

Jacob Murphy
COSI 175
2013-3-20
Lossless Text Compression

My text compression program (compress.c) and decompress program (decompress.c) use a dynamic dictionary approach to lossless text compression. They have two dictionary updating methods:

- "FC" (First character): Add the previous match followed by the first character of the current match.
- "CM" (Current match): Add the previous match followed by the current match.

and three dictionary deletion methods:

- "FREEZE": Stops adding new words when the dictionary is full.
- "RESTART": Restart learning when the dictionary is full. Resets the dictionary to the base alphabet
- "LRU": Delete the least recently used entry that will allow the prefix property to be preserved

Below is a comparison of the file sizes of given compressed files using a combination of the above update and deletion methods. There is currently no data using LRU deletion due to that feature currently not having a working implementation.

File Name	Original Size	FC/FREEZE	CM/FREEZE	FC/RESTART	CM/RESTART	FC/LRU	CM/LRU
bib.txt	111,261 bytes	53,704 bytes	77,392 bytes	53,704 bytes	77,392 bytes		
book1.txt	768,773 bytes	325,148 bytes	488,744 bytes	358,130 bytes	518,096 bytes		
book2	610,856 bytes	255,264 bytes	405,724 bytes	270,722 bytes	415,178 bytes		
geo	102,400 bytes	85,678 bytes	94,722 bytes	85,678 bytes	94,722 bytes		
news	377,109 bytes	186,892 bytes	270,338 bytes	200,250 bytes	278,892 bytes		
obj2	246,814 bytes	136,494 bytes	179,808 bytes	139,306 bytes	179,808 bytes		
paper2	82,199 bytes	42,674 bytes	60,082 bytes	42,674 bytes	60,082 bytes		
pic	513,216 bytes	72,618 bytes	143,690 bytes	72,618 bytes	143,690 bytes		
progc.txt	39,611 bytes	23,962 bytes	31,238 bytes	23,962 bytes	31,238 bytes		
progl.txt	71,646 bytes	33,110 bytes	49,906 bytes	33,110 bytes	49,906 bytes		

Taking the best results from the above table, you can compare my results to the compression of other compression utilities.

File Name	Original Size	Compress (.tar.gz)	Gzip (.gz)	Bzip2 (.bz2)	My Best
bib.txt	111,261 bytes	40,960 bytes	35,069 bytes	27,467 bytes	53,704 bytes
book1.txt	768,773 bytes	317,440 bytes	313,387 bytes	232,608 bytes	325,148 bytes
book2	610,856 bytes	215,040 bytes	206,694 bytes	157,434 bytes	255,264 bytes
geo	102,400 bytes	71,680 bytes	68,483 bytes	56,885 bytes	85,678 bytes
news	377,109 bytes	153,600 bytes	144,854 bytes	118,540 bytes	186,892 bytes
obj2	246,814 bytes	81,920 bytes	81,537 bytes	76,342 bytes	136,494 bytes
paper2	82,199 bytes	30,720 bytes	29,752 bytes	25,041 bytes	42,674 bytes
pic	513,216 bytes	61,440 bytes	56,442 bytes	49,759 bytes	72,618 bytes
progc.txt	39,611 bytes	20,480 bytes	13,281 bytes	12,544 bytes	23,962 bytes
progl.txt	71,646 bytes	20,480 bytes	16,278 bytes	15,579 bytes	33,110 bytes