| Group<br>IA                           |                   |                                      |                                    |                                       |                            |                                   |                            |  |                          |                                |                          |                                      |                            |                                    |                        |                                  | VIIIA                  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| н                                     |                   | Key to                               |                                    |                                       |                            |                                   |                            |  |                          |                                |                          |                                      |                            |                                    |                        | Не                               |                        |
| "                                     |                   | V-lu                                 |                                    |                                       |                            |                                   |                            |  |                          |                                |                          |                                      |                            |                                    |                        |                                  |                        |
| 1                                     | IIA               |                                      | in keV                             | -                                     |                            |                                   |                            |  |                          |                                |                          | IIIA                                 | IVA                        | VA                                 | VIA                    | VIIA                             | 2                      |
| 0.050                                 | 0.110             |                                      | K <sub>α1</sub> K <sub>β1</sub>    | ]                                     |                            |                                   |                            |  |                          |                                |                          |                                      |                            |                                    |                        |                                  | 0.851                  |
| 0.052                                 |                   |                                      | Nα1 Nβ1<br>Au                      |                                       |                            |                                   |                            |  |                          |                                |                          | 0.185                                | 0.282                      | 0.392                              | 0.526                  | 0.677<br><b>F</b>                |                        |
| Li                                    | Be                |                                      | 79                                 |                                       |                            |                                   |                            |  |                          |                                |                          | В                                    | С                          | N                                  | 0                      | _                                | Ne                     |
| 3                                     | 4                 |                                      | L <sub>cs.1</sub> L <sub>g.1</sub> |                                       |                            |                                   |                            |  |                          |                                |                          | 5                                    | 6                          | 7                                  | 8                      | 9                                | 10                     |
| 1.04 1.07                             | 1.25 1.30         |                                      |                                    |                                       |                            | !                                 |                            |  |                          |                                |                          | 1.49 1.55                            | 1.74 1.83                  | 2.02 2.14                          | 2.31 2.46              | 2.62 2.82                        | 2.96 3.19              |
| Na                                    | Mg                |                                      |                                    |                                       |                            | Group                             |                            |  |                          |                                |                          | Al                                   | Si                         | P                                  | s                      | CI                               | Ar                     |
| 11                                    | 12                |                                      |                                    | VIII                                  |                            |                                   |                            |  |                          |                                |                          | 13                                   | 14                         | 15                                 | 16                     | 17                               | 18                     |
|                                       | 3.69 4.01         | IIIB<br>4.09 4.46                    | IVB<br>4.51 4.93                   | VB<br>4.95 5.43                       | VIB<br>5.41 5.95           | VIIB<br>5.90 6.49                 | 6.40 7.06                  | 6.93 7.65                              | 7.48 8.26                | IB<br>8.05 8.90                | IIB<br>8.64 9.57         | 9.25 10.26                           | 9.89 10.98                 | 10.54 11.73                        | 11.22 12.50            | 11.92 13.29                      | 12.65 14.11            |
| 3.31 3.59<br><b>K</b>                 | Ca                | \$c                                  | Ti                                 | V 4.35 5.45                           | Cr                         | Mn                                | Fe                         | Co                                     | 7.40 0.26<br><b>Ni</b>   | Cu                             | 2n                       | 9.25 10.26<br>Ga                     | Ge                         | As                                 | Se                     | Br                               | Kr                     |
|                                       |                   |                                      |                                    |                                       |                            |                                   |                            |  |                          |                                |                          |                                      |                            | 1                                  |                        |                                  |                        |
| 19                                    | <b>20</b><br>0.34 | <b>21</b><br>0.40                    | <b>22</b><br>0.45 0.46             | <b>23</b><br>0.51 0.52                | <b>24</b><br>0.57 0.58     | <b>25</b><br>0.64 0.65            | <b>26</b><br>0.70 0.72     | <b>27</b><br>0.78 0.79                 | <b>28</b><br>0.85 0.87   | 29                             | <b>30</b><br>1.01 1.03   | <b>31</b><br>1.10 1.12               | <b>32</b><br>1.19 1.21     | <b>33</b><br>1.28 1.32             | <b>34</b><br>1.38 1.42 | <b>35</b><br>1.48 1.53           | <b>36</b><br>1.59 1.64 |
| 13.39 14.96                           | 14.16 15.83       | 14.96 16.74                          | 15.77 17.67                        | 16.61 18.62                           | 17.48 19.61                | 18.41 19.61                       | 19.28 21.66                | 20.21 22.72                            | 21.18 23.82              | 0.93 0.95<br>22.16 24.94       | 23.17 26.09              | 24.21 27.27                          | 25.27 28.48                | 26.36 29.72                        | 27.47 30.99            | 28.61 32.29                      | 29.80 33.64            |
| Rb                                    | Sr                | Υ                                    | Zr                                 | Nb                                    | Мо                         | Tc                                | Ru                         | Rh                                     | Pd                       | Ag                             | Cd                       | ln                                   | Sn                         | Sb                                 | Те                     | I                                | Xe                     |
| 37                                    | 38                | 39                                   | 40                                 | 41                                    | 42                         | 43                                | 44                         | 45                                     | 46                       | 47                             | 48                       | 49                                   | 50                         | 51                                 | 52                     | 53                               | 54                     |
| 1.69 1.75                             | 1.81 1.87         | 1.92 2.00                            | 2.04 2.12                          | 2.17 2.26                             | 2.29 2.40                  | 2.42 2.54                         | 2.56 2.68                  | 2.70 2.83                              | 2.84 2.99                | 2.98 3.15                      | 3.13 3.32                | 3.29 3.49                            | 3.44 3.66                  | 3.61 3.84                          | 3.77 4.03              | 3.94 4.22                        | 4.11 4.42              |
| 30.97 34.98                           | 32.19 36.38       | 1.02 2.00                            | 55.76 63.21                        | 57.52 65.21                           | 59.31 67.23                | 61.13 69.30                       | 62.99 71.40                | 64.89 73.55                            | 66.82 75.74              | 68.79 77.97                    | 70.82 80.26              | 72.86 82.56                          | 74.96 84.92                |                                    | 79.30 89.81            | 81.53 92.32                      | 83.80 94.88            |
| Cs                                    | Ва                | 57 - 71                              | Hf                                 | Ta                                    | W                          | Re                                | Os                         | lr                                     | Pt                       | Au                             | Hg                       | TI                                   | Pb                         | Bi                                 | Po                     | At                               | Rn                     |
| 55                                    | 56                |                                      | 72                                 | 73                                    | 74                         | 75                                | 76                         | 77                                     | 78                       | 79                             | 80                       | 81                                   | 82                         | 83                                 | 84                     | 85                               | 86                     |
| 4.29 4.62                             | 4.47 4.83         |                                      | 7.90 9.02                          | 8.15 9.34                             | 8.40 9.67                  | 8.65 10.01                        | 8.91 10.35                 | 9.19 10.71                             | 9.44 11.07               | 9.71 11.44                     | 9.99 11.82               | 10.27 12.21                          | 10.55 12.61                | 10.84 13.02                        | 11.13 13.44            | 11.42 13.87                      | 11.72 14.32            |
| 86.12 97.48                           |                   | 90.89 102.85                         | 93.33 105.59                       | 95.85 108.41                          | 98.43 111.29               | 101.00 114.18                     |                            |  | 109.10 123.24            |                                |                          | 117.65 132.78                        | 120.60 136.08              | 1                                  |                        |                                  |                        |
| Fr                                    | Ra                | Ac                                   | Th                                 | Pa                                    | U                          | Np                                | Pu                         | Am                                     | Cm                       | Bk                             | Cf                       | Es                                   | Fm                         | Md                                 | No                     | Lr                               | Actinides              |
| 87                                    | 88                | 89                                   | 90                                 | 91                                    | 92                         | 93                                | 94                         | 95                                     | 96                       | 97                             | 98                       | 99                                   | 100                        | 101                                | 102                    | 103                              | 90-103                 |
| 12.03 14.77                           | 12.34 15.23       | 12.65 15.71<br>33.44 37.80           | 12.97 16.20                        | 13.29 19.70                           | 13.61 17.22<br>37.36 42.27 | 13.95 17.74<br>38.65 43.96        | 14.28 18.28<br>40.12 45.40 | 14.62 18.83<br>41.53 47.03             | 14.96 19.39              | 15.31 19.97<br>44.47 50.39     | 15.66 20.56              | 16.02 21.17<br>47.53 53.93           | 16.38 21.79<br>49.10 55.69 | 50.73 57.58                        | 52.36 59.35            | 54.06 61.28                      |                        |
| Lantha                                | nides             | 33.44 37.60 <b>La</b>                | 34.72 39.26<br><b>Ce</b>           | 36.02 40.75<br><b>Pr</b>              | Nd                         | Pm                                | Sm                         | Eu                                     | 42.98 48.72<br><b>Gd</b> | Tb                             | 45.99 52.18<br><b>Dy</b> | Ho                                   | 49.10 55.69<br><b>Er</b>   | Tm                                 | Yb                     | Lu Lu                            |                        |
|                                       |                   |                                      |                                    |                                       |                            |                                   |                            |  |                          |                                | _                        |                                      |                            |                                    |                        |                                  |                        |
| 57-                                   | /1                | <b>57</b><br>4.65 5.04               | <b>58</b><br>4.84 5.26             | <b>59</b><br>5.03 5.49                | <b>60</b><br>5.23 5.72     | <b>61</b><br>5.43 5.96            | <b>62</b><br>5.64 6.21     | <b>63</b><br>5.85 6.46                 | <b>64</b><br>6.06 6.71   | <b>65</b><br>6.28 6.98         | <b>66</b><br>6.50 7.25   | <b>67</b><br>6.72 7.53               | <b>68</b><br>6.95 7.81     | <b>69</b><br>7.18 8.10             | <b>70</b><br>7.41 8.40 | <b>71</b><br>7.65 8.71           |                        |
|                                       |                   |                                      |                                    |                                       |                            |                                   | 3.04 0.21                  |  |                          | <u> </u>                       |                          |                                      |                            |                                    |                        |                                  |                        |
| Actinium - Ac 89                      |                   | Bromine - Br 35                      |                                    | Dysprosium - Dy 66                    |                            | Helium - He 2                     |                            | Lutetium - Lu 71                       |                          |                                |                          | Radium - Ra 88                       |                            | Strontium - Sr 38                  |                        | Uranium - U 92                   |                        |
| Aluminum - Al 13<br>Americium - Am 95 |                   | Cadmium - Cd 48<br>Calcium - Ca 20   |                                    | Einsteinium - Es 99<br>Erbium - Er 68 |                            | Holmium - Ho 67<br>Hydrogen - H 1 |                            | Magnesium - Mg 12<br>Manganese - Mn 25 |                          | Osmium - Os 76<br>Oxygen - O 8 |                          | Radon - Rn 86<br>Rhenium - Re 75     |                            | Sulphur - S 16<br>Tantalum - Ta 73 |                        | Vanadium - V 23<br>Xenon - Xe 54 |                        |
| Antimony - Sb 51                      |                   | Californium - Cf 98                  |                                    |                                       |                            | Indium - In 49                    |                            | Mendelevium - Md 101                   |                          | Palladium - Pd 46              |                          | Rhodium - Rh 45                      |                            | Technetium - Tc 43                 |                        | Ytterbium - Yb                   | 70                     |
| Argon - Ar 18                         |                   | Carbon - C 6                         |                                    | Fermium - Fm 100                      |                            | lodine - I 53                     |                            | Mercury - Hg 80                        |                          | Phosphorus - P 15              |                          | Rubidium - Rb 37                     |                            | Tellurium - Te 52                  |                        | Yttrium - Y 39                   |                        |
| Arsenic - As 33                       |                   | Cerium - Ce 58                       |                                    | Fluorine - F 9                        |                            | Iridium - Ir 77                   |                            | Molybdenum - Mo 42                     |                          | Platinum - Pt 78               |                          | Ruthenium - Ru 44                    |                            | Terbium - Tb 65                    |                        | Zinc - Zn 30                     | _                      |
|                                       |                   | Cesium - Cs 55                       |                                    |                                       |                            |                                   |                            | Neodymium - Nd 60                      |                          |                                |                          | Samarium - Sm 62                     |                            | Thallium - TI 81                   |                        | Zirconium - Zr 4                 | łU                     |
|                                       |                   | Chlorine - Cl 17<br>Chromium - Cr 24 |                                    |                                       |                            | ~ .                               |                            |  |                          |                                |                          | Scandium - Sc 21<br>Selenium - Se 34 |                            | Thorium - Th 90<br>Thulium - Tm 6  |                        |                                  |                        |
|                                       |                   |                                      | Cobalt - Co 27                     |                                       |                            |                                   |                            |  |                          |                                |                          |                                      | Silicon - Si 14            |                                    |                        |                                  |                        |
|                                       | Bismuth - Bi 83   |                                      | Copper - Cu 29                     |                                       | Gold - Au 79 Le            |                                   | .ead - Pb 82               |  | Niobium - Nb 41          |                                | Promethium - Pm 61       |                                      |                            | Tin - Sn 50<br>Titanium - Ti 22    | 2                      |                                  |                        |
| Boron - B 5                           | Boron - B 5       |                                      | Curium - Cm 96                     |                                       | Hafnium - Hf - 72          |                                   | Lithium - Li 3             |  | Nitrogen - N 7           |                                | Protactinium - Pa 91     |                                      |                            | Tungsten - W 7                     | 74                     |                                  |                        |