5001568125892976 => 0.5001725040404785
STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
STATE[3]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.495
STATE[2]: 0.499545 => 0.4990905
STATE[1]: 0.4996976116689285 => 0.4996369005020357
STATE[0]: 0.49983124021391484 => 0.4998118062427269
STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
STATE[3]: 0.505 => 0.5095000000000001
STATE[2]: 0.500455 => 0.5013595
STATE[1]: 0.5003137271011067 => 0.500418304390996
STATE[0]: 0.5001725040404785 => 0.5001970840755303
STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
STATE[3]: 0.495 \Rightarrow 0.4905
STATE[2]: 0.499545 => 0.498640500000000004
STATE[1]: 0.4996369005020357 => 0.4995372604518321
STATE[0]: 0.4998118062427269 => 0.49978435166363744
STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
STATE[3]: 0.505 => 0.5095000000000001
STATE[2]: 0.50049955 => 0.501399595
STATE[1]: 0.500418304390996 => 0.5005164334518963
STATE[0]: 0.5001970840755303 => 0.500229019013167
                               040499999997
```

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STATE[1]: 0.4995372604518321 => 0.4994435749066489 STATE[0]: 0.49978435166363744 => 0.4997502739879386 STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.45

```
STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[3]: 0.505 => 0.504
   STATE[2]: 0.5005 => 0.5008499999999999
   STATE[1]: 0.5005164334518963 => 0.5005497901067066
   STATE[0]: 0.500229019013167 => 0.5002610961225209
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[3]: 0.495 \Rightarrow 0.496
   STATE[2]: 0.4995 => 0.49915
   STATE[1]: 0.4994435749066489 => 0.499414217415984
   STATE[0]: 0.4997502739879386 => 0.49971666833074313
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.505 => 0.5095000000000001
   STATE[2]: 0.5005 => 0.5014
   STATE[1]: 0.5005497901067066 => 0.5006348110960359
   STATE[0]: 0.5002610961225209 => 0.5002984676198724
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.495 => 0.4905
   STATE[2]: 0.4995 => 0.4986
   STATE[1]: 0.499414217415984 => 0.4993327956743856
   STATE[0]: 0.49971666833074313 => 0.49967828106510737
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.505 => 0.5095000000000001
   STATE[2]: 0.5005 => 0.5014
   STATE[1]: 0.5006348110960359 => 0.5007113299864323
   STATE[0]: 0.5002984676198724 => 0.5003397538565284
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.495 => 0.4905
   STATE[2]: 0.4995 => 0.4986
   STATE[1]: 0.4993327956743856 => 0.499259516106947
   STATE[0]: 0.49967828106510737 => 0.4996364045692913
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.5095000000000001 => 0.5135500000000001
   STATE[4]: 0.5014 => 0.5026149999999999
   STATE[3]: 0.501191828841088 => 0.5013341459569792
   STATE[2]: 0.5005256208151538 => 0.5006064733293364
   STATE[1]: 0.5007113299864323 => 0.5007008443207227
   STATE[0]: 0.5003397538565284 => 0.5003758629029478
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.4905 => 0.48645
   STATE[4]: 0.4986 => 0.49738499999999997
   STATE[3]: 0.4988081711589119 => 0.4986658540430207
   STATE[2]: 0.49947437918484616 => 0.4993935266706636
   STATE[1]: 0.499259516106947 => 0.4992729171633187
   STATE[0]: 0.4996364045692913 => 0.49960005582869405
   STATE[8]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[5]: 0.5095000000000001 => 0.5086
   STATE[4]: 0.5014 => 0.50212
   STATE[3]: 0.5013341459569792 => 0.5014127313612813
   STATE[2] · A 5006064733293364 => 0.5006870991325308
                                    0.5006994698019035
Saved successfully!
                                    0.5004082235928433
   SIAIE | 0 | . U. 3 = 2 U.43
   STATE[7]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.495
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.4995
   STATE[5]: 0.4905 => 0.4914
```

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1CwOsOBvrpDJWri3xgrgAJSIRdGO3G3Dw#scrollTo=8qM\_Oq3WdWRM

```
STATE[4]: 0.4986 => 0.49788
   STATE[3]: 0.4986658540430207 => 0.49858726863871866
   STATE[2]: 0.4993935266706636 => 0.4993129008674691
   STATE[1]: 0.4992729171633187 => 0.4992769155337337
   STATE[0]: 0.49960005582869405 => 0.499567741799198
   STATE[6]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.5095000000000001 => 0.5135500000000001
   STATE[4]: 0.5014 => 0.5026149999999999
   STATE[3]: 0.5014127313612813 => 0.5015329582251531
   STATE[2]: 0.5006870991325308 => 0.500771685041793
   STATE[1]: 0.5006994698019035 => 0.5007066913258924
   STATE[0]: 0.5004082235928433 => 0.5004380703661482
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.4905 => 0.48645
   STATE[4]: 0.4986 => 0.4973849999999999
   STATE[3]: 0.49858726863871866 => 0.4984670417748468
   STATE[2]: 0.4993129008674691 => 0.49922831495820685
   STATE[1]: 0.4992769155337337 => 0.49927205547618103
   STATE[0]: 0.499567741799198 => 0.4995381731668963
   Agent is taking an explore action
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[5]: 0.508645 => 0.5077805
   STATE[4]: 0.501958 => 0.50254025
   STATE[3]: 0.5015329582251531 => 0.5016336874026378
   STATE[2]: 0.500771685041793 => 0.5008578852778776
   STATE[1]: 0.5007066913258924 => 0.5007218107210909
   STATE[0]: 0.5004380703661482 => 0.5004664444016425
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[5]: 0.491355 => 0.4922195
   STATE[4]: 0.498042 => 0.49745975
   STATE[3]: 0.4984670417748468 => 0.49836631259736214
   STATE[2]: 0.49922831495820685 => 0.4991421147221224
   STATE[1]: 0.49927205547618103 => 0.49925906140077514
   STATE[0]: 0.4995381731668963 => 0.4995102619902842
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5045 => 0.50905
   STATE[2]: 0.5008230499999999 => 0.5016457449999999
   STATE[1]: 0.5007218107210909 => 0.5008142041489818
   STATE[0]: 0.5004664444016425 => 0.5005012203763763
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.4955 => 0.49095
   STATE[2]: 0.4991769499999995 => 0.49835425499999997
   STATE[1]: 0.49925906140077514 => 0.49916858076069764
   STATE[0]: 0.4995102619902842 => 0.49947609386732555
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[4]: 0.495 => 0.4905
   STATE[3]: 0.504 => 0.50265
                                   0.5010299999999999
                                   0.5008357837340837
Saved successfully!
                                   0.500534676712147
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[4]: 0.505 => 0.5095000000000001
   STATE[3]: 0.496 => 0.49735
```

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1CwOsOBvrpDJWri3xgrgAJSIRdGO3G3Dw#scrollTo=8qM\_Oq3WdWRM

```
STATE[1]: 0.49916858076069764 => 0.4991487226846279
   STATE[0]: 0.49947609386732555 => 0.49944335674905577
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[7]: 0.505 => 0.5045
   STATE[6]: 0.5005 => 0.5008999999999999
   STATE[5]: 0.5086 => 0.50783
   STATE[4]: 0.50212 => 0.502691
   STATE[3]: 0.5016336874026378 => 0.501739418662374
   STATE[2]: 0.5008578852778776 => 0.5009460386163272
   STATE[1]: 0.5008357837340837 => 0.5008468092223081
   STATE[0]: 0.500534676712147 => 0.5005658899631631
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[7]: 0.495 \Rightarrow 0.4955
   STATE[6]: 0.4995 => 0.4991
   STATE[5]: 0.4914 => 0.49217
   STATE[4]: 0.49788 => 0.497309
   STATE[3]: 0.49836631259736214 => 0.4982605813376259
   STATE[2]: 0.4991421147221224 => 0.49905396138367275
   STATE[1]: 0.4991487226846279 => 0.4991392465545324
   STATE[0]: 0.49944335674905577 => 0.49941294572960343
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.505 => 0.5095000000000001
   STATE[2]: 0.5004595 => 0.50136355
   STATE[1]: 0.5008468092223081 => 0.5008984833000772
   STATE[0]: 0.5005658899631631 => 0.5005991492968545
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.495 \Rightarrow 0.4905
   STATE[2]: 0.4990905 => 0.49823145
   STATE[1]: 0.4991392465545324 => 0.49904846689907917
   STATE[0]: 0.49941294572960343 => 0.499376497846551
   STATE[8]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.55
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[5]: 0.5077805 => 0.50705245
   STATE[4]: 0.50254025 => 0.50299147
   STATE[3]: 0.501739418662374 => 0.5018646237961366
   STATE[2]: 0.5009460386163272 => 0.5010378971343081
   STATE[1]: 0.5008984833000772 => 0.5009124246835004
   STATE[0]: 0.5005991492968545 => 0.5006304768355191
   STATE[8]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[6]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.4995
   STATE[5]: 0.4922195 => 0.49294754999999996
   STATE[4]: 0.49745975 => 0.49700853
   STATE[3]: 0.4982605813376259 => 0.49813537620386333
   STATE[2]: 0.49905396138367275 => 0.4989621028656918
   STATE[1]: 0.49904846689907917 => 0.4990398304957404
   STATE[0]: 0.499376497846551 => 0.49934283111147
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[4]: 0.4905 => 0.48645
   STATE[3]: 0.50265 => 0.5010300000000001
                                    0.5010299999999999
Saved successfully!
                                   0.5009241822151503
                                   0.5006598473734822
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.55
```

STATE[4]: 0.5095000000000001 => 0.5135500000000001

STATE[3]: 0.49735 => 0.49897

```
STATE[1]: 0.4990398304957404 => 0.4990328474461664
   STATE[0]: 0.49934283111147 => 0.4993118327449396
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.4995
   STATE[4]: 0.48645 => 0.487755
   STATE[3]: 0.5010300000000001 => 0.49970250000000005
   STATE[2]: 0.501029999999999999 => 0.5008972499999998
   STATE[1]: 0.5009241822151503 => 0.5009214889936353
   STATE[0]: 0.5006598473734822 => 0.5006860115354975
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[4]: 0.5135500000000001 => 0.5122450000000001
   STATE[3]: 0.49897 => 0.5002975000000001
   STATE[1]: 0.4990328474461664 => 0.49903983770154975
   STATE[0]: 0.4993118327449396 => 0.49928463324060063
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[2]: 0.5008972499999998 => 0.5013075249999999
   STATE[1]: 0.5009214889936353 => 0.5009600925942718
   STATE[0]: 0.5006860115354975 => 0.500713419641375
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.495
   STATE[2]: 0.49910275 => 0.49869247499999997
   STATE[1]: 0.49903983770154975 => 0.49900510143139476
   STATE[0]: 0.49928463324060063 => 0.49925668005968005
   STATE[6]: 0.55 => 0.59500000000000001
   STATE[5]: 0.5135500000000001 => 0.521695
   STATE[4]: 0.502585111 => 0.5044960999
   STATE[3]: 0.5018646237961366 => 0.502127771406523
   STATE[2]: 0.5010378971343081 => 0.5011468845615297
   STATE[1]: 0.5009600925942718 => 0.5009787717909976
   STATE[0]: 0.500713419641375 => 0.5007399548563372
   STATE[6]: 0.45 \Rightarrow 0.405
   STATE[5]: 0.48645 => 0.478305
   STATE[4]: 0.497414889 => 0.4955039001
   STATE[3]: 0.49813537620386333 => 0.497872228593477
   STATE[2]: 0.4989621028656918 => 0.49885311543847033
   STATE[1]: 0.49900510143139476 => 0.4989899028321023
   STATE[0]: 0.49925668005968005 => 0.4992300023369223
   Agent is taking an explore action
   STATE[4]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5 => 0.505
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[1]: 0.5009787717909976 => 0.5009955830680508
   STATE[0]: 0.5007399548563372 => 0.5007655176775085
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.495
   CTATE[21. A 10885211512817022 -> 0.4984678038946233
                                   0.49893769293835444
Saved successfully!
                                   0.4992007713970655
   Agent is taking an explore action
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.505 => 0.5095000000000001
   STATE[2]: 0.5013075249999999 => 0.5021267724999999
```

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1CwOsOBvrpDJWri3xgrgAJSlRdGO3G3Dw#scrollTo=8qM\_Oq3WdWRM

```
JULJUIJETJJJJJ / U.JUELEUIIETJJJJJ
   STATE[1]: 0.5009955830680508 => 0.5011087020112457
   STATE[0]: 0.5007655176775085 => 0.5007998361108823
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[2]: 0.49869247499999997 => 0.49832322749999997
   STATE[1]: 0.49893769293835444 => 0.498876246394519
   STATE[0]: 0.4992007713970655 => 0.49916831889681085
   Agent is taking an explore action
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5095000000000001 => 0.5135500000000001
   STATE[2]: 0.5013595 => 0.50257855
   STATE[1]: 0.5011087020112457 => 0.5012556868101211
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[4]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.4905 => 0.48645
   STATE[2]: 0.498640500000000004 => 0.49742145000000004
   STATE[1]: 0.498876246394519 => 0.4987307667550671
   STATE[0]: 0.49916831889681085 => 0.49912456368263647
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5095000000000001 => 0.5135500000000001
   STATE[2]: 0.501399595 => 0.5026146355
   STATE[1]: 0.5012556868101211 => 0.501391581679109
   STATE[0]: 0.5007998361108823 => 0.500859010667705
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.4905 => 0.48645
   STATE[2]: 0.49860040499999997 => 0.4973853645
   STATE[1]: 0.4987307667550671 => 0.49859622652956037
   STATE[0]: 0.49912456368263647 => 0.49907172996732885
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5095000000000001 => 0.5135500000000001
   STATE[2]: 0.5014 => 0.5026149999999999
   STATE[1]: 0.501391581679109 => 0.5015139235111981
   STATE[0]: 0.500859010667705 => 0.5009245019520543
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.4905 => 0.48645
   STATE[2]: 0.4986 => 0.4973849999999999
   STATE[1]: 0.49859622652956037 => 0.4984751038766043
   STATE[0]: 0.49907172996732885 => 0.4990120673582564
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5095000000000001 => 0.5135500000000001
   STATE[2]: 0.5014 => 0.5026149999999999
   STATE[1]: 0.5015139235111981 => 0.5016240311600783
   STATE[0]: 0.5009245019520543 => 0.5009944548728567
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.4905 => 0.48645
   STATE[2]: 0.4986 => 0.4973849999999999
   STATE[1]: 0.4984751038766043 => 0.4983660934889439
   STATE[0]: 0.4990120673582564 => 0.4989474699713251
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.505 => 0.5095000000000001
   STATE[2]: 0.5011468845615297 => 0.5019821961053768
                                   0.5016598476546081
Saved successfully!
                                   0.5010609941510318
   STATE[3]: 0.495 => 0.4905
   STATE[2]: 0.4984678038946233 => 0.49767102350516096
   STATE[1]: 0.4983660934889439 => 0.49829658649056563
```

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1CwOsOBvrpDJWri3xgrgAJSIRdGO3G3Dw#scrollTo=8qM\_Oq3WdWRM

```
STATE | 0 |: 0.4989474699713251 => 0.49888238162324916
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[3]: 0.50905 => 0.508195
   STATE[2]: 0.5016457449999999 => 0.5023006704999999
   STATE[1]: 0.5016598476546081 => 0.5017239299391473
   STATE[0]: 0.5010609941510318 => 0.5011272877298434
   STATE[6]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.495
   STATE[4]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.4995
   STATE[3]: 0.49095 => 0.491805
   STATE[2]: 0.49835425499999997 => 0.49769932949999995
   STATE[1]: 0.49829658649056563 => 0.4982368607915091
   STATE[0]: 0.49888238162324916 => 0.49881782954007514
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5095000000000001 => 0.5135500000000001
   STATE[2]: 0.5021267724999999 => 0.50326909525
   STATE[1]: 0.5017239299391473 => 0.5018784464702325
   STATE[0]: 0.5011272877298434 => 0.5012024036038822
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.495 => 0.4905
   STATE[2]: 0.49832322749999997 => 0.49754090474999996
   STATE[1]: 0.4982368607915091 => 0.49816726518735815
   STATE[0]: 0.49881782954007514 => 0.4987527731048034
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[4]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.5005
   STATE[3]: 0.5095000000000001 => 0.5086
   STATE[2]: 0.50136355 => 0.502087195
   STATE[1]: 0.5018784464702325 => 0.5018993213232092
   STATE[0]: 0.5012024036038822 => 0.501272095375815
   STATE[6]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[4]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.4995
   STATE[3]: 0.4905 => 0.4914
   STATE[2]: 0.49823145 => 0.497548305
   STATE[1]: 0.49816726518735815 => 0.49810536916862236
   STATE[0]: 0.4987527731048034 => 0.49868803271118534
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.508195 => 0.5123755
   STATE[2]: 0.5023006704999999 => 0.5033081534499999
   STATE[1]: 0.5018993213232092 => 0.5020402045358883
   STATE[0]: 0.501272095375815 => 0.5013489062918223
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.491805 => 0.4876245
   STATE[2]: 0.49769932949999995 => 0.49669184655
   STATE[1]: 0.49810536916862236 => 0.4979640169067601
   STATE[0]: 0.49868803271118534 => 0.4986156311307428
   Agent is taking an explore action
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.45
   Explore, not updating state value function
                                   ue function
Saved successfully!
                                   ue function
                            STATE[2]: 0.5019821961053768 => 0.5026389764948391
   STATE[1]: 0.5020402045358883 => 0.5021000817317833
   STATE[0]: 0.5013489062918223 => 0.5014240238358184
```

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1CwOsOBvrpDJWri3xgrqAJSIRdGO3G3Dw#scrollTo=8qM\_Oq3WdWRM

```
STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.50005
   STATE[3]: 0.4905 => 0.491455
   STATE[2]: 0.49767102350516096 => 0.49704942115464484
   STATE[1]: 0.4979640169067601 => 0.4978725573315486
   STATE[0]: 0.4986156311307428 => 0.4985413237508234
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5086 => 0.5127400000000001
   STATE[2]: 0.502087195 => 0.5031524755
   STATE[1]: 0.5021000817317833 => 0.502205321108605
   STATE[0]: 0.5014240238358184 => 0.501502153563097
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.4914 => 0.48726
   STATE[2]: 0.497548305 => 0.4965194745
   STATE[1]: 0.4978725573315486 => 0.4977372490483938
   STATE[0]: 0.4985413237508234 => 0.4984609162805804
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5135500000000001 => 0.5171950000000001
   STATE[2]: 0.50326909525 => 0.5046616857249999
   STATE[1]: 0.502205321108605 => 0.5024509575702445
   STATE[0]: 0.501502153563097 => 0.5015970339638117
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.4905 => 0.48645
   STATE[2]: 0.49754090474999996 => 0.49643181427499994
   STATE[1]: 0.4977372490483938 => 0.4976067055710544
   STATE[0]: 0.4984609162805804 => 0.4983754952096278
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[4]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.495
   STATE[3]: 0.5135500000000001 => 0.511695
   STATE[2]: 0.50257855 => 0.5034901949999999
   STATE[1]: 0.5024509575702445 => 0.50255488131322
   STATE[0]: 0.5015970339638117 => 0.5016928186987526
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[3]: 0.48645 => 0.488305
   STATE[2]: 0.49742145000000004 => 0.496509805
   STATE[1]: 0.4976067055710544 => 0.497497015513949
   STATE[0]: 0.4983754952096278 => 0.4982876472400599
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5135500000000001 => 0.5171950000000001
   STATE[2]: 0.5026146355 => 0.5040726719499999
   STATE[1]: 0.50255488131322 => 0.502706660376898
   STATE[0]: 0.5016928186987526 => 0.5017942028665672
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.48645 => 0.482805
   STATE[2]: 0.4973853645 => 0.49592732805
   STATE[1]: 0.497497015513949 => 0.49734004676755406
   STATE[0]: 0.4982876472400599 => 0.49819288719280935
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   CTATE[3]. a [13[[0000000001 -\ 0.5171950000000001
                                   0.504073
Saved successfully!
                                  0.5028432943392083
   STATE U: 0.501/9420286656/2 => 0.5018991120138313
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.48645 => 0.482805
```

```
STATE[1]: 0.49734004676755406 => 0.4971987420907986
   STATE[0]: 0.49819288719280935 => 0.4980934726826083
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[7]: 0.505 => 0.5045
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.50045
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.500045
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.5000045
   STATE[3]: 0.5135500000000001 => 0.5121954500000001
   STATE[2]: 0.502614999999999 => 0.503573045
   STATE[1]: 0.5028432943392083 => 0.5029162694052874
   STATE[0]: 0.5018991120138313 => 0.5020008277529769
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[7]: 0.495 \Rightarrow 0.4955
   STATE[6]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.49955
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.499955
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.4999955
   STATE[3]: 0.48645 => 0.48780455
   STATE[2]: 0.497384999999999999999 => 0.49642695499999995
   STATE[1]: 0.4971987420907986 => 0.49712156338171876
   STATE[0]: 0.4980934726826083 => 0.4979962817525193
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[3]: 0.5085500000000001 => 0.507745
   STATE[2]: 0.5026389764948391 => 0.5031495788453553
   STATE[1]: 0.5029162694052874 => 0.5029396003492942
   STATE[0]: 0.5020008277529769 => 0.5020947050126087
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.495
   STATE[4]: 0.50005 => 0.499545
   STATE[3]: 0.491455 => 0.492264
   STATE[2]: 0.49704942115464484 => 0.49657087903918035
   STATE[1]: 0.49712156338171876 => 0.4970664949474649
   STATE[0]: 0.4979962817525193 => 0.49790330307201386
   STATE[7]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.45
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[5]: 0.505 => 0.504
   STATE[4]: 0.5005 => 0.5008499999999999
   STATE[3]: 0.5123755 => 0.51122295
   STATE[2]: 0.5033081534499999 => 0.504099633105
   STATE[1]: 0.5029396003492942 => 0.5030556036248648
   STATE[0]: 0.5020947050126087 => 0.5021907948738342
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[5]: 0.495 \Rightarrow 0.496
   STATE[4]: 0.4995 => 0.49915
   STATE[3]: 0.4876245 => 0.48877705
   STATE[2]: 0.49669184655 => 0.495900366895
   STATE[1]: 0.4970664949474649 => 0.4969498821422184
   STATE[0]: 0.49790330307201386 => 0.4978079609790343
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
Saved successfully!
                                    0.5040316709608197
                                   0.5031532103584603
   STATE[0]: 0.5021907948738342 => 0.5022870364222969
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.492264 => 0.4880375999999999
```

```
STATE[2]: 0.49657087903918035 => 0.4957175511352623
   STATE[1]: 0.4969498821422184 => 0.4968266490415228
   STATE[0]: 0.4978079609790343 => 0.49770982978528316
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5127400000000001 => 0.5164660000000001
   STATE[2]: 0.5031524755 => 0.50448382795
   STATE[1]: 0.5031532103584603 => 0.5032862721176142
   STATE[0]: 0.5022870364222969 => 0.5023869599918286
   STATE[4]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.48726 => 0.483534
   STATE[2]: 0.4965194745 => 0.49522092705
   STATE[1]: 0.4968266490415228 => 0.4966660768423705
   STATE[0]: 0.49770982978528316 => 0.4976054544909919
   STATE[8]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.50005
   STATE[4]: 0.495 => 0.495505
   STATE[3]: 0.511695 => 0.510076
   STATE[2]: 0.5034901949999999 => 0.5041487754999999
   STATE[1]: 0.5032862721176142 => 0.5033725224558528
   STATE[0]: 0.5023869599918286 => 0.502485516238231
   STATE[8]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[6]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.4995
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.49995
   STATE[4]: 0.505 => 0.504495
   STATE[3]: 0.488305 => 0.48992399999999997
   STATE[2]: 0.496509805 => 0.4958512245
   STATE[1]: 0.4966660768423705 => 0.49658459160813345
   STATE[0]: 0.4976054544909919 => 0.4975033682027061
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[3]: 0.5171950000000001 => 0.51552550000000001
   STATE[2]: 0.5046616857249999 => 0.5057480671525
   STATE[1]: 0.5033725224558528 => 0.5036100769255175
   STATE[0]: 0.502485516238231 => 0.5025979723069597
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.4995
   STATE[3]: 0.48645 => 0.487755
   STATE[2]: 0.49643181427499994 => 0.49556413284749995
   STATE[1]: 0.49658459160813345 => 0.4964825457320701
   STATE[0]: 0.4975033682027061 => 0.4974012859556425
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5121954500000001 => 0.5159759050000001
   STATE[2]: 0.503573045 => 0.504813331
   STATE[1]: 0.5036100769255175 => 0.5037304023329657
   STATE[0]: 0.5025979723069597 => 0.5027112153095603
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.48780455 => 0.484024095
                                   > 0.49518666899999997
Saved successfully!
                                    0.4963529580588631
                           0.49729645316596455
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.5005
```

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1CwOsOBvrpDJWri3xgrgAJSIRdGO3G3Dw#scrollTo=8qM Og3WdWRM

```
STATE[3]: 0.5171950000000001 => 0.51552550000000001
   STATE[2]: 0.5040726719499999 => 0.505217954755
   STATE[1]: 0.5037304023329657 => 0.5038791575751691
   STATE[0]: 0.5027112153095603 => 0.5028280095361212
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.4995
   STATE[3]: 0.482805 => 0.4844745
   STATE[2]: 0.49592732805 => 0.494782045245
   STATE[1]: 0.4963529580588631 => 0.4961958667774768
   STATE[0]: 0.49729645316596455 => 0.49718639452711577
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[3]: 0.5171950000000001 => 0.5149755
   STATE[2]: 0.504073 => 0.50516325
   STATE[1]: 0.5038791575751691 => 0.5040075668176522
   STATE[0]: 0.5028280095361212 => 0.5029459652642743
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[3]: 0.482805 => 0.48502449999999997
   STATE[2]: 0.4959269999999999 => 0.49483674999999994
   STATE[1]: 0.4961958667774768 => 0.4960599550997291
   STATE[0]: 0.49718639452711577 => 0.4970737505843771
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[6]: 0.495 \Rightarrow 0.4905
   STATE[5]: 0.504 => 0.50265
   STATE[4]: 0.500849999999999 => 0.5010299999999999
   STATE[3]: 0.51122295 => 0.510203655
   STATE[2]: 0.504099633105 => 0.5047100352945
   STATE[1]: 0.5040075668176522 => 0.504077813665337
   STATE[0]: 0.5029459652642743 => 0.5030591501043805
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[6]: 0.505 => 0.5095000000000001
   STATE[5]: 0.496 => 0.49735
   STATE[4]: 0.49915 => 0.49896999999999999
   STATE[3]: 0.48877705 => 0.48979634499999997
   STATE[2]: 0.495900366895 => 0.4952899647055
   STATE[1]: 0.4960599550997291 => 0.4959829560603062
   STATE[0]: 0.4970737505843771 => 0.49696467113197
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[5]: 0.50005 => 0.499545
   STATE[4]: 0.495505 => 0.495909
   STATE[3]: 0.510076 => 0.5086592999999999
   STATE[2]: 0.5041487754999999 => 0.5045998279499999
   STATE[1]: 0.504077813665337 => 0.5041300150938033
   STATE[0]: 0.5030591501043805 => 0.5031662366033228
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[5]: 0.49995 => 0.500455
   STATE[4]: 0.504495 => 0.5040910000000001
   CTATE[3] - 0 480033000000007 - > 0.4913406999999996
                                   40017205000003
Saved successfully!
                                    0.49592467765927556
   STATE[0]: 0.49696467113197 => 0.49686067178470056
   STATE[4]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5119705 => 0.51577345
   CTATE[3]. A EMAM3167AQ6AQ1Q7 - A EMESAEQAQQ6A7377
```

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1CwOsOBvrpDJWri3xgrgAJSlRdGO3G3Dw#scrollTo=8qM\_Oq3WdWRM

```
JINIE[Z]. W.JW4WJLU/WJUWOLJ/ -/ W.JWJZWJ0400U4/J//
   STATE[1]: 0.5041300150938033 => 0.5042375984708968
   STATE[0]: 0.5031662366033228 => 0.5032733727900802
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.4880375999999999 => 0.48423383999999997
   STATE[2]: 0.4957175511352623 => 0.49456918002173605
   STATE[1]: 0.49592467765927556 => 0.4957891278955216
   STATE[0]: 0.49686067178470056 => 0.49675351739578266
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.505 => 0.5095000000000001
   STATE[4]: 0.5005 => 0.5014
   STATE[3]: 0.5155255000000001 => 0.5141129500000001
   STATE[2]: 0.5057480671525 => 0.50658455543725
   STATE[1]: 0.5042375984708968 => 0.5044722941675321
   STATE[0]: 0.5032733727900802 => 0.5033932649278254
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.495 => 0.4905
   STATE[4]: 0.4995 => 0.4986
   STATE[3]: 0.487755 => 0.4888395
   STATE[2]: 0.49556413284749995 => 0.49489166956274994
   STATE[1]: 0.4957891278955216 => 0.49569938206224445
   STATE[0]: 0.49675351739578266 => 0.49664810386242886
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[4]: 0.495909 => 0.4913181
   STATE[3]: 0.508659299999999 => 0.50692518
   STATE[2]: 0.5045998279499999 => 0.5048323631549999
   STATE[1]: 0.5044722941675321 => 0.504508301066279
   STATE[0]: 0.5033932649278254 => 0.5035047685416708
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[4]: 0.5040910000000001 => 0.5086819
   STATE[3]: 0.4913406999999999 => 0.49307481999999997
   STATE[2]: 0.49540017205000003 => 0.49516763684500004
   STATE[1]: 0.49569938206224445 => 0.49564620754052
   STATE[0]: 0.49664810386242886 => 0.496547914230238
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[6]: 0.4905 => 0.49145
   STATE[5]: 0.50265 => 0.50153
   STATE[3]: 0.510203655 => 0.5092912894999999
   STATE[2]: 0.5047100352945 => 0.50516816071505
   STATE[1]: 0.504508301066279 => 0.504574287031156
   STATE[0]: 0.5035047685416708 => 0.5036117203906193
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[6]: 0.5095000000000001 => 0.5085500000000001
   STATE[5]: 0.49735 => 0.49847
   STATE[3]: 0.48979634499999997 => 0.4907087105
   STATE[2]: 0.4952899647055 => 0.49483183928495
   STATE[1]: 0.49564620754052 => 0.495564770714963
   STATE[0]: 0.496547914230238 => 0.49644959987871046
Saved successfully!
                                  0.5198194
                                 6017385155
   STATE[1]: 0.504574287031156 => 0.5047185968435405
```

STATE[0]: 0.5036117203906193 => 0.5037224080359114

STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45

```
STATE[3]: 0.483534 => 0.4801806
   STATE[2]: 0.49522092705 => 0.493716894345
   STATE[1]: 0.495564770714963 => 0.4953799830779667
   STATE[0]: 0.49644959987871046 => 0.4963426381986361
   STATE[8]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.55
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[5]: 0.500045 => 0.5000905
   STATE[4]: 0.5000045 => 0.5000131
   STATE[3]: 0.5159759050000001 => 0.5143796245000001
   STATE[2]: 0.504813331 => 0.50576996035
   STATE[1]: 0.5047185968435405 => 0.5048237331941864
   STATE[0]: 0.5037224080359114 => 0.5038325405517389
   STATE[8]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[6]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.4995
   STATE[5]: 0.499955 => 0.4999095
   STATE[4]: 0.4999955 => 0.4999869
   STATE[3]: 0.484024095 => 0.4856203755
   STATE[2]: 0.49518666899999997 => 0.49423003964999995
   STATE[1]: 0.4953799830779667 => 0.49526498873517005
   STATE[0]: 0.4963426381986361 => 0.4962348732522895
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[4]: 0.4913181 => 0.48718628999999997
   STATE[3]: 0.50692518 => 0.504951291
   STATE[2]: 0.5048323631549999 => 0.5048442559394999
   STATE[1]: 0.5048237331941864 => 0.5048257854687177
   STATE[0]: 0.5038325405517389 => 0.5039318650434368
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[4]: 0.5086819 => 0.51281371
   STATE[3]: 0.49307481999999997 => 0.495048709
   STATE[2]: 0.49516763684500004 => 0.4951557440605
   STATE[1]: 0.49526498873517005 => 0.495254064267703
   STATE[0]: 0.4962348732522895 => 0.49613679235383085
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[4]: 0.48718628999999997 => 0.483467661
   STATE[3]: 0.504951291 => 0.502802928
   STATE[2]: 0.5048442559394999 => 0.50464012314555
   STATE[1]: 0.5048257854687177 => 0.5048072192364009
   STATE[0]: 0.5039318650434368 => 0.5040194004627332
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[4]: 0.51281371 => 0.516532339
   STATE[3]: 0.495048709 => 0.49719707199999996
   STATE[2]: 0.4951557440605 => 0.49535987685445
   STATE[1]: 0.495254064267703 => 0.4952646455263777
   STATE[0]: 0.49613679235383085 => 0.49604957767108554
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[6]: 0.495 \Rightarrow 0.4955
   STATE[5]: 0.499545 => 0.4991405
   STATE[4]: 0.483467661 => 0.4850349449
   STATE[3]: 0.502802928 => 0.50102612969
                                   1.5042787237999949
Saved successfully!
                                    0.5047543696927603
   JIAIL[0]. 0.304013400402/332 -/ 0.5040928973857359
   Explore, not updating state value function
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[6]: 0.505 => 0.5045
```

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1CwOsOBvrpDJWri3xgrqAJSIRdGO3G3Dw#scrollTo=8qM\_Oq3WdWRM

```
STATE[5]: 0.500455 => 0.5008595
   STATE[4]: 0.516532339 => 0.5149650551
   STATE[3]: 0.49719707199999996 => 0.49897387030999996
   STATE[2]: 0.49535987685445 => 0.495721276200005
   STATE[1]: 0.4952646455263777 => 0.4953103085937405
   STATE[0]: 0.49604957767108554 => 0.49597565076335104
   STATE[7]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[6]: 0.4955 => 0.49095
   STATE[5]: 0.4991405 => 0.49832145
   STATE[4]: 0.4850349449 => 0.48636359540999996
   STATE[3]: 0.50102612969 => 0.49955987626200005
   STATE[2]: 0.5042787237999949 => 0.5038068390461955
   STATE[1]: 0.5047543696927603 => 0.5046596166281039
   STATE[0]: 0.5040928973857359 => 0.5041495693099727
   STATE[7]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.55
   STATE[6]: 0.5045 => 0.50905
   STATE[5]: 0.5008595 => 0.5016785500000001
   STATE[4]: 0.5149650551 => 0.51363640459
   STATE[3]: 0.49897387030999996 => 0.500440123738
   STATE[2]: 0.495721276200005 => 0.4961931609538045
   STATE[1]: 0.4953103085937405 => 0.4953985938297469
   STATE[0]: 0.49597565076335104 => 0.49591794506999065
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.505
   STATE[2]: 0.5038068390461955 => 0.5039261551415759
   STATE[1]: 0.5046596166281039 => 0.504586270479451
   STATE[0]: 0.5041495693099727 => 0.5041932394269205
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[3]: 0.5 \Rightarrow 0.495
   STATE[2]: 0.4961931609538045 => 0.49607384485842404
   STATE[1]: 0.4953985938297469 => 0.4954661189326146
   STATE[0]: 0.49591794506999065 => 0.49587276245625306
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.505
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.5005
   STATE[3]: 0.505 => 0.50455
   STATE[2]: 0.5039261551415759 => 0.5039885396274183
   STATE[1]: 0.504586270479451 => 0.5045264973942478
   STATE[0]: 0.5041932394269205 => 0.5042265652236533
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.5 => 0.495
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.4995
   STATE[3]: 0.495 => 0.49545
   STATE[2]: 0.49607384485842404 => 0.49601146037258165
   STATE[1]: 0.4954661189326146 => 0.4955206530766113
   STATE[0]: 0.49587276245625306 => 0.4958375515182889
   STATE[4]: 0.5 => 0.55
   STATE[3]: 0.50455 => 0.5090950000000001
   STATE[2]: 0.5039885396274183 => 0.5044991856646764
   STATE[1]: 0.5045264973942478 => 0.5045237662212907
   STATE[0]: 0.5042265652236533 => 0.504256285323417
Saved successfully!
                                   > 0.4955008143353235
   STATE[1]: 0.4955206530766113 => 0.49551866920248255
   STATE[0]: 0.4958375515182889 => 0.4958056632867083
   Agent is taking an explore action
   CTATEFET. A E _ A EE
```

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1CwOsOBvrpDJWri3xgrgAJSlRdGO3G3Dw#scrollTo=8qM\_Oq3WdWRM

```
SIAIE[0]: 0.3 => 0.33
   STATE[5]: 0.505 => 0.5095000000000001
   STATE[4]: 0.5005 => 0.5014
   STATE[3]: 0.5155255000000001 => 0.5141129500000001
   STATE[2]: 0.505217954755 => 0.5061074542795
   STATE[1]: 0.5045237662212907 => 0.5046821350271116
   STATE[0]: 0.504256285323417 => 0.5042988702937865
   STATE[6]: 0.5 => 0.45
   STATE[5]: 0.495 => 0.4905
   STATE[4]: 0.4995 => 0.4986
   STATE[3]: 0.4844745 => 0.48588705
   STATE[2]: 0.494782045245 => 0.4938925457205
   Explore, not updating state value function
   STATE[0]: 0.4958056632867083 => 0.4957769638782857
   10 turns, player 1 win 1.00, player 2 win 0.00
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   _____
   Input your position:s
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | x | * | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:q
   | * | 0 | 0 |
   | x | * | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   Input your position:w
   _____
   | * | * | 0 |
   | x | * | x |
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   Input your position:e
   You win!
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   1010101
Saved successfully!
```

\_\_\_\_\_\_

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1CwOsOBvrpDJWri3xgrgAJSIRdGO3G3Dw#scrollTo=8gM\_Og3WdWRM

```
input request(self, prompt, ident, parent, password)
         728
                             ident, reply = self.session.recv(self.stdin_socket, 0)
     --> 729
         730
                         except Exception:
                                        3 frames -
     zmq/backend/cython/socket.pyx in zmq.backend.cython.socket.Socket.recv()
     zmq/backend/cython/socket.pyx in zmq.backend.cython.socket.Socket.recv()
     zmq/backend/cython/socket.pyx in zmq.backend.cython.socket.recv copy()
     KeyboardInterrupt:
     During handling of the above exception, another exception occurred:
     KeyboardInterrupt
                                               Traceback (most recent call last)
     /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel/kernelbase.py in
     input request(self, prompt, ident, parent, password)
         732
                         except KeyboardInterrupt:
         733
                             # re-raise KeyboardInterrupt, to truncate traceback
     --> 734
                             raise KeyboardInterrupt
def play and train():
   while True:
        player1 = HumanPlayer()
        player2 = Player(epsilon=0.01)
        judger = Judger(player1, player2)
       winner = judger.play()
        if winner == player2.symbol:
            print("You lose!")
        elif winner == player1.symbol:
            print("You win!")
        else:
            print("It is a tie!")
        player2.backup()
        judger.reset()
if __name__ == '__main__':
   play()
```

Saved successfully!

```
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:s
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   | 0 | x | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:a
   -----
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   | * | * | 0 |
   _____
   | 0 | x | 0 |
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:s
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   | 0 | x | 0 |
   Input your position:a
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | * | * | x |
   | 0 | x | 0 |
   Input your position:q
   | * | 0 | x |
Saved successfully!
   | 0 | x | 0 |
   -----
```

Input your position:z

```
You win!
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:s
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   _____
   Input your position:a
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   _____
   | * | * | 0 |
   | x | 0 | x |
   -----
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:s
   _____
   | 0 | x | 0 |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:a
   -----
   | 0 | x | x |
   | * | * | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:d
   You win!
Saved successfully!
   0 0 0 0
```

```
Input your position:s
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   _____
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   -----
   Input your position:a
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | * | * | x |
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   -----
   Input your position:q
   You lose!
   0 0 0 0
   -----
   0 0 0 0
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:s
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | x | 0 |
   Input your position:a
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   | * | * | 0 |
   | 0 | x | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:s
Saved successfully!
   | X | * | 0 |
   -----
```

```
-----
   Input your position:w
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   ______
   | x | * | x |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:x
   You win!
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   1010101
   Input your position:s
   -----
   0 0 0 0
   | x | * | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:w
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   -----
   | x | * | 0 |
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:x
   You win!
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:s
   -----
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:a
Saved successfully!
    * | * | 0 |
   _____
   | x | 0 | 0 |
```

```
_____
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:s
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | x | * | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:w
   | x | * | 0 |
   _____
   | x | * | 0 |
   -----
   0 0 0 0
   Input your position:x
   You win!
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:s
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:a
   | 0 | x | 0 |
   | * | * | 0 |
   | x | 0 | 0 |
  Input vour position:d
Saved successfully!
   0 0 0 0
```

```
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:s
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:a
   -----
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   | * | * | 0 |
   -----
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   0 0 0 0
   _____
   0 0 0 0
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:s
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   -----
   Input your position:a
   -----
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   | * | * | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
Saved successfully!
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | x | * | 0 |
```

```
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:w
   _____
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   | x | * | x |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   _____
   Input your position:x
   You win!
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:s
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   | 0 | x | 0 |
   Input your position:a
   -----
   | 0 | x | 0 |
   | * | * | 0 |
   | 0 | x | 0 |
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:s
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   | 0 | x | 0 |
Saved successfully!
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   | * | * | 0 |
```

```
-----
   | 0 | x | 0 |
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:s
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   -----
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:a
   _____
   0 0 0 0
   _____
   | * | * | 0 |
   | x | 0 | x |
   -----
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   _____
   Input your position:s
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   -----
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:a
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | * | * | 0 |
  lxlxlal
Saved successfully!
   TOU WIII:
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
```

```
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:s
   -----
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:a
   | x | x | 0 |
   _____
   | * | * | 0 |
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:s
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:a
   -----
   | 0 | x | x |
   _____
   | * | * | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
Saved successfully!
   Input your position:s
   _____
```

| 0 | x | 0 |

```
-----
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:a
   | 0 | x | 0 |
   | * | * | x |
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:e
   -----
   | 0 | x | * |
   _____
   | * | * | x |
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   _____
   Input your position:z
   You win!
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:s
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:a
   _____
   | 0 | x | x |
   | * | * | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
Saved successfully!
   Input your position:s
```

| 0 | 0 | x |

```
| 0 | * | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   _____
   Input your position:a
   | x | 0 | x |
   | * | * | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:s
   -----
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:a
   -----
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   | * | * | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   -----
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:s
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   1 a 1 * 1 a 1
Saved successfully!
   Input your position:a
```

Input your position:a ------| 0 | 0 | 0 |

```
. . . . . . .
   | * | * | x |
   ______
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:w
   -----
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   | * | * | x |
   | x | x | 0 |
   Input your position:e
   You lose!
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   _____
   0 0 0 0
   _____
   Input your position:s
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   -----
   Input your position:a
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | * | * | 0 |
   -----
   | x | 0 | x |
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:s
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
Saved successfully!
   -----
```

Input your position:a
-----

1 2 1 2 1 1

```
| U | U | X |
   | * | * | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   -----
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:s
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   0 0 0 0
   -----
   Input your position:a
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   | * | * | 0 |
   -----
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:s
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:a
   -----
   | x | 0 | x |
Saved successfully!
```

Input your position:d

You win!

0   0	0	
0   0	0	
0   0	0	
Input your position:s		
0   0	0	
0   *	0	
0   x	0	
Input yo	our position:a	
0   0	0	
*   *	0	
x   x	0	
Input yo	our position:d	
You win!	!	
0   0	0	
0   0	0	
0   0	0	
Input your position:s		
0   0	0	
0   *	0	
x   0	0	
Input yo	our position:a	
0   0	x	
*   *	0	
x   0	0	
Input your position:d		
You win!		
Saved succes		×
0   0	७	

Input vour nosition:s

```
INPAC YOUR POSTCIONS
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | * | x |
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:w
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | * | x |
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:x
   You win!
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   0 0 0 0
   -----
   Input your position:s
   -----
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   _____
   Input your position:a
   -----
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   | * | * | 0 |
   | x | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:d
   You win!
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:s
Saved successfully!
   0 0 0 0
```

```
Input your position:w
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   | x | * | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   Input your position:x
   You win!
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   Input your position:s
   -----
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   | 0 | * | 0 |
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:a
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   -----
   | * | * | x |
   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
   -----
   Input your position:c
   _____
   | 0 | 0 | x |
   | * | * | x |
   | x | 0 | * |
   Input your position:w
   -----
   | 0 | * | x |
   | * | * | x |
   | x | x | * |
   -----
   Input your position:q
   You win!
   _____
Saved successfully!
   0 0 0 0
```

```
Input your position:s
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | * | 0 |
| x | 0 | 0 |
Input your position:a
| x | 0 | 0 |
| * | * | 0 |
| x | 0 | 0 |
_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _
Input your position:d
You win!
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
0 0 0 0
-----
0 0 0 0
Input your position:s
-----
| x | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | * | 0 |
-----
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
Input your position:a
| x | 0 | 0 |
| * | * | x |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
Input your position:d
                                          Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-16-6e79b3c33344> in <module>()
     17
     18 if __name__ == '__main__':
---> 19
           play()
```

At the beginning the agent is justing making random moves and thus it will always lose. But starting from some point it starts blocking my moves, not by accident but intentionally since it could block

KeyError: 3631.0

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

Saved successfully!