

Appendix F

Regression Tables for Comparative Chapter

TABLE F.1 *Citizen requests and clientelism during campaigns – Regressions in Figure 7.2 – Africa (Afrobarometer Round 3, 2005–2006)*

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Requested help	0.091*** (0.014)	0.124*** (0.017)	0.115*** (0.015)
Machine supporter		−0.004 (0.006)	0.046*** (0.007)
Voter		0.048*** (0.007)	0.048*** (0.007)
Income		−0.028*** (0.002)	−0.018*** (0.002)
Education		0.003 (0.002)	0.004* (0.002)
Age		−0.001*** (0.000)	−0.001** (0.000)
Gender		−0.033*** (0.006)	−0.026*** (0.006)
Urban		−0.020** (0.006)	−0.005 (0.006)
Country fixed effects	No	No	Yes
Observations	23936	15701	15701

Robust standard errors in parentheses. Logit specifications with marginal effects shown.
+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

TABLE F.2 *Citizen requests and clientelism during campaigns – Regressions in Figure 7.2 – Latin America (LAPOP, 2010)*

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Requested help	0.090*** (0.006)	0.090*** (0.007)	0.094*** (0.007)
Machine supporter		0.043*** (0.006)	0.031*** (0.006)
Voter		0.030*** (0.005)	0.027*** (0.005)
Income		−0.007** (0.003)	−0.008** (0.003)
Education		−0.000 (0.001)	−0.000 (0.001)
Age		−0.002*** (0.000)	−0.001*** (0.000)
Gender		−0.021*** (0.004)	−0.020*** (0.004)
Urban		0.001 (0.005)	−0.003 (0.005)
Country fixed effects	No	No	Yes
Observations	36784	27606	27606

Standard errors in parentheses. Logit specifications with marginal effects shown.

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

TABLE F.3 *Citizen requests and clientelism during campaigns – Regressions in Figure 7.2 – Argentina (LAPOP, 2010)*

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Requested help	0.211*** (0.036)	0.219*** (0.037)	0.202*** (0.035)
Machine supporter		0.063 (0.039)	0.030 (0.037)
Voter		0.004 (0.025)	−0.021 (0.026)
Income		−0.019 (0.012)	−0.030** (0.011)
Education		−0.007* (0.003)	−0.003 (0.003)
Age		0.000 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)
Gender		−0.012 (0.021)	−0.004 (0.020)
Urban		−0.066+ (0.038)	−0.016 (0.039)
Province fixed effects	No	No	Yes
Observations	1332	1240	1229

Standard errors in parentheses. Logit specifications with marginal effects shown.

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

TABLE F.4 *Citizen requests and clientelism during campaigns – Regressions in Figure 7.2 – Brazil (LAPOP, 2010)*

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Requested help	0.129*** (0.028)	0.107*** (0.028)	0.104*** (0.027)
Machine supporter		0.021 (0.032)	0.003 (0.029)
Voter		0.026 (0.020)	0.026 (0.021)
Income		−0.015 (0.010)	−0.015 (0.010)
Education		0.002 (0.002)	0.003 (0.002)
Age		−0.003*** (0.001)	−0.003*** (0.001)
Gender		−0.012 (0.016)	−0.011 (0.015)
Urban		−0.067* (0.026)	−0.129*** (0.037)
State fixed effects	No	No	Yes
Observations	2388	2240	2240

Standard errors in parentheses. Logit specifications with marginal effects shown.
+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

TABLE F.5 *Citizen requests and clientelism during campaigns – Regressions in Figure 7.2 – Mexico (LAPOP, 2010)*

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Requested help	0.147*** (0.030)	0.138*** (0.030)	0.121*** (0.031)
Machine supporter		0.013 (0.025)	0.022 (0.028)
Voter		0.018 (0.023)	0.017 (0.024)
Income		−0.038** (0.013)	−0.040** (0.014)
Education		0.004 (0.003)	0.003 (0.003)
Age		−0.001 (0.001)	−0.001 (0.001)
Gender		−0.006 (0.019)	−0.007 (0.020)
Urban		0.011 (0.023)	0.010 (0.026)
State fixed effects	No	No	Yes
Observations	1547	1492	1436

Standard errors in parentheses. Logit specifications with marginal effects shown.
+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

TABLE F.6 *Argentina: citizen strategies and campaign handouts, 2001 – Regressions in Figure 7.3*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Requested help	0.103*** (0.021)		0.048* (0.020)	0.045* (0.020)
Attended rally		0.180*** (0.044)	0.060+ (0.032)	0.090* (0.039)
Opinion of peronists			0.020* (0.010)	0.022* (0.009)
Voter			0.020 (0.020)	0.018 (0.021)
Income			−0.015** (0.005)	−0.016** (0.005)
Education			−0.014* (0.006)	−0.016* (0.006)
Housing quality			−0.008 (0.010)	−0.013 (0.010)
Log population			−0.008* (0.004)	−0.003 (0.004)
Age			−0.001* (0.001)	−0.001* (0.001)
Gender			−0.015 (0.015)	−0.017 (0.015)
Ballot			0.026 (0.021)	0.028 (0.021)
Radical sympathizer			−0.032+ (0.019)	−0.033+ (0.019)
Location fixed effects	No	No	No	Yes
Observations	1860	1747	1293	1293

Standard errors in parentheses. Logit specifications with marginal effects shown.

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$