Semester I

ME010101 Abstract Algebra

Text book: John B. Fraleigh, A first course in abstract algebra, 7th edition, Pearson Education, 2003

Topic 1 Fundamental Theorem for Abelian Groups

- Session 1 Introduction to Abstract Algebra.
- Session 2 Direct product of Groups.
- Session 3 Finitely generated Abelian Groups.

Topic 2 Fundamental Homomorphism Theorem for Groups

- Session 1 Cosets and Homomorphism.
- Session 2 Factor Groups.
- Session 3 Fundamental Homomorphism & Automorphism.
- Session 4 Simple Groups.

Topic 3 Group Action

- Session 1 Group Action.
- Session 2 Isotropy Subgroups.
- Session 3 Burnside's forumula.

Topic 4 Nonabelian Groups: Isomorphism Theorems

- Session 1 First Isomorphism Theorem.
- Session 2 Second Isomorphism Theorem.
- Session 3 Third Isomorphism Theorem.

Topic 5 Nonabelian Groups : Sylow Theorems

- Session 1 Cauchy's Theorem.
- Session 2 First Sylow's Theorem.
- Session 3 Second Sylow's Theorem.

Session 4 Third Sylow's Theorem.

Topic 6 Applications of Sylow Theorems

Session 1 Applications.

Session 2 More Applications.

Topic 7 Field of Quotients of an Integral Domain

Session 1 Rings, Fields & Integral Domains.

Session 2 Fermat, Euler Theorems.

Session 3 Field of Quotients.

Topic 8 Rings

Session 1 Ring of Polynomials.

Session 2 Evaluation Homomorpism.

Session 3 Factor Theorem.

Session 4 Irreducible Polynomials.

Session 5 Unique factorisation.

Topic 9 Endomorphisms and Group Rings

Session 1 Group Rings.

Session 2 Finite Division Ring.

Topic 10 Fundamental Homomorphism Theorem for Rings

Session 1 Homomorphism.

Session 2 Factor Ring.

Session 3 Fundamental Homomorphism Theorem.

Topic 11 Ideals

Session 1 Ideals.

Session 2 Maximal, Prime Ideals.

Session 3 Prime Fields.

ME010102 Linear Algebra

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Topic 1 Vector Spaces.
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- Session 1 Introduction to Linear Algebra.
- Session 2 Vector Spaces.
- Session 3 Subspaces.

Topic 2 Basis of a Vector Space.

- Session 1 Basis and Dimension.
- Session 2 Co-ordinates and Change of Basis.
- Session 3 Row-equivalence.
- Session 4 Subspace Computations.

Topic 3 Linear Transformations.

- Session 1 Introduction to Linear Transformations.
- Session 2 Rank-Nullity Theorem.

Topic 4 The Algebra of Linear Transformations.

- Session 1 The Algebra of Linear Transformations.
- Session 2 The Group of Invertible Linear Transformations.

Topic 5 Matrix Representation of Linear Transformations.

- Session 1 Isomorphism and Matrix Representation.
- Session 2 Linear Functional and Double Dual Space.
- Session 3 Transpose of a Linear Transformation.

Topic 6 Determinants.

- Session 1 Commutative Rings.
- Session 2 Determinant Functions.
- Session 3 Properties of Determinants.
- Session 4 Uniqueness of Determinants.

Session 5 Additional Properties of Determinants.

Topic 7 Canonical Forms.

Session 1 Introduction to Canonical Forms.

Session 2 Diagonalizable Linear Operators.

Topic 8 Cayley-Hamilton Theorem.

Session 1 Annihilatory Polynomials.

Session 2 Cayley-Hamilton Theorem.

Topic 9 Vector Space Decompositions.

Session 1 Invariant Subspaces.

Session 2 T-Conductor of α onto W.

Session 3 Direct Sum Decompositions.

ME010103 Basic Topology

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Topic 1 Introduction to Topology.
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- Session 1 Metric Spaces and Metric.
- Session 2 Topological Spaces.
- Session 3 Examples of Topological Spaces.

Topic 2 Bases and Subbases.

- Session 1 Bases and Subbases.
- Session 2 Subspaces.

Topic 3 Closure Operator.

- Session 1 Closed Set and Closure.
- Session 2 Closure characterisation.

Topic 4 Interior Operator.

- Session 1 Neighbourhood and Interior.
- Session 2 Interior Characterisation.
- Topic 5 Characterisation of Closed Set.
 - Session 1 Accumulation Points.

Topic 6 Continuous Functions.

- Session 1 Making Functions continuous.
- Session 2 Quotient Spaces.

Topic 7 Small Spaces.

- Session 1 Absolute vs Relative Properties.
- Session 2 Separable Spaces.

Topic 8 Topological Properites.

Session 1 Functions on a compact space.

Session 2 Properties preserved by a continuous function.

Session 3 Weakily Hereditary Properties.

Topic 9 Connectedness.

Session 1 Characterisation of Connectedness.

Session 2 Properties of Components.

Topic 10 Separation Axioms.

Session 1 Separation Axioms.

Session 2 Hierarchy of Separation Axioms.

ME010103 Real Analysis

Topic 1 Bounded Variation.

Session 1 Properties of Monotonic Functions.

Session 2 Functions of Bounded Variation.

Graph Theory

Semester II

ME010201 Advanced Abstract Algebra

Text book: John B. Fraleigh, A first course in abstract algebra, 7th edition, Pearson Education, 2003

Week 1 June 14-18, 2021

Day 1 Reading : $\S 29.1-12$

Introduction to Extension Fields Algebraic and Transcendental Elements

Day 2 Reading: $\S 29.13-19$

The Irreducible Polynomial for α over F

Simple Extensions

Day 3 Reading Assignment : §31.1-11 Finite Extensions

Day 4 Reading: §31.12-18

Algebraically Closed Fields and Algebraic Closures

Day 5 Reading : §32.1-11 Constructible Numbers

The Impossibility of Certain Constructions

Week 2 June 21-25, 2021

Day 1 Reading : $\S 33.1-7$

The Structure of Finite Field

Day 2 Reading : §33.8-12 The Existence of $GF(p^n)$

Day 3 Reading : $\S45.1-7$

Unique Factorization Domains

Day 4 Reading: §45.8-18 Every PID is a UFD

Day 5 Reading : $\S45.19-31$

If D is a UFD, then D[x] is a UFD

Week 3 June 28-July 2, 2021

Day 1 Reading: §46.1-5 Euclidean Domains

Day 2 Reading: $\S 46.6-11$

Arithmetic in Euclidean Domains

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{Day 3 Reading: } \$47.1\text{--}5 \\ \text{Gaussian Integers} \end{array}$

Day 4 Reading: §47.6-10 Multiplicative Norms

Day 5 First Internal Examination Module 1 & 2

Week 4 July 5-9, 2021

Day 1 Reading: §48.1-7 Automorphism of Fields

Day 2 Reading: §48.8-19 Automorphism and Fixed Fields, Frobenius Automorphism

Day 3 Reading : $\S49.1-5$ The Extension Theorem

Day 4 Reading: §49.6-11 The index of a Field Extension

Day 5 Reading : §50.1-9 Splitting Fields

Week 5 July 12-16, 2021

Day 1 Reading: §51.1-6 Multiplicity of zeros of a polynominal

Day 2 Reading : §51.7-10 Separable Extensions

Day 3 Reading : §51.11-16
Perfect Fields
The Primitive Element Theorem

Day 4 Reading: §53.1-2 Galois Theory Normal Extension

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{Day 5 Reading: } \$53.3\text{-}6 \\ \text{The Main Theorem} \end{array}$

Week 6 July 19-23, 2021

Day 1 Reading: §53.7-8
Galois Groups over Finite Fields
Proof of the Main Theorem Completed

Day 2 Reading: §54.1-7 Illustrations of Galois Theory Examples $\begin{array}{c} \text{Day 3 Reading: } \$55.1\text{-}6 \\ \text{Cyclotomic Extensions} \end{array}$

Day 4 Second Internal Examination Module 3 & 4

Day 5 Survey : §56.1-6 Insolvability of the Quintic

ME010202 Advanced Topology

Numerical Analysis with Python3

Revision Plan

- Day 1 Gauss elimination Elimination phase ('Pivot Equation', n^3 operations), Back substitution phase. §2.2 (Kiusalaas pages 37-44) Oct 8, 2020
- Day 2 Doolittle LU decomposition ('LU' factorisation, Comparison), Modifications to Gauss Elimination, combined matrix, Forward + Back substitution §2.3(Kiusalaas pages 44-47) Oct 9, 2020
- Day 3 Numerical Integration Lagrange's interpolant, Newton-Cotes formula $\mathbf{Oct}\ \mathbf{12},\ \mathbf{2020}$

ME010204 Complex Analysis

Week 1 Jun 02-03, 2022

- Day 1 §1.1 The Algebra of Complex Numbers : Arithmetic Operations, Square Roots, Justification, Conjugation, Absolute Value, Inequalities
- Day 2 §1.2 The Geometric Representation of Complex Numbers : Geometric Addition and Multiplication, The Binomial equation, Analytic Geometry

Week 2 Jun 06-10, 2022

- Day 1 §1.2.4 The Sperical Representation
- Day 2 §2.1 Introduction to the Concept of Analytic Function: Limits and Continuity, Analytic Functions, Polynomials, Rational Functions
- Day 3 $\S 2.2$ Elementary Theory Power Series : Sequences, Series, Uniform Convergence, Power Series
- Day 4 §2.2.5 Abel's Limit Theorem
- Day 5 §3.2 Conformality

Week 3 Jun 13-17, 2022

- Day 1 §3.3 Linear Transformations: Linear Group, Cross Ratio,
- Day 2 §3.3.3 Symmetry
- Day 3 $\S 3.3.4-5$ Oriented Circles, Families of Circles
- Day 4 §4.1 Fundamental Theorems : Line Integrals, Rectifiable Arcs, Line integrals as funtions of arcs
- Day 5 §4.1.4 Cauchy's theorem for a Rectangle

Week 4 Jun 20-June 24, 2022

- Day 1 §4.1.5 Cauchy's theorem in a Disk
- Day 2 $\S4.2$ Cauchy's Integral Formula : The index of a point with respect to a closed curve

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Day 3 §4.2.2 The integral formula
      Day 4
      Day 5 First Internal Examination
            Module 1 & 2
Week 5 June 27-July 01, 2022
      Day 1 §4.2.3 Higher Derivatives
      Day 2 §4.3 Local Properties of Analytic Functions: Removable Singulari-
            ties, Zeros and Poles
      Day 3 §4.3.3 The Local Mapping
      Day 4 §4.3.4 The maximum principle
      Day 5 §4.4 The general form of Cauchy's theorem : Chains and Cycles,
            Simple Connectivity, Homology, The general statement of Cauchy's
            theorem, Proof of Cauchy's theorem, Locally exact differentials, Mul-
            tiply Connected Regions
Week 6 July 04-08, 2022
      Day 1 §4.5 The Calculus of Residues: The Residue theorem, The Argument
            Principle
      Day 2 §4.5.3 Evaluation of Definite integrals
      Day 3
      Day 4
      Day 5
Week 7 July 11-15, 2022
      Day 1
      Day 2
      Day 3
      Day 4
      Day 5 Second Internal Examination
            Module 3 \& 4
Week 8 July 18-22, 2022
      Day 1
      Day 2
      Day 3
      Day 4
      Day 5
Week 9 July 25-29, 2022
      Day 1
      Day 2
      Day 3
      Day 4
      Day 5
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ME010205 Measure & Integration

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Week 1 Jun 02-03, 2022
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Day 1 Evolution of Integral

Day 2 §1 The Real Numbers: Sets, Sequences, and Functions

Week 2 Jun 06-10, 2022

Day 1 §2.1 Introduction

Day 2 §2.2 Lebesgue Outer Measure

Day 3 §2.3 The σ -algebra of Lebesgue Measurable Sets

Day 4 §2.4 Outer and Inner Approximation of Lebesgue Measuareable Sets

Day 5 §2.5 Countable Additivity, Continuity and Borel-Cantelli Lemma

Week 3 Jun 13-17, 2022

Day 1 §2.6 Non measurable Sets

Day 2 $\S 2.7$ The Cantor Set and Cantor Lebesgue Function

Day 3 §3 Lebesgue Measurable Functions : Sums, Products and Compositions

Day 4 §3.2 Sequential Pointwise Limits and Simple Approximation

Day 5 $\S 4$ Lebesgue Integral : The Riemann Integral

Week 4 Jun 20-June 24, 2022

Day 1 $\S 4.2$ The Lebesgue Integral of a bounded measurable function over a set of finite measure

Day 2 §4.3 The Lebesgue Integral of a measurable non-negative function

Day 3 §4.4 The General Lebesgue Integral

Day 4

Day 5 First Internal Examination Module 1 & 2

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Day 1 §17 General Measure Spaces : Their Properties and Construction
     Day 2 §17.1 Measures and Measurable Sets
     Day 3 §17.2 Signed Measures: The Hanh and Jordan decompositions
     Day 4 §17.3 The Caratheodory Measure induced by an outer measure
     Day 5 §18 Integration over general Measure Spaces : Measurable Functions
Week 6 July 04-08, 2022
     Day 1 §18.2 Integration of non-negative measurable functions
     Day 2 §18.3 Integration of General Measurable Functions
     Day 3 \S18.4 The Radon Nikodym Theorem
     Day 4 §20.1 Product Measures: The Theorems of Fubini and Tonelli
     Day 5
Week 7 July 11-15, 2022
     Day 1
     Day 2
     Day 3
     Day 4
     Day 5 Second Internal Examination
            Module 3 & 4
Week 8 July 18-22, 2022
     Day 1
     Day 2
     Day 3
     Day 4
     Day 5
Week 9 July 25-29, 2022
     Day 1
     Day 2
     Day 3
     Day 4
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Week 5 June 27-July 01, 2022

Day 5

Semester III

ME010301 Advanced Complex Analysis

ME010302 Partial Differential Equations

ME010303 Multivariate Calculus & Integral Transforms

Textbooks: Tom M. Apostol, Mathematical Analysis, 2nd Edition, Addison-Wesley, 1974

Walter Rudin, Principles of mathematical analysis, 3rd Edition

- Week 1 Weierstrass approximation theorem, other forms of Fourier series, Fourier integral theorem, exponential form of Fourier integral theorem, integral transforms. Reading: §11.15-20
- Week 2 Directional derivatives, Total Derivative, Complex valued functions, matrix of linear functions, Jacobian matrix. Reading: §12.1-8
- Week 3 chain rule, matrix form of chain rule, mean-value theorem. Reading : $\S12.9\text{-}11^1$
- Week 4 Reading: $\S12.12-13$
 - Day 1 Sufficient condition for differentiability. Reading: §12.12
 - Day 2 Sufficient condition for equality of partial derivatives. Reading : $\S 12.13$

Jan 08, 2020 Internal Examination Module 2

- Week 5 Reading: $\S13.1-4$
 - Day 1 Implicit function, Jacobian determinant $J_f(\overline{x})$, Jacobian determinant of complex-valued functions §13.1
 - Day 2 Continuity of f with $J_f(\overline{x}) \neq 0$. Reading: §13.2 Theorem 13.2
 - Day 3 Function f with $J_f(\overline{x}) \neq 0$ is an open mapping. §13.2 Theorem 13.3
 - Day 4 Inverse function theorem. Reading: §13.3
 - Day 5 Implicit function theorem. Reading: §13.4

¹Semester 2, University Examinations

Jan 15, 2020

Week 6 Reading: $\S13:5-6$

Day 1 Extrema of function on one variable. Reading: §13.5

Day 2 Extrema of functions on several variables. Reading: §13.6

Jan 22, 2020

Week 7 Convolution theorem for Fourier transforms. Reading: §11.21 (pending) Jan 29, 2020

Week 8 Reading : $\S10.1-9$

Day 1 k-cell I_k , integration over k-cell, support, primitive mappings, flip, local representaion as composition of primitives and flips, partitions of unity, change of variables on continuous functions with compact support.

Feb 05, 2020

Week 9 Reading : $\S10.10-14$

Day 1 k-surface, k-form (differential form of order k), properties of k-forms, basic k-forms.

Feb 12, 2020

ME010304 Functional Analysis

ME010305 Optimization Technique

Semester IV

ME010401 Spectral Theory

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Week 1 Jun 02-03, 2022
     Day 1
     Day 2
Week 2 Jun 06-10, 2022
     Day 1 §4.6 Reflexive Spaces
     Day 2 \S4.7 Category Theory, Uniform Boundedness Theorem
     Day 3 §4.8 Strong and Weak Convergence
     Day 4 \S4.9 Convergence of Sequence of Operators and Functionals
     Day 5 §4.12 Open Mapping Theorem
Week 3 Jun 13-17, 2022
     Day 1 §4.13 Closed Linear Operator, Closed Graph Theorem
     Day 2 §5.1 Banach Fixed Point Theorem
     Day 3 §7.1 Spectral Theory in Finite dimensional Normed Spaces
     Day 4 §7.2 Basic Concepts
     Day 5
Week 4 Jun 20-June 24, 2022
     Day 1 §7.3 Spectral Properties of Bounded Linear Operator
     Day 2 §7.4 Futher Properties of Resolvent and Spectrum
     Day 3 §7.5 Use of Complex Analysis in Spectral Theory
     Day 4
     Day 5 First Internal Examination
            Module 1 & 2
Week 5 June 27-July 01, 2022
     Day 1 §7.6 Banach Algebras
     Day 2 §7.7 Further Properties of Banach Algebras
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Day 3 §8.1 Compact Linear Operators on Normed Spaces
      Day 4 \S 8.2 Further Properties of Compact Linear Operators
      Day 5 §8.3 Spectral Properties of Compact Linear Operators
Week 6 July 04-08, 2022
      Day 1 §8.4 Further Spectral Properties of Compact Linear Operators
      Day 2 \S 9.1 Spectral Properties of Bounded Self-Adjoint Linear Operators
      Day 3 §9.2 Further Spectral Properties of Bounded Self-Adjoint Linear Op-
            erators
      Day 4 §9.3 Positive Operators
      Day 5 §9.5 Projection Operators
Week 7 July 11-15, 2022
      Day 1 §9.6 Further Properties of Projections
      Day 2
      Day 3
      Day 4
      Day 5 Second Internal Examination
            Module 3 & 4
Week 8 July 18-22, 2022
      Day 1
      Day 2
      Day 3
      Day 4
      Day 5
Week 9 July 25-29, 2022
      Day 1
      Day 2
      Day 3
      Day 4
      Day 5
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ME010402 Analytic Number Theory

ME800401 Differential Geometry

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Text book: J. A. Thorpe, Elementary topics in Differential Geometry, Springer,
  1979
Week 1 Reading: Chapter 1, 2, and 3
     Day 1 Graphs and Level Sets. Reading: Chapter 1
     Day 2 Vector Fields. Reading: Chapter 2
     Day 3 Maximal Integral Curve. Reading : Chapter 2
     Day 4 Tangent Space. Reading: Chapter 3
Week 2 Reading: Chapters 4, and 5
     Day 1 Surface. Reading: Chapter 4
     Day 2 Vector Fields on Surfaces. Reading: Chapter 5
     Day 3 Maximal Integral Curve. Reading: Chapter 5
     Day 4 Orientation. Reading: Chapter 5
     Day 5
Week 3 Reading: §6, §7
     Day 1 Gauss Map. Reading: §6
     Day 2 Gauss map is onto. Reading: §6
     Day 3 Geodesics. Reading: §7
     Day 4 Maximal Geodesic. Reading: §7
     Day 5
Week 4 Reading: §8
     Day 1 Covariant Differentiation. Reading: §8
     Day 2 Levi-Civita Parallel. Reading: §8
     Day 3 Parallel Transport. Reading: §8
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Day 4 Properties of Parallel Transport. Reading: §8
     Day 5
Week 5 Reading: \S9,\S10
     Day 1 Directional Derivatives. Reading: §9
     Day 2 Weingarten map. Reading: §9
     Day 3 Properties of Weingarten Map. Reading: §9
     Day 4 Curvature of Plan Curves. Reading: §10
     Day 5
Week 6 Reading: §11
     Day 1 Length of parameterised Curve. Reading: §11
     Day 2 Existence of global parameterisation. Reading: §11
     Day 3 Unit speed global parameterisation. Reading: §11
     Day 4 Differential Forms. Reading: §11
     Day 5
Week 7 Reading: §12
     Day 1 Normal Curvature of Surfaces. Reading: §12
     Day 2
     Day 3
     Day 4
     Day 5
Week 8 Reading: §14
     Day 1
     Day 2
     Day 3
     Day 4
     Day 5
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ME800402 Algorithmic Graph Theory

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Week 1 Reading §1.1-1.9
      Day 1 Graph, Degree of Vertex, Graph Isomorphism, Subgraph, Degree Se-
            Graphic Degree Sequence : Havel-Hakini
            Reading: §1.1-1.5
      Day 2 Connected Graph, Cut-vertex, Bridge, Block, Special Graphs: Com-
            plete, n -partite, and HyperCube, Digraph, Indegree & Outdegree
            (id,od), Semiwalk, Weakly connected, Symmetric, Tournament, Mul-
            tidigraph, Pseudodigraph.
            Every u - v walk contains a u - v path.
            Bridge Characterisation: bridge won't belong to any cycle
            Bipartite Characterisation: No odd cycles
            If there is a Cut-vertex, then there are two end-blocks.
            Reading: §1.6-1.9
      Day 3
      Day 4
      Day 5
Week 2 Reading
      Day 1
      Day 2
      Day 3
      Day 4
      Day 5
Week 3 Reading
      Day 1
      Day 2
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- Day 3
- Day 4
- $\mathrm{Day}\ 5$

Week 4 Reading

- Day 1
- Day 2
- Day 3
- Day 4
- Day 5

Week 5 Reading

- Day 1
- Day 2
- Day 3
- Day 4
- Day 5

ME800403 Combinatorics

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Week 1 Reading \S1.1-1.3
     Day 1 Two basic counting principles, Reading: §1.1
     Day 2 Permutation, Reading: §1.2, Assignment: Q
     Day 3 Circular Permutation, Reading: §1.3
     Day 4 Exercises
Week 2 Reading \S1.4-1.6
     Day 1 Combination Reading,: §1.4
     Day 2 Injection & Bijection principles, Reading : \S 1.5
     Day 3 Arrangements & Selection with Repeation, Reading: §1.6
     Day 4 Distribution Problems, Reading: §1.7
     Day 5 Exercises Q 1.1-115
Week 3 Reading \S 3.1-3.5
     Day 1 Pigeonhole Principle, Reading: §3.1-2
     Day 2 More Examples, Reading: §3.3
     Day 3 Ramsey Numbers, Reading: §3.4
     Day 4 Bounds for Ramsey Numbers, Reading: §3.5
     Day 5 Exercise Q 3.1-46
Week 4 Reading
     Day 1
     Day 2
     Day 3
     Day 4
     Day 5
Week 5 Reading
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- Day 1
- Day 2
- Day 3
- Day 4
- Day 5

Week 6 Reading

- Day 1
- Day 2
- Day 3
- Day 4
- Day 5

Subject 21 Probability Theory

Operational Research

Operational Research

Commutative Algebra

Ordinary Differential Equations

Classical Mechanics

Bibliography